

ISARANGANYAMASOMO RY'IKINYARWANDA UMWAKA WA KANE W'AMASHURI ABANZA

Amazina y' umwarimu:	.....	Umwaka w'amashuri:	2025-2026
Ikigo:	.....	
Ishuri:	Umwaka wa kane	Igihembwe cya:	Mbere
Isomo:	Ikinyarwanda	Umubare w'amasomo mu cyumweru:	8

		ISUBIRAMO					AMASAH A	24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe		- Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko urimo ibihokane byasubiwemo - Gukoresha neza ibihokane mu mvugo no mu nyandiko						
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashany igisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa
Icyumweru cya 1. 8-12/09/2025	Umwandiko: Mpyisi na mpweme							



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo. (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza;- •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, •Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 12-13 •Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri P. 2-3 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: - •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, •Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 12-13, Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 3 - .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 14-15, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 3 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>•Isomo rya 4: Gusoma no kwandika ibihokane (mpy, pw, mpw) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw.</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n'interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. •Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. •Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>		<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 30, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 4 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 5: Gusoma no no kwandika ibihokane (nsy, mfw, byw) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane nsy, byw, mvw.</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n'interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. •Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. •Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri icyandikwa.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 30, .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 4 •Integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: .Icyandikwa (Ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, byw) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo</p>	<p>•Amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, byw.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika imigemo, amagambo n'interuro birimo igihokane (mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, by) banoza umukono. •Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika icyandikwa gikosoye mu makaye yabo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, imyandiko irimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, by, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika zagufasha kwigisha</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 31; •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 4 .Integanyanyigisho</p>

				neza iri somo..			
Isomo rya 7: Ibikorwa byo gusoma. (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma neza no kumva umwandiko urimo amagambo arimo ibihokane ncy, shyw, nshw, njiw, myw, nshyw, mbyw	•Gusomau mwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko basomye.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri kujya mumatsinda. •Kubaha ibitabo. - kudasaba gusoma no •Kugendagenda mu matsinda ufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye. •Kubabaza ibibazo byo gusuzuma ko umwandiko bawumvise.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, imyandiko irimo ibihokane ncy, shyw, nshw, njiw, myw, nshyw, mbyw n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika zagufasha kwigisha neza iri somo.	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvise koko.	•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 32-33, •Umwandiko uri mu gitabo cy'umwaka wa gatatu urup 72 .Integanyanyigisho	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Integanyanyigisho 	
UMUTWE WA MBERE		ITERAMBERE					AMASAH A	32
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ku iterambere, gushishikarira ibikorwa by'iterambere no kubishishikariza bagenzi be; •Gukoresha neza utwatuzo mu nteruro mu gusoma no mu kwandika; •Kwandika akoresha neza inyuguti nkuru aho bisabwa; •Gutandukanya impuzanyito n' imbusane no kubikoresha neza mu nteruro. 					
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashanyigisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa
Icyumweru cya 2. 15-19/09 /2025	Umwandiko: Imyuga irakiza							



<p>Isomo rya 1: - •Gusoma n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 18-20, Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 5-6 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: - •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, •Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 20-21, Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 6 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusesengur a umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengur a umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesesngura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshu ri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvis e koko.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwand a Amashuri abanza 4, •Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 21-22, Igitabo cy' umunyeshur i urup. 6 •Integanyan yigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: - •Gusoma no kwandika ibihokane (ncy, shyw, nshw, njw) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane nsy, byw, mvw.</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n' interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. •Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. •Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshu ri icyandikw a.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwand a Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 22-23, Igitabo cy' umunyeshur i urup. 7 ..Integanyan yigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Gusoma no kwandika ibihekane (myw, nshyw, mbyw) (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihekane (myw, nshyw, mbyw)</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n'interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. .Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. .Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri icyandikwa.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 23, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 7 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Icyandikwa (ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw,nshyw, mbyw) (isaha 1).</p>	<p>•Kwandika ingombajwi ncy, shyw, nshw, myw,nshyw, mbyw)</p>	<p>•Kwandika imigemo, amagambo n'interuro birimo (ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw,nshyw, mbyw)</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika imigemo, amagambo n'interuro birimo (ibihekane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw,nshyw, mbyw)</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu; •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri; •Imfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika, •Amashusho</p>	<p>.Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 7, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 7: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma (isaha 1).</p>	<p>•Gusoma agakuru no gusubiza ibibazo byabajijweho</p>	<p>•Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu gakuru umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gufasha abanyeshuri gusoma agakuru no gukoresha amagambo yasobanuwe mu nteruro</p>	<p>•Imfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika, •Amashusho •Igitabo cy'umwari mu; Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma agakuru, gusubiza ibibazo byabajijweho no gukoresha amagambo yasobanuwe mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 24-25, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. Umwandiko uri mu gitabo cy'umwaka wa gatatu urup 7 .Integanyan yigishoza.</p>	
<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri •Integanyan yigisho.</p>	
<p>Icyumweru cya 3. 22-26/09 /2025</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Ubunyangamugayo bwa Mfwati</p>						



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 26, Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 8-9 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup 28, Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 9 .Integanyan yigisho y' ikinyarwanda ikiciro cya kabiri cy' amashuri abanza.</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 29, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 9 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: •Gusoma no kwandika ibihokane (mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw) (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane nsy, byw, mvw.</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n'interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. •Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri icyandikwaha.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 30, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 9 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Gusoma no kwandika ibihokane (pfy, vw,vy, ryw) (Amasaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane (pfy, vw,vy, ryw)</p>	<p>•Gusoma batagemura kandi bubahiriza utwatuzo amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>•Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasoma amagambo n'interuro biri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri. .Kubakosora aho batasomye uko bikwiye n'aho batanditse neza. •Gufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri icyandikwa.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 31, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 9 .Integanyanyigishoi abanza.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Icyandikwa (mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw,vy, ryw) (Isaha1)</p>	<p>.Kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo ibihokane mpy, pw, mpw, nsy, mvw, byw.</p>	<p>.Kwandika neza mu mukono amagambo n'interuro zirimo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika imigemo, amagambo n'interuro birimo (ibihokane ncy, shyw, nshw, myw,nshyw, mbyw)</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, imyandiko irimo ibihokane ncy, shyw, nshw, njyw, myw, nshyw, mbyw n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika zagufasha kwigisha neza iri somo..</p>	<p>.Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 31-32, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri •Integanyanyigisho
<p>Icyumweru cya 4. 29/09-3/10 /2025</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Umurage w'abavandimwe batatu</p>						
	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .Gusoma umwandiko .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyunguramagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 36-37, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 12-13 .Integanyanyigisho



<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko umwandiko (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 38, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 14 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 39, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 14 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi mu bwubahane yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganya matsiko bahawe. •Gutanga ibitekerezo bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; •Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibitekerezo bunguranye mu matsinda bakabibwirira abandi banyeshuri.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 40, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 14 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Utwatuzo: Akabago, akabazo n'agatangaro (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura akabago, akabazo n'agatangaro no gusobanura imikoreshereze yatwo mu nteruro. - •Gukoresha neza akabago, akabazo n'agatangaro mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p>	<p>•Gutahura utwatuzo. -Akabago (.) - Akabazo (?) - Agatangaro (!) •Kwandika no gusoma neza bubahiriza utwatuzo; .Gukoresha utwatuzo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro ku kibaho zifasha abanyeshuri gutahura utwatuzo tuzisoza n'uturi hagati mu nteruro. •Gusoma neza unozza imivugire kugirango abanyeshuri babashe gutahura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo. •Kubafasha kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kwandika inshamake mu makaye yabo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kurangira abanyeshuri aho umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo no kubasaba kuwukora.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 40-41, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 14-15 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



<p>Isomo rya 6: •Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru ku ntangiriro y'interuro, ku mazina bwite y'ahantu n'ay'abantu, ku nyuguti itangira iminsi, amezi n'ibihe by'umwaka.</p>	<p>•Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru. -Ku ntangiriro y'interuro -Ku mazina bwite y'ahantu n'ay'abantu. -Ku nyuguti itangira iminsi, amezi n'ibihe by'umwaka.</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro ku kibaho sibafasha gutahura aho iyuguti nkuru zikoreshwa; .Kubasaba gusoma ahanditse imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru no kubisobanukirwa. .Gusaba abanyeshuri kumurika ibyavuye mumatsinda no gufasha abahuye n'ibibazo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kurangira abanyeshuri aho umwitozo ku nyuguti nkuru uri mu bitabo byabo bakawukora.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 42-43. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 16-17 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 7: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusobanura akamaro ko gusoma ibitabo</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko nokugaragaza akamaroko gusoma. Urugero: Bituma tugira ubumenyi bwinshi; – Ibyo twize mu ishuri biramworo</p>	<p>•Kubasaba gusoma interuro yanditse no kugaragaza icyo gusoma bimarira Kamari. .Kubasaba matsinda kuganira ku kamaro ko gusoma. .Kubabaza ibitekerezo batanze no kubafasha kubinoza.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, amabwiriza agenga amasomero y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo)</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibibazo bitandukanye ku kamaro ko gusoma</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 18-19 .Ibitabo by'inkuru .Integanyanyigisho</p>

			Dutsinda neza amasomo yiga,...				
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri •Integanyanyigisho
Icyumweru cya 5. 6-10/10/09 /2025	Umwandiko: Ubwikorezi mu iterambere						
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma n'inyungura mugambo (Amasaha 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyunguramagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 44-46. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 18 - 19 .Integanyanyigisho

				amagambo batari basobanukiwe.			
Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha1)	•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu urup 47-48. Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri urup. 20 .Integanyan yigisho	
Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu urup 46-47. Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri urup. 20 .Integanyan yigisho	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga mu bwubahane, yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe. – Gusobanura neza ibitekerezo bye imbere ya bagenzi be</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganya matsiko bahawe. .Gutanga ibitekerezo bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; •Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>• Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n’izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo kugenda bakabwira ababyeyi babo inkuru bize n’icyo bakunze muri iyo nkuru maze uko babivuze bakazabiso banurira bagenzi babo mu ishuri.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu urup 48-49. Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri urup. 20 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Utwatuzo: Akitso, agakato, akabago n’akitso (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gutahura akitso, agakato, akabago n’akitso ndetse no gusobanura imikoreshereze yatwo mu nteruro. .Gukoresha neza akitso, akabago n’akitso mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p>	<p>•Gutahura utwatuzo. -Akitso (,) -Akabazo (') - Agatangaro (,) •Kwandika no gusoma neza bubahiriza utwatuzo; •Ukokoresha</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma interuro fatizo zirimo utwatuzo dushya, kudutahura no kuvuga uko dukoreshwa.; •Kunoza ibisubizo by’abanyeshuri, kubasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza n’imikoreshereze</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n’izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kurangira abanyeshuri aho umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo no kubasaba kuwukora.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu urup 48-49. Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri urup. 20-21 .Integanyanyigisho</p>

		utwatuzo mu nteruro.	y'utwatuzo twizwe hanyuma bakabyandika mu makayi yabo				
<p>Isomo rya 6:</p> <p>•Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Kumenyereza abanyeshuri isomero (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gutoranya igitabo yifuza gutira</p>	<p>•Kwiga gukoresha neza isomero no kumenya gushaka igitabobake neye.</p>	<p>•Kujyana abanyeshuri mu isomero ry'ikigo no kubereka uko bifashisha isomero mu gusoma no gukora ubushakashatsi.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Amabwiriza agenga amasomero y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo)</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gutoranya ibitabo, babitire, babitahane imuhira maze bazagarukemo mu isomo ryo gusoma barabisomye, babwira abandi ibyo basomyemo muri make.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, (Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 48-49. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri. Ibitabo by'inkuru .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri •Integanyanyigisho
Icyumweru cya 6. 13-17/10 /2025	Umwandiko: Itumanaho mu iterambere						
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyunguramagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 51-53. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 22-23. Integanyanyigisho



<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 53-54. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 23 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 54-56. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 23 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyini giro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>• Kuvuga ashize amanga yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe, mu bwubahane.- Gugaragaza uruhare rw'itumanaho mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kibazo gikurikira: "Ni uruhe ruhare rw'itumanaho mu iterambere ry'igihugu?"</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; •Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibitekerezo bunguranyeho mu matsinda bakabibwirira abandi banyeshuri.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 56. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 24-25 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Impuzanyito n'imbusane (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>.Gutahura neza amagambo atandukanye ahuje ibisobanuro; - Gukoresha neza, mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo ahuje ibisobanuro.</p>	<p>•Inshoza y'impuzanyito n'imbusane . .Kumenyako amagambo asobanura kimwe yitwa impuzanyito naho amagambo anyuranyije inyito akitwa imbusane. .Ingero z'impuzanyito</p>	<p>.Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho zifasha abanyeshuri gutahura inshoza y'impuzanyito n'imbusane. •Kubasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza y'impuzanyito n'imbusane maze ubasabe kubyandika mu makayi yabo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 57-58. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 24-25 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	

<p>Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusomera abanyeshuri mu ijwi riranguruye. (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Nyuma y'iri somo umunyeshuri araba ashobora gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe</p>	<p>•Ibibazo byo kumva inkuru.</p>	<p>•Gutoranya inkuru cyangwa umuvugo yo gusomera abanyeshuri; •Kubasomera no kubereka amashusho bagatanga ibitekerezo by'icyo batekereza ibika bikurikira biravugaho.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo ku nkuru umaze kubasomera kugira ngo urebe niba bayumvise .</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 58-59. .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. .</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri •Integanyan yigisho</p>	



Icyumweru cya 7.
20-24/10
/2025

Umwandiko: Igihembo cya Tuyishimire							
Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	.Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 59-61. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 25-26 .Integanyan yigisho	
Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.	•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 61-62. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 27 .Integanyan yigisho	

					kivugwa mu nkuru.		
Isomo rya 3: •Gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 62-63. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 27 .Integanyanyigisho	
Isomo rya 4: •Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)	Nyuma y'iri somo umunyeshuri araba ashobora gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe.	.Gutoranya inkuru ifite insanganya matsiko ishimisha abana ukayibasomera. No kubereka amashusho bakagenda bavugacyo batekereza kigiye gukurikiraho.	•Gutoranya inkuru cyangwa umuvugoyo gusomera abanyeshuri; •Kubasomera no kubereka amashusho bagatanga ibitekerezo by'icyo batekereza ibika bikurikira biravugaho.	Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo)	Baza abanyeshuri ibibazo ku nkuru umaze kubasomera kugira ngo urebeniba bayumvishe.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, (Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 63-64. .Integanyanyigisho	



<p>•Isuzumabushobozi risoza umutwe wambere. (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusuzuma niba intego z'ibyigwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe.</p>	<p>•Ibibazo by'isuzuma .</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y'isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup 64-67 •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup 27-29; •Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>•Imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu urup 67, •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, •Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>UMUTWE WA KABIRI</p>		<p>KUBANA NEZA N'ABANDI</p>				<p>AMASAH A</p>	<p>32</p>
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe</p>		<p>•Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kubana neza n'abandi; •Kugaraza ingingo z'ingenzi z'umwandiko no kuwuhina ahereye kuri izo ngingo z'ingenzi; •Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru mu nyandiko zinyuranye; - Gukoresha neza ntera mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p>					



Iyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashanyigisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa
Iyumweru cya 8. 27-31/10 /2025	Umwandiko: Ibintu ni magirirane							
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekeza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	.Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 70-72. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 31 - 32 .Integanyan yigisho	



<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 72-73. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 31-32 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup.73-74. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 31-33 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<p>Isomo rya 4: Ingingo z'ingenzi z'umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura neza ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko</p>	<p>•Kumenya inshoza y'ingingo z'ingenzi zigize umwandiko . .Kwitoza gutahuraingingo z'ingenzi zigize umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Kwandika ku kibaho inkuru fatizo no no kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo byo gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu nkuru. •kubasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza y'ingingo z'ingenzi maze babyandika mu makayi yabo. •Kubayobora ubabaza ibibazo biri mu bitabo byabo bituma batahura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko "Ibintu ni magirirane"</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo iri mu bitabo byabo yo gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 74-75. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 31-33 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
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	<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ihinamwandiko: Inshoza n'amabwiriza by'ihinamwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gukora neza, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye</p>	<p>•Kumenyagusonura inshoza y'ihinamwandiko. - Kumenya ibyitabwaho mu guhina umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko ibintu ni magirirane. Kubabaza ibibazo bibayobora mu gukora inshamake y'umwandiko basomye maze ubasabe kuwukorera inshamake. .mu matsinda barangire ahanditse inshoza y'ihina mwandiko n'amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko, basabe kubisoma no kubisobanukirwa. Kubasaba kuvuga ibyo baganiriyir mu matsinda nokubafasha kunoza ibisubizobyabo..Ku basaba kwandikaincamake</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma umwandiko "Igihembo cya •Tuyishimire" maze ubasabe kuwuhina bakurikije amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 76-77. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 33-34 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
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REB RWANDA BASIC EDUCATION BOARD

<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhina umwandiko) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko, gutahura no kugaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize. Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko.</p>	<p>•gusaba abanyeshuri guhera ku nshoza no ku mabwiriza y'ihinamwandiko maze bakanoza umwandiko "Igihembo cya Tuyishimire" bahinnye. •Kugendagenda mu ishuri witegereza uko babikora utanga ubufasha ku babukeneye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, igitabo cy'umunye shuri n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora umwitozo wo guhina umwandiko Gusaba abanyeshuri guhina umwandiko "Ibintu ni magirirane" mu mirongo itareze icumi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 77. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 35 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 7: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi mu ijwi riranguruye yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza rikwiye.- Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi yasomye</p>	<p>•Gusoma inkuru mu buryo buranguruye bubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza rikwiye. •Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru basomye.</p>	<p>•Gutoranya inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi yo gusomera abanyeshuri; •Kubasomera no kubereka amashusho bagatanga ibitekerezo by'icyo batekereza ibika bikurikira biravugaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Amabwiriza agenga amasomero y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivuguzi)</p>	<p>•Baza abanyeshuri ibibazo ku nkuru umaze kubasomera kugira ngo urebe niba bayumvise</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 78. .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, •Integanyanyigisho. 	
Icyumweru cya 9. 03-07/11 /2025	Umwandiko: Akagoroba k'abana							
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 79-80. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 35-36 .Integanyanyigisho 	



<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 80-81. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 35-37 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 81-82. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 35-37 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Izina bwite n'izina rusange (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura izina bwite n'izina rusange mu nteruro no kuyatandukanya n'ayandi mazina.</p>	<p>•Gutahura no gutandukanya amazina bwite n'amazina rusange; .Gutanga ingero z'amazina bwite n'iz'amazina rusange.</p>	<p>•Kwandikainteruro fatizo kukibaho no gusaba abana kuzisoma bagatahura inshoza y'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange. •Kubasaba kurambura ahanditse ibijyanye n'izina bwite n'izina rusange bakandika inshamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Saba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 83-84. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 37-38 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 5: Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru.</p>	<p>•Kumenyana nogukoreshereza inyuguti nkuru ahabugene we nko ku yuguti itangira amazina y'imirimu, ay'inzezo z'imirimu, ...</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho zifasha abanyeshuri gutahura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusobanura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru bakandika incamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 84-85. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 38-40 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<p>Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusomera mugenzi we inkuru</p>	<p>•Gusomainkuru mu matsida umwe asomera mugenzi we. •Gukosora na aho undi akoze ikosa. •Gufashanya bongera ubumenyibwo gusoma.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwe asomera mugenzi we umwe igika ku kindi kugenzura uko basoma ubatoza gukosorana.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abanyeshuri.</p>	<p>•Baza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru basomye</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 85. .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyes huri, •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, •Integanyan yigisho.</p>	
<p>Icyumweru cya 10. 10-14/11 /2025</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda</p>							



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 32-33 .Igitabo cy'umunyes huri urup. 40-42 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 88-89. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 40-42Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 89-90. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 40-42 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga mu bwubahane yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kibazo gikurikira: "Sobanura uburyo gusenye k'ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda byabaye intandaro ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda?"</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; •Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. .</p>	<p>•Kubasaba Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko bahawe.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 90-91. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 43 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura neza mu nteruro amazina ari mu bwinshi n'amazina ari mu bumwe. - Gushyira, uko bikwiye, mu bumwe cyangwa mu bwinshi amazina atandukanye.</p>	<p>•Gutahura neza mu nteruro amazina ari mu bwinshi n'amazina ari mu bumwe. •Kuvangur a amagambo ari mu bumwe n' ari mu bwinshi. •Gushyira, mu bumwe cyangwa mu bwinshi amazina atandukanye</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho no kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bibafasha gutahura ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusobanura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru o ku no kunoza ibisubizo byabo bakandika incamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora umwitozo ku bumwe n'ubwinshi, uri mu bitabo byabo, gendagenda ufashe abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 91-92. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 43-44 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ntera (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura inshoza n'uturango bya ntera. - Gukoresha neza ntera mu nteruro zinyuranye</p>	<p>•Gutahura inshozaya ntera. •Gutanga ingero za ntera. •Gukoresha ntera mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Kwandika agace k'umwandiko ku kibaho no Kubabaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza ya ntera. •Kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kubafasha kwandika inshamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 92-93. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 45-46</p>	

							.Integanyan yigisho
<p>Isomo rya 7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kubara inkuru (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kuvuga ashize amanga inkuru cyangwa umuvugo yasomye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kubariran a inkuru baheruka gusoma mu matsinda. .Abanyeshuri bamwe kubarira ishuri ryose inkuru basomye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda matomato, maze ukabasaba buri wese kubarira bagenzi be inkuru imwe muzo aheruka gusoma nyuma abanyeshuri bakabarira ishuri ryose inkuru basomye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri kuzagaruka mu ishuri bakina inkuru basomye cyangwa ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe. 	<p>.Ikinyarwanda amashuri abanza 4 (Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 93-94. .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, •Integanyan yigisho. 	



Icyumweru cya 11.
17-21/11
/2025

Umwandiko: Dufashe abatishoboye							
<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>.Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 94-96. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 46-48 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 96-97. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 46-48 ..Integanyan yigisho</p>	

					kivugwa mu nkuru.		
Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu urup. 97-98. Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri urup. 46-48 .Integanyan yigisho	
Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Gukina ikiganiro) (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	.•Gusoma umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko .	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu urup. 98. Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri urup. 48 .integanyan yigisho	



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Gukina inkuru cyangwa ikinamico) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi yigana abanyarubuga bo mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa abakinankuru bo mu ikinamico yafashe mu mutwe.</p>	<p>Gukina ikinamico mu matsinda cyangwa umwe umwe.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri, umwumwe cyangwa mu matsinda gukina inkuru basomye cyangwa gukina ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe. . Gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane, murebe ibyakozwe neza n'ibigikeneye kunozwa.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>. Gusaba abanyeshuri gukina inkuru cyangwa ikinamico bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 99. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup.48 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>•Isuzumabushobozi risoza umutwe wa kabiri (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusuzuma niba intego z'ibyigwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe.</p>	<p>•Ibibazo by'isuzuma .</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y'isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, urup. 49-5 •Igitabo cy'umwari mu urup 99-101 •Integanyanyigisho.</p>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, urup 101 •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri urup. 49-50, •Integanyanyigisho. 	
UMUTWE WA GATATU		UMUCO NYARWANDA					AMASAH A	48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda; •Guhanga no kwivuga ibyivugo by'amahomvu ashize amanga; •Guhanga no gutera urwenya na byendagumye ashize amanga; •Gukina n'abandi umukino w'ibisakuzo yubahiriza uko uwo mukino ukinwa; •Gukoresha neza amagambo aranga amasano yo mu muryango; •Gukora interuro wubahiriza isanisha rikwiye. 						
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashanyigisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa
Icyumweru cya 12. 24-28/11 /2025	Umwandiko: Nyanshya na Baba							



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 105-106. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 52-54 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu urup. 106-107. Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri urup. 52-54 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 107-108. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 52-54 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Umugani muremure (Inshoza n'uturango) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusobanura neza umugani muremure icyo ari cyo no kugaragaza uturango twawo. - Gucira bagenzi be umugani ashize amanga.</p>	<p>.Uturango tw'umugani muremure nka; - Utangizwa na "Kera habayeho" -Usozwa na singe wahera. -Ubamo amakabya nkuru. -Uvuga ibintu bitabayeho. - Ntabwo</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma umwandiko no kubabaza ibibazo byo gutahura inshoza n'uturango tw'umugani muremure ukabafasha kunoza ibisubizo byabo; .Kubasaba kurambura ibitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza n'uturango tw'umugani muremure bakabisomanya</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo. - Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo gusaba abo babana kuzabacira umugani muremure bakazawubwira</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 32-33 Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 54-55 .Integanyanyigisho</p>

ibivugwamo byose ari uko biba bishoboka bidashoboka.

bakabyandika mu makayi yabo.

bagenzi babo mu ishuri.

<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guca umugani muremure) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>Gucira bagenzi be umugani ashize amanga.</p>	<p>.Guca umugani muremure.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kwitegura gucira bagenzi babo imigani baciriwe n'abo babana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri kujya imbere bagacira bagenzi babo umugani. .Babikore bagenda basimburana, genda ubakorera ubugororangingo.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>.Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo gucira abo babana imwe mu migani bungukiye kuri bagenzi babo mu ishuri.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 110. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup.54 - 55 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
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<p>Isomo rya 5: •Amasano yo mu muryango muto (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>Kuvuga amasano yo mu muryango muto avukamo ashize amanga.</p>	<p>Gutahura no kuvvuga amasano y'abagize umuryango muto.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kwitegereza no gusoma ishusho igaragaza amasano iri mu bitabo byabo kubabaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura amasano yo mu muryango no kubasaba kwandika inshamake iri mu bitabo byabo.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 110-111. .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 55-56 Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma hakoreshejwe uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga. (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusoma, bitamugoye, akoresheje uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga nka mudasobwa cyangwa terefoni.</p>	<p>.Kwifashisha ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga mu gushaka no gusesebgura udukuru n'ibitabo byogusoma.</p>	<p>.Kuyobora abanyeshuri mu cyumba bigiramo ibijyanye n'ikoranabuhanga ukabereka uko bashaka inkuru bifashishije ikoranabuhanga no kubasaba gushaka inkuru bakayisesengura.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>.Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo gutira terefoni abo babana maze bakishakiraga agatabo k'inkuru bakagasomaga bakazabwira bagezi babo mu ishuri ibyo basomyemo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 111-112. .Integanyanyigisho</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri, •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, •Integanyanyigisho. 	
<p>Icyumweru cya 13. 01-05/12 /2025</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Umunsi udasanze</p>							
	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungura magambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 112-113. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 56-57. Integanyanyigisho 	



	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu urup 114. .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri urup. 56-57. .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu urup urup 115. Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri urup. 56-58. Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ibisakuzo (Inshoza n'uturango) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusobanura gusakuza icyo ari cyo n'uko bikorwa;- Gutanga ingero z'ibisakuzo.</p>	<p>.Gusobanur a inshoza y ibisakuzo gutanga ingero no kwandika ibisakuzo.</p>	<p>. Gusaba abana gusoma igika fatizo cyavuye mu mwandiko bize maze no kubabaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza y'ibisakuzo n'uko umukino w'ibisakuzo ukorwa. .Kunoza ibisubizo no kubasaba kurambura ahanditse inshamakea kuyisoma, bakayandika mu makayi yabo.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gukora imyitozo iri mu bitabo byabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup. 116-117. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 58-59 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Umukino w'ibisakuzo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gukina neza na bagenzi be umukino w'ibisakuzo. .</p>	<p>.Gusakuzanya.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kujya mu matsinda ya babiribabiri kubabwira amabwiriza yo gusakuzanya hanyuma bagakina umukino wo gusakuzanya.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Ha abanyeshuri umwitozo wo gukina umukino w'ibisakuzo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 117-118. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 58-60 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>•Isomo rya 6: Isanisha mu nteruro (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gukora interuro neza yubahiriza isanisha rikwiye</p>	<p>•Gutahura uko amazina yisanisha n'andi magambo mu nteruro. .Gusanisha interuro.</p>	<p>•Kwandika fatizo ku kibaho, no gusaba abanyeshuri kuzitegereza no kuzisoma: •Uhereye ku nteruro ziri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza y'isanisha. Kubafasha kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kwandika inshamake.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 118-119. Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri urup. 60 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 7: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusomera inkuru bangezi be.</p>	<p>.Gusomamukuru mu matsida umwe asomera mugenzi we. - Gukosorana aho undi akoze ikosa. - Gufashyamba bongera ubumenyibwo gusoma.</p>	<p>.Tegura neza icyumba k'ishuri ku buryo byohereza abanyeshuri mu gikorwa cyo gusoma, kubashyira mu matsinda ya babiribabiri no Kubasaba gusoma umwe asomera mugenzi we umwe asoma igika ku kindi. .kugenzura uko basoma mu matsinda ufasha</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>.Kubaza ibibazo bijyanye n'inkuru basomye.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu urup 119. .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



abafite
imbogamizi.
-Kubatoza
gukosorana igihe
basoma.

Icyumweru cya 14. 08-12/12 /2025	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA MBERE							
Icyumweru cya 15. 15-19/12 /2025	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA MBERE							
Amazina y' umwarimu:	.....	Umwaka w'amashuri:		2025-2026				
Ikigo:	.....						
Ishuri:	Umwaka wa kane		Igihembwe cya:		Kabiri			
Isomo:	Ikinyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo mu cyumweru:		8			
UMUTWE WA GATATU		UMUCO NYARWANDA					AMASAH A	48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'umuco nyarwanda; •Guhanga no kwivuga ibyvugo by'amahomvu ashize amanga; •Guhanga no gutera urwenya na byendagushyamba ashize amanga; •Gukina n'abandi umukino w'ibisakuzo yubahiriza uko uwo mukino ukinwa; •Gukoresha neza amagambo aranga amasano yo mu muryango; •Gukora interuro wubahiriza isanisha rikwiye. 						
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashany igisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishij we	Ikiton derwa



Icyumweru cya 1. 05-09/01/2026	Umwandiko: Inshuti y' ibihe byose						
Isomo rya 1. •Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n' isekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	.Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 120-121 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 61-62 .Integanyan yigisho	
Isomo rya 2. •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 122 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 61-62 .Integanyan yigisho	

					huri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.		
Isomo rya 3. Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 123 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 61-62 .Integanyanyigisho	
Isomo rya 4: Ubumenyi ngiro: Kungurana ibitekerezo (Amasaha 2)	•Kuvuga ashize amanga yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe, mu bwubahane.	•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko ikurikira: "Ni iki wakora kugira ngo urambane	•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; .Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze	•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Kubasaba Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko bahawe.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 124 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 63 .Integanyanyigisho	

			bikandikwa ku kibaho.				
Isomo rya 5: Imigani migufi / y' imigenurano (Inshoza n' uturango) (Isaha 1)	•Gusobanura neza umugani mugufi icyo ari cyo •Gutahura imigani migufi mu mwandiko; •Gukoresha neza imigani migufi mu mvugo no munyandiko.	•Insoza y'umugani mugufi. .Ingero z'imigani migufi. •Kuzaza imigani migufi.	.Gusaba abana gusoma igika fatizo cyavuye mu mwandiko bize maze no kubabaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza y'ibisakuzo n'uko umukino w'ibisakuzo ukorwa. .Kunoza ibisubizo no kubasaba kwandika inshamake.	Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo gutahura imigani migufi mu mwandiko; - Gukoresha neza imigani migufi mu mvugo no munyandiko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 124-125 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 63-64 .Integanyanyigisho	
Isomo rya 6: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)	.Gukurikirana inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo akoresheje uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga.	.Gushaka inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo	.Kuyobora abanyeshuri mu cyumba bigiramo ibijyanye n'ikoranabuhanga no gukoresha porojegiteri	Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho	.Gusaba abanyeshuri gukurikiza inzira wakoresha je na bo	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 126	

				ubereka uko bashakisha inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri “Youtube” bagakuri kiza inzira wakoreshije na bo bishakira inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri “Youtube”	by’ikorana buhanga, radio, televiziyo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika	bishakira inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri “Youtube”	.Integanyanyigisho
	•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)	•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.	•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Gutahura ikigero cy’ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.	•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, Igitabo cy’umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Igitabo cy’umwari mu •Igitabo cy’umunyes huri •Integanyanyigisho
Icyumweru cya 2. 12-16/01/2026	Umwandiko: Bana duseruke						



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshu ri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshu ri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 126-- 128 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshu i Urup. 64- 65 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshu ri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 128- 129 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshu i Urup. 64- 65 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 129-130 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 64-66 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: Ibyivugo by'amahomvu (Inshoza n' uturango)</p>	<p>.Gutahura neza inshoza n' uturango by' ibyivugo by'amahomvu no kubitandukanya n' indi myandiko.</p>	<p>.Ishoza y, ibyivugo by' amahomvu. .Ingero z' ibyivugo by'amahomvu.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma ibyivugo basesengiye akabasaba gutahura ishoza n' uturango twabyo. Kubasaba kuvuga inshoza n' uturango tw' ibyivugo by' amahomvu no kubafasha kubinoza.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n' izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n' izidafatika</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu bitabo byabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda amashuri abanza umwaka wa 4 .Igitabo cy'umwarimu P. 130-131 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri P. 66 y' Ikinyarwanda-ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza. .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhanga ikivugo cy' amahomvu no kwivuga) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Guhanga ikivugo cy'amahomvu no kwivuga imbere ya bagenzi be ashize amanga.</p>	<p>.Guhanga ibyivugo by'amahomvu no kwivuga.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga ibyivugo by'amahomvu, kunonosora ikivugo yahanze no kugerageza kugifata mu mutwe akakivuga imbere ya bagenzi be.</p>	<p>. Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>. Guha abanyeshuri umwitozo wo guhanga ikivugo cy'amahomvu no kwivuga imbere ya bagenzi be ashize amanga.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 132 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 66-67 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byogusoma : Gusomera abanyeshuri mu ijwi riranguruye (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe.</p>	<p>. Gutega amatwi inkuru no gutanga ibitekerezo ku nkuru.</p>	<p>.Gusomera abanyeshuri inkuru yose ukoresheje umuvuduko n'isesekaza bikwiye. Mu gihe asomaga genda wereka abanyeshuri amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru. Shishikariza abanyeshuri kugira uruhare mu byo ubasomera ubasaba gutahura icyo inkuru iza kuvugaho</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 132-133 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Icyumweru cya 3. 19-23/01/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Twisekere</p>							
	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekeza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>.Gusoma umwandiko .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 133-134 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 67-68 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 135-136 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup.67-68 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvisesha koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 136-137 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup. 267-68 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Urwenya na byendaguse tsa (inshoza) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>gutahura neza inshoza n'uturango by'urwenya na byendaguse tsa.</p>	<p>Inshoza y'urwenya. .Uturango tw'urwenya. .Ingero z'urwenya.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma udukuru "Twisekere"; .Kubabaza ibibazo bibafasha gutahura inshoza y'urwenya no kubafasha kunoza ibisubizo bakandika incamake.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>Gutanga izindi ngero z'urwenya na byendaguse tsa basanzwe bazi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 137-138 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 69 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Guhanga urwenya na byendaguse tsa (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>Guhanga urwenya na byendaguse tsa no guseta bagenzi be mu ishuri ashize amanga.</p>	<p>.Guhanga urwenya na byendaguse tsa no guseta.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza urwenya bahanze kurunonosora no kuruvugira imbere y'abadi banyeshuri.</p>	<p>. Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>Guhanga urwenya na byendaguse tsa no guseta bagenzi be.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 138-139 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 69 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 6: •Gukina urwenya na byendagumye (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>Gukina neza yigana ibivugwa mu rwenya cyangwa byendagumye yasomye.</p>	<p>Gushyira mu ngiro bakina ibivugwa mu rwenya.</p>	<p>.Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda bakibukiranya ibyo basomye mu rwenya bakabikira.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gukina bagerageza kwigana ibivugwa mu rwenya.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 139 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.69 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 7: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gusoma neza inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi mu ijwi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. - Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi yasomye.</p>	<p>.Gusoma bubahiriza utwatuzo; .Ibibazo byo gusuzuma ko basomye.</p>	<p>.Gutoranya inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi gusaba abanyeshuri kuwusoma igika ku gika mu ijwi riranguruye ufasha abafite ibibazo byihariye.</p>	<p>.Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Amabwiriza agenga amashuri y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivuguzi)</p>	<p>.Gushushanya inkuru basomye maze mu isomo ryo gusoma ry'ubutaha bazakwereke amashuri bashushanyije.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 140 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho 	
Icyumweru cya 4. 26-30-23/01/2026	Umwandiko: Ntegera amaboko Musambi							
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma n'inyungur amagambo (Isaha 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda, Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 140-142 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 70-71 .Integanyanyigisho. 	



	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 142-143 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 70-71 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 143-144 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 70-71 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Uturingushyo: (Inshoza) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>. Gutahura neza inshoza n'uturango by'akaringushyo no kugatandukanya n'indi myandiko.</p>	<p>Inshoza y'uturingushyo. .Uturango tw'uturingushyo. .Itandukaniro hagati y'uturingushyo n'indi myandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma"Ntegera amaboko Musambi" maze ukababaza ibibazo byo gutahura inshoza y'uturingushyo." Kunoza ibisubizo by'abanyeshuri no kubabwira ko ako ari akaringushyo. ;Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika incamake.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gutanga izindi ngero z'uturingushyo babwiwe n'abo babana cyangwa bumvanye abandi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 144-145 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 71-72 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Gufata mu mutwe no kuvuga akaringushyo). (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Kuvugira mu ruhamya akaringushyo yafashe mu mutwe, batakareba.</p>	<p>Gufata mu mutwe no kuvuga akaringushyo.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma uturingushyo bahawe no kugerageza kudusubiramo kenshi bataturebanyuma bakatuvugira imbere ya bagenzi babo.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri guseruka bakavugako akaringushyo bize kandi badategwa</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 145 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 71-72 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Isuzumabu shobozi risoza umutwe wa Gatatu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusuzuma niba intego z' ibyigwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Ibibazo by'isuzuma . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y' isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4. Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup 146-147 •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri Urup 73-74. Integany anyigisho
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4. gitabo cy'umwari mu Urup 147 •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri urup 73-74 .Integanyan yigisho
UMUTWE WA KANE		GUKUNDA IGIHUGU				AMASAHA 40



Ubushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gukunda Igihugu; •Guhanga inkuru no kuyisomera abandi asesekaza no guhanga umuvugo akawutondagura mu ruhamwe; •Gukoresha neza utwatuzo mu gusoma no mu kwandika no gutandukanya interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo tuzisoza; • Gukoresha neza ubwoko bw' amagambo atandukanye mu nteruro; •Gukoresha neza mu nteruro inyunguramagambo zitandukanye. 						
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashany igisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa
Icyumweru cya 5. 02-06/02/2026	Umwandiko: Tuzubaka Igihugu cyacu							
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	.Gusoma umwandiko . Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 152-153 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 76-78 .Integanyan yigisho	



	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 154-155 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 76-78 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 12-13 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 76-78 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



	<p>Isomo rya 4: •Inkuru (Imiterere y' inkuru) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gutahura imiterere y'inkuru agaragaza umutwe wayo, uko itangira, uko ikomeza n'uko isozwa.</p>	<p>•Insoza y'inkuru. rango tw'inkuru. (Inkuru iba igizwe n'umutwe, intangiriro, igihimba (ipfundo) n'umusozo (iherezo))</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma inkuru fatizo ukababaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura imiterere y'inkuru. .Kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kwandika incamake y'ibiranga inkuru.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo wo gutondeka interuro bagakora inkuru, uri mu bitabo byabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 156-157 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 2-3 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyigiro (Guhanga inkuru) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Guhanga inkuru yubahiriza intambwe zo guhanga inkuru.</p>	<p>•Guhanga inkuru ifite umutwe, intangiriro, igihimba (ipfundo) n'umusozo (iherezo).</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma inkuru no kubabaza ibibazo bibafasha gutahura intambwe zo guhanga inkuru; .Gusaba abanyeshuri kurambura mu bitabo byabo ahanditse intamwe zo guhanga inkuru ukabafasha kuzisobanukirwa no kwandika inshamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup.157-158 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 79 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 6: •Amoko y' interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo</p>	<p>•Gutandukanya amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo tuzisoza.</p>	<p>•Amoko y' interuro; A. Interuro ihama; . B. Interuro</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho, guaba abanyeshuri kuzisoma no kubabazaho</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri umukoro wo guhanga</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'</p>	

	tuzisoza (Isaha 1)		ibaza: C. Interuro itangara; D. Interuro itegeka. .Utwatuzo dusoza interuro.	ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo tuzisoza; •Kubasaba kurambura ibitabo byabo bagasoma amoko y'interuro no kubafasha kurushaho gusobanukirwa bakandika incamake.	mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	interuro ihamya, ibaza, itangara n'itegeka bakazaziso mera bagenzi babo mu ishuri.	umwarimu Urup. 158-159 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 80-82 .Integanyan yigisho	
	Isomo rya 7: • Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma inkuru bahanze (Isaha 1)	•Gusomera bagenzi be inkuru yahanze.	•Gusoma inkuru mu buryo buranguruye bubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza rikwiye.	•Gudaba abanyeshuri, umwumwe, gusomera bagenzi be inkuru ke yahanze. Narangiza umushimire, umukosore umugaragariza ahakwiye kunozwa niba ari ngombwa.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 160 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 79-80 .Integanyan yigisho	



	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Icyumweru cya 6. 09-13/02/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Inama nziza</p>						
	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>.Gusoma umwandiko .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 160-162 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 82-83 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



	<p>Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu Urup. 162-163 .Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri Urup. 82-84 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu Urup. 164-165 .Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri Urup. 82-85 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi mu bwubahane yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganya matsiko bahawe. .Gutanga ibitekerezo bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; .Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Baza ibibazo bijyanye n'inkuru basomye</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 165 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 85 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Indangahantu (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura indangahantu, inshoza no kuzikoresha neza mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Inshoza y'indangahantu. •Imikoresha ereze y'indangahantu: ku, mu, i, kuri, muri</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro fatizo no gusaba abanyeshuri kuzisoma no kuvuga imiterere y'amagambo yanditse n'umumaro wayo; . •Kubasaba kurambura ibitabo byabo bagasoma ahanditse inshoza y'indangahantu no kubafasha kurushaho gusobanukirwa bakandika inshamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 166 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 85 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Isomo rya 6: Utwatuzo: •Utubago tubiri, utwuguruzo n' utwugarizo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura utubago tubiri, utwuguruzo n' utwugarizo no gusobanura neza imikoreshereze yatwo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Kumenya gukoresha utubago tubiri (:), utwuguruzo n' utwugarizo (« » / “ ”).</p>	<p>•Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho no gusaba abanyesguru gutahura uko twitwa. .Kunoza ibisubizobyabo no kugasaba kwandika inshamake.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 167-168 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 86 .Integanyan yigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 7: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusomera mu matsinda ya babiribabiri (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusomera inkuru banyenzi be.</p>	<p>•Gusoma inkuru bahawe mu matsinda ya babiri babiri, gufashanya no kunganirana.</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda ya babiribabiri guha buri tsinda inkuru bakajya basoma buri mwana igika ku gika ari nako bakosorana. •Gufasha abafite intege nke.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abanyeshuri n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibibazo bijyanye n'inkuru basomye.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 168 .Integanyan yigisho</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho
<p>Icyumweru cya 7. 16-20/02/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Gihugu cyange</p>						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 169--170 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 87-88 .Integanyan yigisho



	<p>Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 171 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 87-88 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 172-173 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 87-88 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	

<p>Isomo rya 4: •Umuvugo (Inshoza n' uturango) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Gutahura neza inshoza n' uturango by' umuvugo no kuwutandukanya n' indi myandiko yize.</p>	<p>Inshoza y' umuvugo. ;Uturango tw' umuvugo.</p>	<p>.Kwandika ibika fatizoku kibaho, gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma no kubabaza ibibazo bibafasha gutahura inshoza n' uturango tw' umuvugo. ;.Kubasaba kurambura ibitabo byabo bagasoma ahanditse ibijyanye inshoza n' uturango tw' umuvugo, no kubafasha kurushaho gusobanukirwa bakandika inshamake.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy' umunye shuri, igitabo cy' umwari mu n' izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n' izidafatika</p>	<p>.Gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 173-174 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 89 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro: (Guhanga umuvugo mugufi no kuvuga umuvugo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Guhanga neza umuvugo no kuwutondagura imbere ya bagenzi be aadategwa.</p>	<p>•Guhanga umuvugob ubahirije uturango.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gufata imivugo bahanze ,kongera kuyinonosora kugira ngo bitegure kujya kuyivugira imbere ya bagenzi babo. ;Gusaba buri munyeshuri kujya imbere akavuga umuvugo we yahanze agerageza gusesekaza</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy' umunye shuri, igitabo cy' umwari mu n' izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n' izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Guhanga no kuvuga umuvugo mugufi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 174-175 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 89 .Integanyanyigisho</p>



<p>Ibikorwa byo gusoma: •Gusoma hakoreshejwe uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma, bitamugoye, akoresheje uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga nka mudasobwa cyangwa terefoni.</p>	<p>•Gushaka inkuru, gusoma no gusesengura hifashishijwe ikoranabuhanga.</p>	<p>•Kwibutsa abanyeshuri uburyo bashobora (gusesengura umwandiko, kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko, gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko cyangwa guhina umwandiko hakoreshejwe uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga) bakabikurikiza na bo bakishakira ibitabo cyangwa udukuru two gusoma, bakanabisesengura.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukurikiza inzira yakoreshejwe na bo bakishakira ibitabo cyangwa udukuru two gusoma, bakanabisesengura.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 176 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Icyumweru cya 8. 23-27/03/2026</p>		<p>Umwandiko: Ubutwari bwa Sheja</p>				

<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n' isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshu ri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshu ri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 177-178 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshu i Urup. 92-93 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshu ri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 178-180 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshu i Urup. 92-94 .Integanyan yigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 1180-181 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 92-94 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhina umwandiko) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.Guhina neza "Ubutwari bwa Sheja'.</p>	<p>.Kwibukiranyabyitabwaho mu ihinamwandiko.; Guhina umwandiko .</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri, guhina neza umwandiko basomye.</p>	<p>. Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Guhina umwandiko basomye bagendeye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 181 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 92-94 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Impuzashusho (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>.- Gutahura neza amagambo atandukaye afite ibisobanuro bifitanye isano. - Gukoresha neza, mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo y'impuzashu</p>	<p>.Ishoza y'impuzashusho n'ingero; (amagambo yandikwa</p>	<p>.Kwandika interuro fatizo ku kibaho zifasha abanyeshuri gutahura inshoza y'impuzashusho; .Kubasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo</p>	<p>.Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, interuro</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 182-</p>

			<p>kimwe ariko ntavugike kimwe kandi ntasobanure kimwe. Ingero: Kalisa yagiye ku isoko. Tuvoma ku isoko)</p>	<p>ahanditse inshoza y'impuzashusho maze ubasabe kubyandika mu makayi yabo.</p>	<p>fatizo zirimo ingwizanyit o n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>iri mu gitabo cyabo.</p>	<p>183 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 94-95 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gukurikira inkuru, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gukurikirana inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo akoresheje uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga</p>	<p>•Gukoresha ikoranabuhanga mu gukurikira inkuru.</p>	<p>•Kwibutsa abanyeshuri uko bashakisha inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri "Youtube"; •Saba abanyeshuri gukurikiza inzira yakoresheje na bo bishakire inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri "Youtube"</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga ndetse n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukurikiza inzira yakoresheje bagashaka inkuru, indirimbo, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo kuri "Youtube"</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 183-184 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Icyumweru cya 9. 02-06/03/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Intama n' impyisi</p>						



<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 184-185 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 95-96 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 186 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 95-97 .Integanyanyigisho</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 187-188 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 95-97 .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: Utwatuzo: •Uturegeka n' akanyerezo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura uturegeka no gusobanura imikoreshereze yako mu nteruro. - Gukoresha neza uturegeka mu nyandiko.</p>	<p>•Imikoreshereze y'uturegeka (iyo berekana ironдора ritarangiye n'interuro barogoye. .Imikoreshereze y'akanyerezo (kwerekane ihererekanywa cyangwa iyakuranwari'amagambo,bakata</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma interuro fatizo zirimo utwatuzo dushya, kubasaba gutahura utwatuzo dushya turimo no kuvuga uko dukoresheya.; .Kunoza ibisubizo by'abanyeshuri, kubasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza n'imikoreshereze y'uturegeka n'iy'akanyerezo hanyuma bakabyandika mu makayi yabo</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 188--189 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 97-99 .Integanyanyigisho</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Isuzumabu shobozi risoza umutwe wa Kane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusuzuma niba intego z' ibyigwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Ibibazo by'isuzuma . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y' isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup 189-191 •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup 99-101 .Integanyanyigisho 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup 191 •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup 99-101 	



								.Integanyan yigisho	
UMUTWE WA GATANU		IMIKINO N' IMYIDAGADURO						AMASAH A	40
Ubushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe:		<ul style="list-style-type: none">•Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n' imikino n' imyidagaduro;•Guhanga, kuririmba no kubyina imbyino gakondo no kubahiriza injyana zazo;•Gufata mu mutwe amagorane no kuyavuga mu ruhame;•Gukora neza interuro no kubahiriza isanisha.							
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashany igisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikiton derwa	
Icyumweru cya 10. 09-13/03/2026	Umuvugo: Ibe intego ya twese								

<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>Gusoma umwandiko . .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 194-196 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 103-104 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 196-197 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 103-104 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 197-198 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 103-105 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: Ubumenyigiro (Gutondagura umuvugo) (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gutondagura neza umuvugo yafashe mu mutwe.</p>	<p>•Gufata umuvugo mu mutwe no kuwuvugira imbere yabanyeshuri.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma umuvugo "Ibe intego ya twese" kugerageza kuwuvugira batawureba, injyana yawo; Gusaba buri munyeshuri kujya imbere akavugira umuvugo "Ibe intego ya twese" agerageza gukurikiza injyana yawo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Umunyeshuri kujya imbere akavugira umuvugo "Ibe intego ya twese" agerageza gukurikiza injyana yawo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 198 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 105 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



<p>Isomo rya 5: Utwatuzo: •Udukubo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura udukubo no kudukoresha neza mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Gutahura utwatuzo. Gusobanur a aho dukoreshwa; Gukoresha utwatuzo uko bikwiriye mu nteruro.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma interuro fatizo zirimo utwatuzo dushya, kudasaba gutahura utwatuzo dushya turimo no kuvuga uko dukoreshwa.; •Kunozza ibisubizo by'abanyeshuri, kudasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza n'imikoreshereze y'udukubo hanyuma bakabyandika mu makayi yabo</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 199 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 105 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusomera abanyeshuri mu ijwi riranguruye (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe.</p>	<p>•Gutega amatwi inkuru no gutanga ibitekerezo ku nkuru.</p>	<p>•Gusomera abanyeshuri inkuru yose ukoresheje umuvuduko n'isesekaza bikwiye. •Mu gihe asomaga genda wereka abanyeshuri amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru ubasaba gutahura icyo inkuru iza kuvugaho</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 200 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho</p>
<p>Icyumweru cya 11. 16-20/03/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Inzovu yabaye iya nyuma</p>						
	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>.Gusoma umwandiko . Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyunguramagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 200-202 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.106-107 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu Urup. 202-203 .Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri Urup.106-107 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>.Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’ umwarimu Urup. 203-204 .Igitabo cy’ umunyeshuri Urup. 106-107 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhina umwandiko) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Guhina neza umwandiko yasomye.</p>	<p>•Kwibukira nya ibyitabwaho mu ihinamwandiko.; Guhina umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri, guhina neza umwandiko basomye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Guhina umwandiko basomye bagendeye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 204 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 108 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Amagorane</p>	<p>•Gutahura neza inshoza y'amagorane no kuyasomabadategwa.</p>	<p>•Ishoza y, amagorane; •Uturango tw'amagorane; •Ingero z'amagorane.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma interuro fatizoakabasaba gutahura ishoza n'uturango tw'amagorane. •Kubasaba gusoma ahanditse inshoza n'izindi ngero z'amagorane, ubasabe kubisomano kubisobanukirwa babyandike mu makaye yabo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, interuro zavuye mu mwandiko zirimo amagorane n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabyabo.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 204-205 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 108 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<p>Isomo rya 5: •Kuvuga amagorane adategwa (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>. kuvuga neza amagorane adategwa.</p>	<p>Guhanga ibyivugo by'amahomvu no kwivuga.</p>	<p>.Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga ibyivugo by'amahomvu, kunonosora ikivugo yahanze no kugerageza kugifata mu mutwe akakivuga imbere ya bagenzi be.</p>	<p>.Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>.Guhaguruka agasoma adategwa amagorane yanditswe ku kibaho.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 205-206 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 108 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 7:• Ibikorwa byo gusoma. Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye (Isaha1)</p>	<p>.- Gusoma inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi mu ijwi riranguruye yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza rikwiye;- Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi yasomye</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Gutoranya inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi abanyeshuri bari busome; •Kubasaba gusoma no kubakosora aho badasomye neza.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Amabwiriza agenga amasomero y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivuguzi n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 206 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho
Icyumweru cya 12. 23-27/03/2026	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA KABIRI						
Icyumweru cya 13. 30/03-03/04/2026	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA KABIRI						
Amazina y' umwarimu:	.....	Umwaka w'amashuri:	2025-2026				
Ikigo:	.....					
Ishuri:	Umwaka wa kane	Igihembwe cya:	Gatatu				
Isomo:	Ikinyarwanda	Umubare w'amasomo mu cyumweru:	8				
UMUTWE WA GATANU	IMIKINO N'IMYIDAGADURO						AMASAHA 40
Ubushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye n'imikino n' imyidagaduro; - Guhanga, kurimba no kubyina imbyino gakondo no kubahiriza injyana zazo; 						



Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashanyigisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikitonderwa
Icyumweru cya 1. 20-24/04/2026	Umwandiko: Dore ikondera							
	Isomo rya 1: Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n' isesekaza; Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	Gusoma umwandiko . Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 207-208 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 109-110 .Integanyan yigisho.	



	<p>Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 208-209 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup. 109-110 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 209-210 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup. 109-110 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	



	<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kubyina imbyino gakondo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•kwitegereza uko imbyino gakondo zibyinwa no kuzibyina yigana uko bikorwa.</p>	<p>•Ibikorwa byo kuririmba, gukoma amashyu no kubyina imbyino gakondo.</p>	<p>•Kujyana abanyeshuri mu cymba kigirwamo ikoranabuhanga kubereka uko imbyino gakondo zibyinwa no kubasaba kubyigana.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa cyangwa terefoni ifite murandasi n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kuririmba, kubyina no gukoma amashyi.</p>	<p>•REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, • cy' umwarimu Urup. 210-211 • cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 111</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 5: •Interuro mbonezamvugo n' ,interuro nyobyamvugo (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gutandukanya neza interuro nyobyamvugo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.- Gukoresha neza, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, interuro mbonezamvugo zigaragaza neza igihe igikorwa cyakorewe n'isanisha riboneye.</p>	<p>•Gusobanura inshoza y'interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo. •Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, interuro mbonezamvugo.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma interuro fatizo no kubasaba gutahura inshoza n'uturango tw'amagorane. Kubasaba gusoma ahanditse inshoza y'interuro mbonezamvugo n' 'interuro nyobyamvugo , kubasaba kubisoma no kubisobanukirwa</p>	<p>• Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 211-213 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 111-112 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>	

				bakabyandika mu makaye yabo.				
Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusubiramo inkuru cyangwa umuvugo (Isaha 1)	•Kuvuga ashize amanga inkuru cyangwa umuvugo yasomye.	•Kubara inkuru no gutondagur a umuvugo basomye.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri, umwumwe, gusubiramo inkuru, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo basomye ashize amanga.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gusubiramo inkuru, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo basomye	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 213 .Integanyan yigisho.		
•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)	•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.	•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho		
Umwandiko: Turate Rwanda yacu								



REB RWANDA BASIC EDUCATION BOARD

Icyumweru cya 2. 27/04-01/05/2026	<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 213-215 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-113 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>
	<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 215-216 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-114 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko b(Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 216-217 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-114 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: •Indirimbo (Inshoza n' uturango) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gutahura neza inshoza n' uturango by' indirimbo.</p>	<p>•Inshoza y'indirimbo ; •Uturango tw'indirimb o.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma igitero n'inyikirizo fatizo wakuye mu mwandiko "Turate Rwanda yacu", ukababaza ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza n' uturango tw'indirimbo. •Kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kwandika incamake y'ibiranga indirimbo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo iri mu bitabo byabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 217-218 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-114 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kuririmba indirimbo yizwe) (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Kuririmba neza indirimbo yize.</p>	<p>•Kuririmba bashize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma indirimbo "Turate Rwanda yacu" bagerageza kubahiriza injyana yayo; .Kuririmbira abanyeshuri indirimbo igika ku gika inshuro nyinshi no kugasaba gusubiramo bakayifata; Kubasaba kuyiririmba bonyine.</p>	<p>• Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Kuririmba indirimbo "Turate Rwanda yacu" ku giti cyabo no gukora akarasisi.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 218-219 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-115 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhanga indirimbo no kuyiririmba (Isaha 1))</p>	<p>•Guhanga neza indirimbo no kuyiririmba imbere ya bagenzi be adategwa.</p>	<p>•Guhanga indirimbo no kuririmba</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma indirimbo "Turate Rwanda" kugasaba kunoza umukoro bari bahawe wo guhanga indirimbo; . Gusaba buri munyeshuri ku giti ke, kujya imbere ya bagenzi be maze akabarimbira indirimbo yahanze.</p>	<p>Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Buri munyeshuri kujya imbere akaririmba mu mutwe, indirimbo ye yahanze atayisoma.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 219 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 112-115 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 7: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gukina inkuru cyangwa ikinamico</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi yigana abanyarubuga bo mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa abakinankuru bo mu ikinamico yafashe mu mutwe</p>	<p>•Kujuana abanyeshuri mu isomero bagahitamo igitabo bashaka gusoma nyuma bakaza kubwira bagenzi babo ibyo basomye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukina inkuru basomye cyangwa gukina ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 220 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyanyigisho</p>	
<p>Icyumweru cya 3. 04-08/05/2026</p>	<p>Umwandiko: Inama za Bakame</p>						
<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazor usange ku mwandiko</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu,</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu</p>	

	mu nteruro	umwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	Urup. 220-223 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 115-116 .Integanyan yigisho.
Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 222-223 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 115-117 .Integanyan yigisho.



<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusesengura umwandiko(Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 223-224 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup. 115-117 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 4: Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy’umunye shuri, igitabo cy’umwari mu n’izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy’umwarimu Urup. 224-225 .Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri Urup. 117 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa Gatanu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusuzuma niba intego z' ibyigwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw' ingenzi bugamijwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Ibibazo by'isuzuma . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y' isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup. 225-227 •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri Urup. 118-119 .Integanyan yigisho 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza,no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup. 227 •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri Urup. 118-119 .Integanyan yigisho 	
UMUTWE WA GATANDATU		GUKUNDA NO KWITABIRA UMURIMO					AMASAH A	48
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku gukunda umurimo; •Gukoresha neza utwatuzo mu nteruro; •Gutahura inteko n'indanganteko z'amazina; •Kwandika neza ibaruwa mbonezamubano; •Guhanga, gukina no kuvugira mu ruhame nta bwoba. 						
Ibyumweru n' amatariki	Isomo n' amasaha ryigishwa.	Intego y' isomo.	Inshamake y'isomo	Ibikorwa by'umwarimu n'ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri	Imfashanyigisho	Uburyo bwo gusuzuma	Ibitabo n' inyandiko byifashishijwe	Ikitonderwa



Icyumweru cya 4. 11-15/05/2026	Umwandiko: Umuhinzi n' abana be						
	Isomo rya 1: Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n' isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 231-233 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 121-122 .Integanyan yigisho.
Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko(Isaha 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu 	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 233-234 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 121-123 .Integanyan yigisho.	

					kivugwa mu nkuru.		
Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 234-236 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 121-123 .Integanyanyigisho.	
Isomo rya 4: Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhanga) (Amasaha 2)	•Guhanga igice kiyongera ku nkuru yasomye cyangwa bamubariye.	•Guhanga inkuru no kuyosomera abandi.	• Gusaba abanyeshuri kongera gusoma inkuru "Umuhinzi n'abana be" kubasabakunoza umukoro bari bahawe wo gukomeza inkuru; . Gusaba buri munyeshuri ku giti ke, kujya imbere ya bagenzi be maze abasomere ibika bibiri yongeye ku nkuru	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Kongera ibika ku nkuru "umuhinzi na bagenzi be no kubisomera abandi	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 236 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 123 .Integanyanyigisho.	



	<p>Isomo rya 5: Utwatuzo: Udusodeko (Isaha 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura udusodeko no gusobanura imikoreshereze yatwo mu nteruro. - Gukoresha neza udusodeko mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura utwatuzo. Gusobanur a aho dukoresha; Gukoresha utwatuzo uko bikwiriye mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma interuro fatizo zirimo utwatuzo dushya, kudasaba gutahura utwatuzo dushya turimo no kuvuga uko dukoresha.; •Kunoz a ibisubizo by'abanyeshuri, kudasaba gusoma mu bitabo byabo ahanditse inshoza n'imikoreshereze y'udusodeko hanyuma bakabyandika mu makayi yabo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, interuro fatizo yavuye mu mwandiko irimo udusodeko n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Buri wese ku giti ke gukora imyitozo iri mu gitabo cyabo 	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 237-238 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 124 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusomera abanyeshuri mu ijwi riranguruye (Isaha 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutega amatwi inkuru no gutanga ibitekerezo ku nkuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusomera abanyeshuri inkuru yose ukoresheje umuvuduko n'isesekaza bikwiye. Mu gihe asomaga genda wereka abanyeshuri amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru. Shishikariza abanyeshuri kugira uruhare mu byo ubasomera ubasaba 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusubiza neza ibibazo ku nkuru yasomewe. 	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 238 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	

				gutahura icyo inkuru iza kuvugaho			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho
Icyumweru cya 5. 18-22/05/2026	Umwandiko: Igihe kirahenda						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Isomo rya 1: Gusoma imyandiko n'inyunguramagambo (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyunguramagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikiyarwandana Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 239-240 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 125-127 .Integanyanyigisho.



	<p>Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiye cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 241 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 125-127 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	
	<p>Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. •Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 242 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 125-127 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>	



<p>Isomo rya 4: Ikinamico (Inshoza n' uturango) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Gusoma umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko .</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 243 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 128 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: Ubumenyi ngiro: Guhanga ikinamico no kuyikina (Amasaha 3)</p>	<p>•Guhanga ikinamico no kuyikina bigana neza abavugwamo.</p>	<p>•Guhanga no gukina ikinamico.</p>	<p>•Gusaba buri munyeshuri ku giti ke, kongera kunoza ikinamico yahanze akayiganira na bagenzi be ari nako bayikina.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kunoza ikinamico bahanze no kuyikina.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 244 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 128 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma:</p>	<p>•Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye</p>	<p>• Gusoma inkuru cyangwa umuvuguzi mu ijwi riranguruye yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza rikwiye;-</p>	<p>•Gusoma bubahiriza utwatuzo; .Gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru basomye.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Amabwiriza agenga amasomero y'ibigo by'amashuri byo mu Rwanda,</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo ku nkuru bamaze gusoma.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 244-245 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>

			Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru cyangwa umuvugo yasomye		ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatik a		
	•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)	•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza,no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.	•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika n'izidafatik a.	•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. .	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho
Icyumweru cya 6. 25-29/05/2026	Umwandiko: Ndebakure yahawe ishimwe						
	Isomo rya 1: Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	•Gusoma umwandiko .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshu ri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyig	•Gusaba abanyeshu ri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwand a Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 245- 247 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshur i Urup. 128-

			.Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe.	isho zifatika.		129 .Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 2: Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.	•Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 247-248 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 2128-129 .Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 3: Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. •Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 248-249 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 128-130	

						.Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 4: Ubumenyi ngiro (Guhina umwandiko)	•Guhina neza umwandiko yasomye.	•Kwibukira nya ibyitabwaho mu ihinamwandiko.; Guhina umwandiko .	•Gusaba abanyeshuri, guhina neza umwandiko basomye.	• Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Guhina umwandiko basomye bagendeye ku ngingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 249-250 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.128-130 .Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 5: Inteko z' 'amazina (Amasaha 2)	•Gutahura inteko z'amazina ari mu nteruro zinyuranye. •Gusanisha neza amazina mu nteko zinyuranye .	•Inshoza y'intekop z'amazina. Urutonde rw'inteko z'amazina; Gusanisha amazina mu nteko.	• Gusaba abanyeshurigufata indirimbo bahanze maze ubasabe kongera kuyinonosora kugira ngo bitegure kujya kuyiririmba imbere ya bagenzi babo.; .	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•gukora imyitozo iri mu bitabo byabo	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 130-133 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshur	

			Gusaba buri munyeshuri ku giti ke, kujya imbere akaririmba mu mutwe, indirimbo ye yahanze atayisoma.	n'izidafatika.		i Urup. 250-252 .Integanyan yigisho.
Isomo rya 6: Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gukina inkuru cyangwa ikinamico (Isaha 1)	•Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi yigana abanyarubuga bo mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa abakinankuru bo mu ikinamico yafashe mu mutwe	•Kubara inkuru.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri, umwumwe cyangwa mu matsinda gukina inkuru basomye cyangwa gukina ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe; .Gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane, murebe ibyakozwe neza n'ibigikeneye kunozwa.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico n'imivugo) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gusubira mo inkuru, ikinamico cyangwa umuvugo basomye	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 252 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 130 .Integanyan yigisho.
•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)	•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.	•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyes huri .Integanyan yigisho



Icyumweru cya 7.
01-05/06/2026

Umwandiko: Inama z' 'umubyeyi							
<p>Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n' inyungur amagambo (Isaha 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n' isekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by' amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyam agambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 252-254 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 134-135 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>	
<p>Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva umwandiko (Isaha 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kubaza ibindi bibazo ku nkuru bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshuri basobanukiwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu 	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 254-255 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshuri Urup. 134-135 .Integanyan yigisho.</p>	

					kivugwa mu nkuru.	
Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. •Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesengura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvishe koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 255-256 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 134-135 .Integanyanyigisho.
Isomo rya 4: •Ibaruwa mbonezamubano (Ibaruwa ya gicuti) (Amasaha 2)	•Gutahura neza inshoza ibaruwa, ibaruwa mbonezamubano n'ibice biyigize.	•Inshoza y'ibaruwa.; Uturango n'imbata y'ibaruwa.	•Kubaaza abanyeshuri ibibazo biganisha ku gutahura inshoza y'ibaruwa n'ibice bigize ibaruwa mbonezamubano. Kunoza ibisubizo byabo no kubafasha gutahura inshoza n'uturango by'ibaruwa.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibaruwa isanzwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika	•Gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 256-257 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.136 .Integanyanyigisho.



<p>Isomo rya 5: •Ubumenyi ngiro: Kwandika ibaruwa no kuyisoma (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza ibaruwa no kuyisomera bagenzi be adategwa.</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza ibaruwa hubahirijwe ibice by'ingenzi biyigize.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika amabaruwa no kongera kuyanonosora kugira ngo bitegure kujya kuyasomera imbere ya bagenzi babo.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibaruwa n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Kwandika neza ibaruwa no kuyisoma.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 257 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 136-137 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusomera ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gukina inkuru cyangwa ikinamico.</p>	<p>•Gukina ikinamico mu matsinda cyangwa umwe umwe.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri, umwumwe cyangwa mu matsinda gukina inkuru basomye cyangwa gukina ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, ibitabo byo gusoma (inkuru, ikinamico) n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>	<p>•Gukina inkuru basomye cyangwa gukina ikinamico bafashe mu mutwe.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 258 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho 	
Icyumweru cya 8. 08-12/12/2026	Umwandiko: Inka na Nyarubwana							
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma umwandiko . •Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. •Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo batari basobanukiwe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 258-260 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 139-140 .Integanyanyigisho. 	
	Isomo rya 2: •Gusoma no kumva	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma neza no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma umwandiko mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Kubaza ibindi bibazo kunyuma 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> .REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, 	

umwandiko (Isaha 1)		kumva umwandiko	matsinda no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. .	cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika.	bigufasha kumenya niba abanyeshu ri basobanuk iwe cyangwa bibuka buri kintu kivugwa mu nkuru.	.Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 260- 261 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshur i Urup. 139- 140 .Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 3: •Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko (Isaha 1)	•Gusoma no gusubiza neza ibibazo bijyanye no gusesengura umwandiko.	•Gusoma no gusubiza ibibazo byo gusesengur a umwandiko	•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bituma biyibutsa umwandiko baheruka kwika. .Gusaba abanyeshuri mu matsinda gukora ibibazo byo gusesesngura umwandiko.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyig isho zifatika	•Kubaza abanyeshu ri ibindi bibazo ku mwandiko basomye kugira ngo umenye ko bawumvis e koko.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwand a Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 261- 262 .Igitabo cy' umunyeshur i Urup. 139- 140 .Integanyan yigisho.	
Isomo rya 4: •Ijambo rivugirwa mu ruhame (Isaha 1)	• Gutahura no gusobanura uturango tw'ijambo rivugirwa mu ruhame;- Gusobanura uko yakwitwara igihe avugira mu ruhame.	•Uturango tw'ijambo rivugirwa mu ruhame; Uko uvugira mu ruhame	•Gusaba abanyesguri gusoma umwandiko "Ijambo rya Mutezinka", kubasaba kuwusoma maze	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, amagambo anyuranye	•Gukora imyitozo uri mu bitabo byabo.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwand a Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy' umwarimu Urup. 262- 264	

		<p>yitwara: Ibice by'ingenzi bigize ijambo mbwirwaru hame.</p>	<p>bagasubiza ibibazo bibafasha gutahura uturango tw'ijambo rivugirwa mu ruhame; Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga ibisubizo byabo no kubafasha kubinoza.</p>	<p>yavugiwe mu ruhame n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika</p>		<p>.Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 141-143 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 5: •Gutegura ijambo no kurivugira mu ruhame (Amasaha 2)</p>	<p>•Gutegura ijambo no kurivugira imbere ya bagenzi be cyangwa ahandi hantu hari abantu benshi</p>	<p>•Gutegura ijambo bubahirije ibice by'ingenzi birigize no kurivugira bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku ijambo rivugirwa mu ruhame bateguye bakitoza kurivugira nyuma bakarivugira imbere y'abandi banyeshuri.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Abanyeshuri bamwe mu banyeshuri kuvugira imbere y'abanyeshuri bose ijambo bateguye.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 264 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.143 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>Isomo rya 6: •Ibikorwa byo gusoma: Gusoma ibitabo mu isomero (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gusoma hakoreshejwe uburyo bw'ikorana buhanga</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikorana buhanga n'izindi mfashanyigisho</p>	<p>•Kwibutsa abanyeshuri uko bashakisha igitabo cyo gusoma kuri murandasi bagisomere hamwe; .Gusesengura umwandiko, kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko, gusubiza ibibazo</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, mudasobwa, terefoni n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikorana buhanga n'izindi mfashanyigisho</p>	<p>•Gukurikiza inzira yakoreshejwe na bo bakishakirana ibitabo cyangwa udukuru two gusoma, bakanabisesengura.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 264 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>

		zifatika n'izidafatika.	ku mwandiko no guhina umwandiko hakoreshejwe uburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga .	zifatika n'izidafatika.			
	•Imyitozo nzamurabus hobozi na nyagurabus hobozi (Isaha 1)	•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushozi buhagije kubwongera.	•Imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabus hobozi yateguwe.	•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije ubushobozi bagaragaje.	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.	•Gukora imyitozo nzamurabu shobozi na nyagurabu shobozi yateguwe.	•Igitabo cy'umwari mu •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri .Integanyanyigisho
Icyumweru cya 9. 15-19/06/2026	Umwandiko: Yaretse ubunebwe						
	Isomo rya 1: •Gusoma umwandiko n'inyungur amagambo (Amasaha 2)	•Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza; •Gusobanura neza amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko no kuyakoresha mu nteruro	.Gusoma umwandiko .Iby'ingenzi bikubiye mu mwandiko umunyeshuri yisomeye n'inyungur amagambo	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gusoma bucece no kubabaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko basomye. •Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye basimburana. .Gusaba abanyeshuri	•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu, inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.	•Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora umwitozo uri mu bitabo byabo wo gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro.	.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 265-267 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup. 143-144



<p>Isomo rya 4: •Ubumenyi ngiro (Kungurana ibitekerezo) (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi mu bwubahane yungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi be ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.</p>	<p>•Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganya matsiko bahawe. .Gutanga ibitekerezo bashyize amanga.</p>	<p>•Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda, no kubasaba kungurana ibitekerezo bakaza kubibwira bagenzi babo; .Gufasha abanyeshuri kunoza ibitekerezo batanze bikandikwa ku kibaho.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, igitabo cy'umwari mu n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Kubaza abanyeshuri ibitekerezo bunguranyeho mu matsinda bakabibwirira abandi banyeshuri.</p>	<p>.REB, 2025, Ikinyarwanda Amashuri abanza 4, .Igitabo cy'umwarimu Urup. 269-270 .Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup.145 .Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>•Isuzumabushobozi risoza umutwe wa Gatandatu</p>	<p>•Gusuzuma niba intego z'ibygwa muri uyu mutwe zaragezweho hashingiwe ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe.</p>	<p>•Ibibazo by'isuzuma.</p>	<p>•Guha abanyeshuri amabwiriza y'isuzuma. •Kubasaba gukora isuzuma no gufasha abafite imbogamizi. •Nyuma y'isuzuma, gutanga ubujyanama ngarukirane.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika n'izidafatika.</p>	<p>•Gukora isuzuma risoza umutwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu, Urup. 270-272 •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Urup 146-147 •Integanyanyigisho.</p>
<p>•Imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi (Isaha 1)</p>	<p>•Gufasha abagaragaje ubushobozi buke kuzamura urwego ku masomo batumvise neza, no kubatera umwete mu byo biga. •Gufasha abafite ubushobozi buhagije kubwongera.</p>	<p>•Imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Gutahura ikigero cy'ubushobozi bwa buri munyeshuri; •Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda no kubaha imyitozo ukurikije</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umunye shuri, Igitabo cy'umwari mu, n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika</p>	<p>•Gukora imyitonzamurabushobozi na nyagurabushobozi yateguwe.</p>	<p>•Igitabo cy'umwari mu Urup. 273 •Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri Urup 146-147</p>



		ubushobozi bagaragaje.	n'izidafatik a.	.Integanyan yigisho	
Icyumweru cya 10. 22-26/06/2026	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA GATATU				
Icyumweru cya 11. 29/06-03/07/2026	IBIZAMINI BISOZA IGIHEMBWE CYA GATATU				