INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA

IKICIRO CYA MBERE CY'AMASHURI ABANZA

Icapwa rya kabiri

Kigali, 2026

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi

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Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda.

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iyi nteganyanyigisho bufitwe n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB).

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) rushimishijwe no kubagezaho integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda, ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, icapwa rya kabiri. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Iyi nteganyanyigisho yateguwe n'abahanga mu Kinyarwanda , abarimu ndetse n'abategura integanyanyigisho ni urufunguzo rwo guteza imbere Integanyanyigisho Ishingiye ku Bushobozi (CBC) yerekana Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda yo kurera abanyeshuri bafite ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro, ubukesha ndetse n'imyitwarire myiza.

Uburezi bw'ibanze bufite ireme ni umusingi w'iterambere n'ubukungu birambye by'u Rwanda. Dushingiye kuri poritiki y'Igihugu mu burezi, iyi nteganyanyigisho yibanda ku gutekereza byimbitse, guhanga udushya, uburezi budaheza no guteza imbere umunyeshuri mu buryo busesuye. Igamije guha abanyeshuri ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo babashe kugera kure hashoboka, bagire ubumenyi bukenewe, ubumenyi-ngiro, ubukesha n'indangagaciro bikwiye. Ibyo bizatuma bagira ubushobozi bwo gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga.

Dushingiye ku kerekezo cy'u Rwanda 2050 ndetse na Gahunda y'Igihugu yo Kwihutisha Iterambere (NST2), iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyigikira intego y'Igihugu yo kubaka ubukungu bushingiye ku bumenyi, ku guhanga udushya, ku gusigasira ibyagezweho no gupiganwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Ishyira imbere uburyo bwo kwigisha bushingiye ku munyeshuri, uburyo buha umwanya umunyeshuri no gushyira mu bikorwa ubumenyi yahawe, bimutegurira gukomeza amashuri no kuba umuturage uzi inshingano ze, ugira imyitwarire myiza kandi ushobora gutanga umusanzu mu mpinduramatwara zikomeje mu Rwanda.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igaragaza ubushake dufite bwo guha abanyeshuri ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bikenewe mu kinyejana cya 21, bushyira imbere udushya no gutoza abanyeshuri indangagaciro zirimo ubunyangamugayo, kwita ku mibereho y'abandi no guhora biyungura ubumenyi. Gutsinda kw'abanyeshuri gushingira cyane ku kwitangira

akazi no ku bunyangamugayo bw'abarimu ndetse n'abayobozi b'amashuri. Ku bw'ibyo, turasaba abarimu bose gukoresha uburyo bwo kwigisha n'uburyo bwo gusuzuma bivugwa muri iyi nteganyanyigisho, babikorana umwete n'urukundo, kugira ngo ishuri rihinduke ahantu hateye amatsiko, ho guhanga udushya kandi hatanga ihumure ku bahagana.

Mu izina ry'Uwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB), ndashimira byimazeyo buri wese wagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ubumenyi n'umuhate byanyu byagize uruhare rukomeye mu kwandika iyi nteganyanyigisho iha abanyeshuri bacu ibikenewe. Twese hamwe, dushobora gutuma uburezi bukomeza kuba imbarutso ikomeye y'iterambere n'ubukungu by'Igihugu cyacu. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

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Umuyobozi Mukuru wa REB

GUSHIMIRA

Itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye, ubwitange, ubumenyi n'ubushake bw'abafatanyabikorwa batandukanye. Mu izina ry'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho mu Rwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB), ndashimira byimazeyo buri wese wagize uruhare mu gutegura neza iyi nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza (P1–P3).

Ndashimira by'umwihariko, abahanga mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, abategura integanyanyigisho, abarimu ndetse n'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi batandukanye, bagize uruhare rukomeye mu gutanga ibitekerezo, inama n'ubuhanga bagaragaje mu kunoza iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ubufatanye bwabo bwatumye iyi nteganyanyigisho ihuzwa n'intego z'integanyanyigisho y'u Rwanda Ishingiye ku Bushobozi (CBC) kandi isubiza ibyifuzo by'ikerekezo 2050 n'ibya Gahunda y'Igihugu yo Kwihutisha Iterambere (NST2).

Turashimira kandi inkunga ikomeye y'abafatanyabikorwa mu iterambere n'abandi bafatanyabikorwa mu burezi, badufashije mu buryo bwa tekiniki mu guhuza no kunoza iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ubufatanye bwanyu bwagize uruhare rukomeye mu kongera imbaraga no guteza imbere ireme ry'uburezi mu Rwanda.

Mu gusoza, turasaba abarimu, abayobozi b'amashuri n'abandi bose bakora mu burezi gukoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho kinyamwuga kandi bitanga kugira ngo ishuri rihinduke ahantu hatangirwa ubumenyi, ubumenyingiro, indangagaciro n'imyitwarire myiza ku banyeshuri. Kubera ubwitange bwanyu, iyi nteganyanyigisho izagera ku ntego yayo yo gufasha abanyeshuri kugera ku bushobozi bukenewe no kugira uruhare rukomeye mu iterambere rirambye ry'u Rwanda.

MURUNGI Joan

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho muri REB

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1. INTANGIRIRO RUSANGE

1.1. Amavu n'amavuko y'ivugururwa ry'iteganyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'iteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza rigaragaza ubushake u Rwanda rufite bwo gushimangira Integanyanyigisho Ishingiye ku Bushobozi (CBC), yatangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa mu mwaka wa 2015. Ibitekerezo bitandukanye byatanzwe n'abarimu, abayobozi b'amashuri ndetse n'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi, byagaragaje ko hakenewe kunoza uburyo bwo kwigisha, igihe kigenerwa amasomo no kwita ku byo abanyeshuri bakeneye.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho, icapwa rya kabiri, ishyira mu bikorwa amabwiriza ya Minisiteri arebana no guhuza amasaha y'ishuri akagirwa atanu ku munsi n'ibyumweru 33 by'amasomo ku mwaka. Ibi bigamije guhuza integanyanyigisho n'ikerekezo 2050 na Gahunda y'Igihugu yo Kwihutisha Iterambere (NST2), byibanda ku bukungu bushingiye ku bumenyi, ku baturage barangwa n'indangagaciro ndetse no ku iterambere rirambye.

Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko z'inyuranye nk'umuco nyarwanda, gukunda Igihugu, ubumwe, kubana neza n'abandi, isuku, imikino n'imyidagaduro, ibidukikije n'izindi, byose bigamije kugaragaza ubudasa bw'umuco nyarwanda mu ruhando rw'amahanga.

Binyuze mu masomo ari muri iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazunguka ubumenyi, ubumenyi-ngiro, ubukesha n'indangagaciro bibategurira guhangana n'ibibazo by'ubuzima bwa buri munsi, gufata ibyemezo byiza no gukura ari abaturage beza kandi batanga umusaruro.

2. KWIGISHA NO KWIGA IKINYARWANDA

2.1. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda

2.1.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kuko rukoreshwa mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi n'iz'imirimo, rwumvwa kandi rukanavugwa n'Abanyarwanda hafi ya bose. Ikinyarwanda kigishwa mu mashuri nk'inyigisho kandi kigakoreshwa mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho mu kiciro cy'amashuri y'inshuke. Ikindi kandi Ikinyarwanda kibumbatiye umuco w'Igihugu, gituma dushyikirana, tukungurana ibitekerezo, tukagezanyaho ubutumwa, tukagaragaza n'imbamutima zacu.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda kuko ari uguha agaciro imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicengeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane, maze ntitumirwe n'amahanga. Ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda rufite uruhare rukomeye mu guhamya Umunyarwanda udafite isoni n'ubwoba by'umuco we kandi utisuzugura. Umuco w'u Rwanda ugomba gusigasirwa no gukungahazwa. Inzira ya mbere yo kuwusigasira ni ukwigisha Ikinyarwanda, cyanecyane ko gikoreshwa hamwe n'izindi ndimi z'amahanga zishobora kuwumira. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rwo rurimi rukoreshwa mu kwigisha gusoma no kwandika by'ibanze bityo kikaba kigomba kwigwa no kwigishwa ku buryo buboneye kugira ngo byoroshye n'imyigire y'izindi ndimi.

2.1.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda, hazibandwa ku bushobozi bwo kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi. Icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwose. Nubwo umunyeshuri wo mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza yumva kandi akavuga

Ikinyarwanda, imvugo ye iba ikeneye gukosorwa buhorobuhoro ndetse no gukungahazwa kugira ngo akure arushaho kwisanzura mu rurimi rwe. Icyakora gusoma no kwandika byo hari abatangira umwaka wa mbere nta cyo babiziho; bisaba guhera ku misharabiko bakazagera ku nteruro. Umwarimu yerekera abanyeshuri, akabayobora, akabatera inkunga, akabakosora kugira ngo batunganye interuro zabo, bige kwitegereza, kwigana, isuku no kunoza umukono. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ifatira ku mwandiko. Umwandiko ugomba kuba ari intangarugero ku miterere yawo no ku ngingo ziwurimo. Umwandiko umwe ushobora gukoreshwaho imyitozo yo gusoma, kwiyungura amagambo, gusesengura, gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'ubumenyi bw'indangamuco kimwe n'imihimbire igendeye kuri buri bwoko bw'umwandiko.

2.2. Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'Igihugu zishingiye ku byo Igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yagutse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'ibyigwa runaka.

2.2.1. Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe; ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

-**Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo**: Ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri munsi.

-**Guhanga udushya**: Kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

-**Ubushakashatsi**: Ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

-**Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu Gihugu**: Ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

-**Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri munsi**: Ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi nanone bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

-**Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi**: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

2.2.2. Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Umunyeshuri urangije ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza azaba agaragaza ubushobozi bukurikira:

-Kumva neza ibiganiro, inkuru, ibitekerezo bitangwa mu mvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko zimenyerewe n'amakuru ajyanye n'ikigero ke, kandi agasubiza agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ingingo z'ingenzi zikubiyemo;

-Kuvuga yatura neza ibyo azi, abara inkuru, atondagura imivugo cyangwa asubiza ibibazo;

-Gutahura no gusoma aranguruye ibihekane, bidakunze gukoreshwa, amagambo cyangwa interuro zoroheje;

-Gusoma imyandiko migufi yoroheje ivuga ku biriho muri iki gihe, ku byahise, cyangwa ku byo yihimbiye bitabayeho;

-Gutahura no gusobanura ibiranga abavugwa mu nkuru; ibivugwa mu nkuru mu magambo make;

-Gutegura no kwandika ubutumwa bugufi mu mukono unoze yubahiriza utwatuzo dukunze gukoreshwa.

2.2.3. Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe

Poritiki y'Igihugu mu myigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda ni ugutoza umunyeshuri w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma akiri muto ndetse no guhanga ahereye ku ngero z'imyandiko y'ubuvanganzo yigishijwe. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri munsi kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'Igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyanecyane ni umuco nyarwanda, isuku, umuryango, ibidukikije, uburenganzira bw'umwana, kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa, gukunda Igihugu, umuco w'amahoro, inyamaswa zo mu rugo, indyo yuzuye, kuzigama, inshingano z'abana, imiyoborere myiza, itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga, iterambere, imyuga gakondo, inyamaswa zo mu gasozi, ndetse n'imikino n'imyidagaduro.

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko bagakora isesengura ryayo, bikabafasha kubaka ubushobozi bwo gushishoza. Ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye bifasha abanyeshuri kubaka umuco wo gukemura ibibazo, kwihanganirana ndetse no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo mu bworoherane. Batozwa kandi no gukora ubushakashatsi, bahabwa imyitozo inyuranye ituma bitabira kuvumbura ibyo batari bazi, basoma ibitabo binyuranye, bashakisha amakuru anyuranye kugira ngo bashobore guhanga udushya. Imyandiko inyuranye ku buvanganzo nyarwanda ibafasha gucengera umuco nyarwanda, bagatozwa guhanga bafatiye ku byo abakurambere babasigiye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana no gushyikirana n'abandi.

3. IMBONEZAMASOMO

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira uruhare mu bikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro, ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu amenye ingorane buri munyeshuri ahura na zo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda. Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye. Birakwiye guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

3.1. Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Mu ivugurura ry'izi nteganyanyigisho, hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire rwe ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa; ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha Ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Abanyeshuri bagomba gutozwa umuco wo gusoma no kwandika bakiri bato, bakora imyitozo yo gusoma imyandiko n'inkuru binyuranye kandi banahimba inkuru n'imyandiko bigana ingero bahabwa n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kugena igihe gikwiye ku ishuri, agakangurira abanyeshuri gutira ibitabo, kubisoma, gukora inshamake yabyo no kubitangariza bagenzi babo mu ishuri.

Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego y'isomo. Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego y'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu agena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira. Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamyanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo ibikorwa bitandukanye bituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'induhura zitanga akanya ko gufata akuka (kuganira, gusakuza, gukina n'ibindi).

3.2. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma atagemura, kwandika anoza umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gutekereza, gusesengura no guhanga. Umunyeshuri agomba kwitabira isomero, agatira ibitabo byo gusoma ndetse agakora inshamake yabyo ku buryo ahabwa umwanya wo kuyitangariza imbere ya bagenzi be. Ibi ni byo bituma umuco wo gusoma ugenda urushaho kwimakazwa mu banyeshuri.

3.3. Kwita ku bafite ibibazo byihariye

Abanyarwanda bose bagomba kugira uburenganzira n'inyungu bingana ku burezi bubagenerwa. Mu banyeshuri habonekamo abafite ibibazo byihariye; umwarimu asabwa kubitaho kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

Umwarimu w'Ikinyarwanda agomba gukorana cyane n'umwarimu ushinzwe abanyeshuri bafite ibibazo byihariye. Ibi bizamufasha kumenya neza abo banyeshuri bityo abashe kubaha ubufasha bukwiye kugira ngo azamure ubushobozi bwabo. Ibijyanye n'abanyeshuri bafite ibibazo byihariye ku buryo burambuye biri mu nyoborabarezi.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura ijwi kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

4. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, ahoumunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri munsi ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

4.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

4.1.1. Isuzuma ritata

Isuzuma ritata ni isuzuma rikorwa mbere yo gutangira amasomo kugira ngo hamenyekane ubumenyi n'ubushobozi abanyeshuri basanganywe. Iri suzuma rikorwa ku ntangiriro y'isomo kugira ngo riyobore imyigishirize.

4.1.2. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bavuga, (c) ibibazo basubiza bandika.

4.1.3. Isuzuma rikomatanya

- Isuzuma risoza igihembwe cya mbere:

Ni isuzuma rikorwa nyuma y'igihembwe cya mbere kugira ngo hagenzurwe ibyo abanyeshuri bagezeho mu masomo bize muri icyo gihembwe. Iryo suzuma ritegurwa kandi rigatangwa n'ikigo k'ishuri.

- Isuzuma risoza igihembwe cya kabiri:

Ni isuzuma rikorwa nyuma y'igihembwe cya kabiri kugira ngo hagenzurwe ibyo abanyeshuri bagezeho mu masomo bize muri icyo gihembwe. Iryo suzuma ritegurwa n'amashuri, rigasuzumwa n'akarere, amashuri akaritanga.

- Isuzuma risoza igihembwe cya gatatu:

Ni isuzuma rikorwa nyuma y'igihembwe cya gatatu rigamije gupima ubumenyi bwose abanyeshuri bungutse mu masomo yo mu mwaka wose. Iryo suzuma ni iry'Igihugu, ritegurwa kandi rikagenzurwa na NESA.

- Ibizami bya Leta (NESA):

Ibizami bya Leta bikorwa ku rwego rw'Igihugu, bigakorwa n'abanyeshuri barangije ikiciro cy'amashuri abanza (P6), ikiciro rusange cy'amashuri yisumbuye (S3) n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri y'isumbuye (S6). Ibi bizami bitegurwa kandi bigatangwa na NESA. Ibizamini bya Leta bifite agaciro kanini kuko bigamije gufatira umunyeshuri ikemezo cyo kumwimura ava mu kiciro kimwe ajya mu kindi kiciro. Iki kizamini kiba kirimo ibibazo byateguwe neza bishingiye ku ntego zagombaga kugerwaho mu kiciro kandi byose bihuzwa n'amahame ya CBC kugira ngo bipime ubushobozi bw'abanyeshuri mu buryo bwuzuye.

Impuzandengo y'amanota y'isuzuma y'ibizami by'ikigo k'ishuri, iby'akarere n'ibyisuzuma rusange ritegurwa rikanagenzurwa na NESA izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandengo y'ayo manota. Icyakora iri janisha rizagenda ryiyongera buhorobuhoro uko abarimu bazagenda bagira uburambe mu bikorwa byo gusuzuma.

4.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyayavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro); ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni byobizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

4.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya bigamije gupima ubumenyi bw'abanyeshuri bigomba kuba bikwiye, byizewe kandi bihuje n'amahame y'Integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku Bushobozi (CBC). Bigomba gupima ubumenyi butandukanye, kubushyira mu bikorwa, gusesengura no gushyira mu bikorwa indangagaciro, mu gihe bigaragaza ibibazo byo mu buzima bwa buri munsi. Abategura ibibazo bakurikiza uburyo bukurikira:

-Guhitamo insanganyamatsiko zizasuzumwa zishingiye ku nteganyanyigisho y'isomo;

-Gushyiraho ibikubiye mu masomo bigomba kugenderwaho mu isuzuma;

-Kumenya intego z'amasomo zigomba gusuzumwa;

-Gutegura imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingenzi mu isuzuma;

-Gutegura ibibazo hakoreshwa inshinga ziri mu rwego rwo hejuru zisaba ko umunyeshuri asubiza yabanje gutekereza aho gusubiza ibyo yafashe mu mutwe gusa;

-Gushyira mu bikorwa uburyo bunoze kandi buhoraho bwo guha amanota;

-Guha agaciro ubumenyi bwo ku rwego rwo hejuru nk'uko bigaragara mu nteganyanyigisho.

4.4. Imiterere y'ibizamini bya Leta

Mu gusoza amashuri abanza, abanyeshuri bakora ikizamini cya Leta kigamije gusuzuma ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika, kubara, ndetse n'ubumenyi-ngiro mu masomo y'ingenzi. Mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, hakorwa ikizamini kimwe. Iki kizamini gikoresha ubwoko butandukanye bw'ibibazo, nk'ibibazo by'inyunguramagambo, ibyo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko, ibibazo by'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi n'ibibazo by'ihangamwandiko. Ibyo bibazo byose biba bisuzuma intego zari zigamijwe mu kiciro cy'amashuri abanza kandi bikurikije amahame ya CBC.

4.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. Icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

5. IBIKORESHO

Kugira ngo integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda ishyirwe mu bikorwa hakenewe ibikoresho bihagije birimo ibitabo n'izindi mfashanyigisho kuko kutabigira byatuma hataboneka umusaruro ukwiye. Hakenewe kandi abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda.

5.1. Ibikoresho bizakenerwa mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho

Hariho ubwoko butandukanye bw'ibikoresho bukenewe kugira ngo habeho uburyo bwiza bwo kwigisha no kwiga isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda. Ibyo bikoresho biha abanyeshuri amahirwe yo gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo bize, gutekereza byimbitse kandi bibafasha kugira ubushobozi bukwiye. Ibyo bikoresho ni ibi bikurikira:

- **Ibitabo byo kwigiramo n'ibitabo by'inyongera:** Ibitabo byo kwigiramo by'abanyeshuri, ibitabo byo gusoma, ibitabo by'umwarimu n'izindi mfashanyigisho bashobora kwifashisha mu gihe bigisha.
- **Ibikoresho bifasha mu kwigisha no kwiga:** Ibikoresho bifatika bifasha mu kwigisha nk' amakarita, amashusho, videwo, radiyo, imbuga z'uburezi, kwiga hakoreshejwe murandasi n'ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga byafasha mu kwigisha no kwiga.
- **Ibikoresho byo mu ishuri:** Amakarita ariho inyuguti, impapuro nini ziriho inyuguti, ibimenyetso by'amarangi, n'ibikoresho by'ibanze byo kwandika bifasha mu masomo ya buri munsi mu ishuri.

-**Ibikoresho byo mu isomero n'ahandi habikwa ibikoresho:** Kugira isomero ryuzuye rifite ibitabo byiyongera ku masomo, ibinyamakuru n'inyandiko z'inyunganizi ku muco n'indangagaciro.

-**Ibikoresho byo gusura ahantu:** Ibikoresho bifasha mu ngendo z'uburezi nk'inyandiko, ibitabo byo kwandikamo n'ibindi. Gusura ahantu no guhura n'abaturage ni ingenzi mu kwigisha no mu kwiga.

-**Ibikoresho by'umuryango n'umuco:** Kugera ahantu hari ingoro ndangamurage, ahantu h'umuco n'ahari inzibutso za Jenoside biha abanyeshuri uburyo bwo kubona ubuzima nyabwo bw'abanyarwanda bityo bakahakura indangagaciro n'imyitwarire ikwiye. **Ibikoresho by'isuzuma:** Imbonerahamwe y'amanota, urutonde rw'ibyo gusuzuma, ububiko bw'impapuro n'ibikoresho by'ibizamini bikenewe kugira ngo bishyigikire isuzuma rihoraho n'irisoza igihembwe mu buryo bujyanye n'intego zishingiye ku bushobozi.

Ibi bikoresho bigomba guhindurwa hakurikijwe ibikenewe n'abanyeshuri, hubahirizwa ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye kandi byorohereza abanyeshuri bafite ibibazo byihariye n'abafite ubumuga butandukanye.

5.2. Abakozi

Gushyira mu bikorwa neza iyi nteganyanyigisho bishingira cyane ku bakozi bafite ubumenyi, ubunyamwuga, n'ubushake. Abakozi b'ingenzi bakenewe ni aba bakurikira:

-**Abarimu:** Abarimu babifitiye ubumenyi, babigize umwuga, bafite ubumenyi buhambaye mu masomo n'ubuhanga mu myigishirize ishingiye ku munyeshuri, ituma bose bitabira kandi bakabasha kwinjiza buri wese mu myigire. Abarimu bagomba kwerekana ubunyangamugayo, kwihangana, kubaha abandi no kwita ku nshingano no kugira uburyo bwiza bwo gusuzuma ubumenyi bw'abanyeshuri.

-**Abafatanyabikorwa bo mu muryango:** Abayobozi b'amadini, abayobozi b'umuco n'abahanga mu nzego zitandukanye bashobora gutumirwa nk'abavugizi b'abashyitsi, abajyanama cyangwa abashinzwe gufasha mu kwigisha, kugira ngo bazamure ubumenyi bw'abanyeshuri binyuze mu bitekerezo bifatika kandi by'ukuri bijyanye n'aho batuye.

-**Ababyeyi n'ababarezi:** Bafatanya mu burezi batanga ubufasha bw'indangagaciro, bakurikirana iterambere ry'abanyeshuri kandi bafatanya n'abarimu mu gukomeza kwigisha indangagaciro, imyitwarire n'ubumenyi-ngiro mu rugo, bityo bigafasha mu iterambere ryuzuye ry'umunyeshuri.

Ubufatanye bwiza hagati y'aba bafatanyabikorwa buzatuma ishuri riba ahantu heza ho kwigira, ku buryo abanyeshuri bahabwa ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'indangagaciro bikenewe kugira ngo babe abantu buzuye mu bwenge, mu myitwarire myiza no mu kubana neza n'abandi.

5.3. Ubumenyi n'ubushobozi abarimu b'Ikinyarwanda bagomba kugira

Kwigisha neza Ikinyarwanda bisaba ko abarimu bagira ubumenyi bwagutse mu myigishirize, ubuhanga mu masomo n'ubushobozi bwo gukorana n'abandi. Ibi bituma bashobora gutanga uburezi bufite ireme, guteza imbere indangagaciro n'imyitwarire no gufasha abanyeshuri gukura mu buryo bwuzuye, hakurikijwe Integanyanyigisho Ishingiye ku Bushobozi (CBC). Ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bagomba kugira ni ubu bukurikira:

a) Ubumenyi bw'isomo

-Kuba inararibonye mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda, indangagaciro n'umuco kugira ngo amasomo atangwe neza kandi mu buryo bwuzuye.

-Ubumenyi bwo guhuza Ikinyarwanda n'andi masomo ndetse no guhuza amasomo n'ubuzima busanzwe.

b) Ubuhanga mu myigishirize

-Ubushobozi bwo gutegura no gutanga amasomo ashingiye ku munyeshuri kandi akoresha uburyo bwo kwigisha bugezweho, hakoreshejwe kujya impaka, gusoma inkuru, ibiganiro, imikino n'ibindi.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwinjiza mu isomo ingingo nsanganyamasomo.

-Ubushobozi bwo guhanga udushya, gutegura no gukoresha ibikoresho bitandukanye, harimo ikoranabuhanga (ICT), imfashanyigisho zifatika ziboneka aho batuye.

-Ubushobozi bwo guhindura uburyo bwo kwigisha hakurikijwe urwego rw'abanyeshuri kugira ngo bose bagire uruhare mu isomo.

c) Ubushobozi mu gusuzuma

-Ubuhanga mu gutegura no gukoresha isuzuma rihoraho n'iryo mu mpera y'igihembwe rihuye n'ubumenyi ngiro bw'integanyanyigisho.

-Gukoresha neza imbonerahamwe y'amanota, kubika inyandiko, urutonde rw'ibyo gusuzuma n'imyitozo kugira ngo hagenzurwe ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro, ubukesha/indangagaciro.

-Ubumenyi bwo gutanga ibitekerezo byubaka abanyeshuri no kubafasha kunoza ibyo biga.

d) Imicungire y'icyumba k'ishuri no kuyobora amasomo

-Ubushobozi bwo gushyiraho ahantu abanyeshuri biga batekanye, hubahiriza uburezi budaheza kandi hubahiriza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.

-Ubumenyi mu kuyobora imirimo y'amatsinda, ibiganiro n'ibikorwa byo kwigira hamwe.

-Kumenya no kwitwara neza ku bibazo byaboneka mu cyumba k'ishuri.

e) Ubumenyi mu itumanaho n'imikoranire

-Ubushobozi bwo kuvuga no kwandika neza kugira ngo asobanurire abanyeshuri ibibazo bigoye, kujya impaka no gufasha abanyeshuri gutekereza neza.

-Kumva no kwishyira mu mwanya w'abandi kugira ngo basubize neza ibibazo by'amasomo n'ibyabo ku giti cyabo.

-Ubufatanye n'abandi barimu, ababyeyi, abayobozi b'amashuri n'abafatanyabikorwa mu muryango kugira ngo bashyigikire iterambere ryuzuye ry'umunyeshuri.

f) Ubumenyi mu kuyobora no guha inama

-Ubushobozi bwo gutanga inama z'umuco, ku banyeshuri, bifasha mu gukura neza mu myitwarire n'imibanire.

-Kugaragaza ubushake, kutarobanura no kwita ku banyeshuri mu myigire no mu kwigisha.

g) Ubumenyi bw'umwuga n'indangagaciro

-Kwiyemeza gukomeza kwiga no gukura mu mwuga binyuze mu gusubiramo ibyo bakora, amahugurwa, no gufatanya n'abandi.

-Kugaragaza ubunyangamugayo, kutarobanura no kugira imyitwarire myiza kugira ngo babe urugero rwiza ku banyeshuri.

-Kubasha guhuza amasomo n'inyigisho z'indangagaciro no guteza imbere umuco nyarwanda mu banyeshuri.

h) Ubumenyi mu bushakashatsi no guhanga udushya

-Kwitabira ibikorwa byo gusubiramo ibyo bigisha no gukora ubushakashatsi mu ishuri kugira ngo banoze neza imyigishirize.

-Gukoresha uburyo bushya n'ikoranabuhanga mu kwigisha kugira ngo abanyeshuri bitabire amasomo.

-Ubushobozi bwo guhuza amasomo n'aho abanyeshuri batuye ndetse n'aho isi igeze.

6. IMITWE Y'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

6.1. Imiterere y'imitwe muri iyi nteganyanyigisho

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza nk'isomo. Ibyigwa mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza bikubiye mu mitwe makumyabiri n'ine (24). Ni ukuvuga ko buri mwaka ufite imitwe umunani. Umutwe ushingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore kwiga gusoma no kwandika inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ibihekane.

Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho mu gihe umaze kwigwa wose. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, iz'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukesha zifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri mu mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavuga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukesha, umuntu yavuga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanzweho cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho.

Mu mwaka wa mbere abanyeshuri baziga kwandika no gusoma inyajwi mu cyapa n'ingombajwi zose z'Ikinyarwanda. Mu byumweru bitatu bya mbere by'igihembwe cya mbere mu mwaka wa mbere, abanyeshuri bitoza kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo. Muri ibyo byumweru ni nabwo bitoza gufata ikaramu baca imisharabiko inyuranye.

Mu mwaka wa kabiri biga ibihekane bimwe ibindi bikazigwa mu mwaka wa gatatu. Mu mwaka wa kabiri kandi nibwo umukono utangira kwigishwa.

Mu mwaka wa gatatu, abanyeshuri bakomeza kwiga ibihekane kandi bagakomeza gusoma imyandiko ijyanye n'ibyo bihekane.

Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa umunyeshuri, akora ku giti ke cyangwa akorera mu matsinda bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma rigamije kugenzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga amasomo ye ku buryo buboneye.

6.2. Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yo mu wa mbere

6.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa mbere

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza agomba kuba ashobora:

-Kwandika mu cyapa (inyuguti nto n'inkuru) amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda bigizwe n'inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda;

-Gusoma mu cyapa (inyuguti nto n'inkuru) amagambo, interuro cyangwa utwandiko tugufi turimo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda.

6.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa mbere

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA ITONDE RY'INYUGUTI Z'IKINYARWANDA NO GUCA IMISHARABIKO ITANDUKANYE	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**Kwimenyereza ishuri, ibitabo n'inyandiko**	**Umubare w'amasomo: 10**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusobanukirwa bimwe mu bigize ishuri yigaho n'ibikoresho byo ku ishuri;
-Kumva inkuru yasomewe no gusubiza ibibazo byayibajijweho;
-Kuvuga itonde ry'inyuguti ndetse no kuzikoraho aho zanditse;
-Guca imisharabiko itandukanye.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukesha/ indangagaciro		
-Gusobanukirwa ibigize ishuri yihaho; -Gusobanukirwa n'ibikoresho biri mu ishuri rye;	-Kuririmba injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti zose z'Ikinyarwanda; -Gukoresha amagambo mu nteruro;	-Gushishikarira kwitabira ishuri; -Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'imyandiko byanditse mu cyapa;	-Kwimenyereza ishuri ibitabo n'inyandiko -Inkuru isomerwa abanyeshuri: Umunsi wa mbere w'ishuri.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanukirwa n'itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda -Kurondora no gutandukanya imisharabiko;	-Gufata ikaramu uko bikwiye; -Guca imisharabiko;	-Gushishikarira kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; -Gushishikarira guca imisharabiko	-Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z** -Gufata ikaramu no guca imirongo	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, n'ibindi; -Kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; -Gufata ikaramu no guca imirongo

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INYAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 1:** Umuco nyarwanda	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gutahura inyajwi mu majwi ndetse n'aho zanditse;

-Gusoma no kwandika inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*, e.**

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukesha/ indangagaciro		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda;			**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** - Indamukanyo; -Gutizanya ibikoresho; - Ikinyabupfura;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutahura inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e** mu magambo no mu nteruro.	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kwandika inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e** mu cyapa no mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abantu bavugwa mu nkuru yasomewe; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	- Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; - Kugaragagaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'imyandiko byanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza ibikorwa by'imibanire myiza n'abandi; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze;	- Gutabarana. **Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda** **Imisharabiko** **Inyajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Inyajwi **i;** -Inyajwi **u;** -Inyajwi **o;** -Inyajwi ***a*;** -Inyajwi **e.** Ingero z'amagambo arimo inyajwi zizwe (i, u, o, *a*, e) **Imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	Kungurana ibitekerezo ku bijyanye n'umuco nyarwanda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Gusubiramo no kuririmba itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda hagamijwe guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutondagura imivugo no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda; -Guca imisharabiko itandukanye; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e,** agatahura inyajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise;

	-Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'indamukanyo, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura no gutabarana; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kuramukanya, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura no gutabarana; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.		-Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku nkuru ku ngingo yo kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya, gusaba no gutanga imbabazi; -Gutahura andi magambo yiganjemo inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru**;** -Gusoma inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e;** -Gutahura imisharabiko n'inyajwi byigwa cyangwa byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro; -Kwandika mu cyapa inyajwi **i, u, o, *a*** n'inyajwi **e** bayireba no kuyandika batayireba.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *- Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Indamukanyo, gutizanya ibikoresho, ikinyabupfura, gutabarana.* *- Muzika: Injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino y'abana.*				

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura inyajwi mu majwi ndetse n'aho zanditse.* *- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika inyajwi i, u, o, a, e.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'inyuguti, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, metero buhine, metero bushumi, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 2:** Isuku	**Umubare w'amasomo: 20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'isuku;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **r, k** na **b;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura ibijyanye n'isuku; -Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **r,** ingombajwi **k** n'ingombajwi **b** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Isuku yo ku mubiri; -Isuku y'amazuru; iy'amenyo n'iy'amatwi; -Isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura ingombajwi **r,** ingombajwi **k** n'ingombajwi **b** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku isuku.	-Kwandika ingombajwi **r,** ingombajwi **k** n'ingombajwi **b** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'isuku y'umubiri, isuku y'amazuru,	-Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kwitabira ibikorwa by'isuku yo ku mubiri, isuku y'amazuru, isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi; -Isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, iy'ibinyobwa n'iy'imyambaro; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	-Isuku y'ibiribwa; -Isuku y'ibinyobwa; -Isuku y'imyambaro **Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **r;** -Ingombajwi **k;** -Ingombajwi **b;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (r, k, b)** **Imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	-Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'isuku; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'isuku yo ku mubiri, isuku y'amazuru, isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi; isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa n'isuku y'imyambaro; Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b;**

	isuku y'amenyo n'iy'amatwi, isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa n'isuku y'imyambaro; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.			Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru; -Gusoma ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b** zumvikana cyangwa zigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **r, k** cyangwa **b** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **r,** ingombajwi **k** n'ingombajwi **b** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: -Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Isuku y'umubiri, isuku y'amazuru, amenyo n'amatwi, isuku y'ibikoresho byo mu rugo, isuku y'ibiribwa, isuku y'ibinyobwa. n'isuku y'imyambaro. -Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 3:** Umuryango	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuryango;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **n, m** na **g;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura ibijyanye n'umuryango; -Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **n,** ingombajwi **m** n'ingombajwi **g** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Amasano y'ibanze; -Inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi.

-Gutahura ingombajwi **n,** ingombajwi **m** n'ingombajwi **g** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku masano y'ibanze, n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze.	-Kwandika ingombajwi **n,** ingombajwi **m** n'ingombajwi **g** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye	-Kugaragaza ibyishimo afitiye umuryango no kuwuha agaciro; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kwitabira ibikorwa bijyanye n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	**Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **n;** -Ingombajwi **m;** -Ingombajwi **g;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (n, m, g)** **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	-Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'amasano y'ibanze n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g;**

	n'amasano y'ibanze, n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.			-Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru; -Gusoma ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g;** Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g** yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **n, m** cyangwa **g** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **n,** ingombajwi **m** n'ingombajwi **g** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: A*masano y'ibanze n'inshingano z'abagize umuryango w'ibanze. *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 4:** Ibidukikije	**Umubare w'amasomo: 20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **y**, **t** na **z;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi **z** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Ibimera; -Imisozi n'ibibaya; -Amazi; -Umwuka duhumeka.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutahura ingombajwi y, ingombajwi t n'ingombajwi z mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku bidukikije.	-Kwandika ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi **t** n'ingombajwi **z** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi n'umwuka duhumeka;	-Kugaragaza -imbamutima ze; -Kugaragaza ko yishimiye kubungabunga ibidukikije; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	**Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **y;** -Ingombajwi **t;** -Ingombajwi **z;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (y, t, z)** **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	- -Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi n'umwuka duhumeka; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **y, t** cyangwa **z;** -Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **y, t** cyangwa **z** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru;

	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.			Gusoma ingombajwi **y, t** cyangwa **z;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **y, t** cyangwa **z;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **y** cyangwa **t** cyangwa **z** yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **y, t** cyangwa **z** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi **t** n'ingombajwi **z** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibimera, imisozi n'ibibaya, amazi, umwuka duhumeka.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.* *-Imibare: Kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 5:** Uburenganzira bw'umwana	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:
-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **h** na **s;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bi-jyanye n'insan-ganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **h** na **s** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kwandika ingombajwi **h** na **s** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Uburenganzira bwo kwiga; -Uburenganzira bwo kugaburirwa no kuvuzwa; -Uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutahura ingombajwi **h** na **s** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku burenganzira bw'umwana.	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru;	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kurenganura abandi no kwirengera; -Kugaragaza -imbamutima ze; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	**Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **h;** -Ingombajwi **s;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (h, s)** **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	-Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, uburenganzira bwo kugaburirwa neza no kuvuzwa ndetse n'uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **h** cyangwa **s;**

	-Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.			-Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi h cyangwa s ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru; -Gusoma ingombajwi **h** cyangwa **s;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **h** cyangwa **s;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **h** cyangwa s yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **h** cyangwa **s** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **h** cyangwa **s** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Uburenganzira bw'umwana harimo kwiga, kugaburirwa neza, kuvuzwa, gukina no kwidagadura.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.* *-Imibare: Kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 6:** Kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa	**Umubare w'amasomo: 20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **v, w** na **c;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **v,** ingombajwi **w** n'ingombajwi **c** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Ihohotera rikoresha abana imirimo irenze ubushobozi bwabo; -Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutahura ingombajwi **v,** -ingombajwi **w** n'ingombajwi **c** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa.	-Kwandika ingombajwi v, ingombajwi w n'ingombajwi c mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kwirinda no gukumira ihohoterwa;	-Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kugaragaza umuhati mu gukumira ihohoterwa; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	**Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **v;** -Ingombajwi **w;** -Ingombajwi **c;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (v,w,c)** **Uturiribimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	- -Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye no kwirinda ihohoterwa rishingiye ku ikoreshwa ry'imirimo irenze ubushobozi n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina; -Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru; -Gusoma ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c;**

	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe.			-Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo yo gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zimaze kwigwa; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c** yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba;

				Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi **v, w** cyangwa **c** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Gukoreshwa imirimo irenze ubushobozi, ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina.

-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

-Imibare: Kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 7:** Inyamaswa zo mu rugo	**Umubare w'amasomo: 20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **d, f** na **j;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -- Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo;	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **d,** ingombajwi **f** n'ingombajwi **j** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'utwandiko twanditse mu cyapa;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko migufi no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; -Gutahura ingombajwi **d,** ingombajwi **f** n'ingombajwi **j** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku nyamaswa zo mu rugo	-Kwandika ingombajwi **d,** ingombajwi **f** n'ingombajwi **j** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'inyamaswa zo mu rugo;	-Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kugaragaza ubushishozi bwo gutandukanya amazina y'inyamaswa zo mu rugo no kuzitaho; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	-Amazina y'urusaku rw'inyamaswa zo mu rugo. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.** **Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **d;** -Ingombajwi **f;** -Ingombajwi **j;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (d, f, j)**	-Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa inkuru yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo n'amazina y'urusaku rwazo; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu rugo; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zimaze kwigwa; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j;**

	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru tugufi turi ku rwego rwe.			-Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru; -Gusoma ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j** yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi **d, f** cyangwa **j** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse: Kumenya kwita ku nymaswa zo mu rugo n'akamaro kazo.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.* *-Imibare: Kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA INGOMBAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 8:** Indyo yuzuye	**Umubare w'amasomo: 20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:
-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **p** na **l;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ingombajwi zizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bi-jyanye n'insan-ganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye; -Guhuza inyuguti n'amajwi yazo; yuzuye.	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti: ingombajwi **p,** n'ingombajwi **l** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru; -Kwandika ingombajwi **p,** n'ingombajwi **l** mu cyapa mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'imyandiko yanditse mu cyapa; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Ibigize indyo yuzuye; -Akamaro k'indyo yuzuye. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'imikino biri ku kigero cyabo.**	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura ingombajwi **p** n'ingombajwi **l** mu magambo amwe n'amwe avuga ku bigize indyo	Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa se yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ibigize indyo yuzuye;	-Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; Gushishikarira kurya indyo yuzuye no kubikangurira abandi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika.	**Ingombajwi z'Ikinyarwanda** -Ingombajwi **p;** -Ingombajwi **l;** **Ingero z'amagambo arimo ingombajwi zizwe (p, l)**	-Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomewe cyangwa inkuru yisomeye, bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo zerekeranye indyo yuzuye; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y' ibigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba no gukina udukino tw'abana twiganjemo inyuguti zimaze kwigwa; -Gutahura ingombajwi yigwa mu magambo yumvise, ahereye ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l;**

	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru zri ku rwego rwe.			-Gutanga ingero z'andi magambo yiganjemo ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l** ahereye ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru;Gusoma ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro byiganjemo ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l** yumvikana cyangwa igaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro cyangwa mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l** mu cyapa azireba no kuzandika atazireba; -Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi **y,** ingombajwi **p** cyangwa **l** mu cyapa abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo inyuguti zizwe mu cyapa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse: Ibigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.* *-Imibare: Kubara ingombajwi zizwe ziri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru twubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi zizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.*
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'inyuguti zigwa, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana, imbuga nkoranyambaga n'ibindi.*

6.3. Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yo mu wa kabiri

6.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa kabiri

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza agomba kuba ashobora:

-Kwandika mu mukono inyuguti (nto n'inkuru), amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda bigizwe n'inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse na bimwe mu bihekane bikoreshwa mu Kinyarwanda.

-Gusoma mu cyapa n'umukono amagambo, interuro cyangwa utwandiko tugufi turimo inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda ndetse n'ibihekane byizwe.

6.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kabiri

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	**INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA INYUGUTI MU MUKONO**	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**Isubiramo no kwimenyereza kwandika mu mukono**	**Umubare w'amasomo: 5**
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono inyuguti zizwe mu mwaka wa mbere		

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha/ indangagaciro**		
-Gusobanukirwa n'uburyo inyuguti zandikwa mu mukono; -Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono;	-Guhuza inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'umukono wazo; -Kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; -Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu cyapa no mu mukono inyuguti.	-Gusoma no kwandika mu mukono inyajwi **i, u, o, a, e** n'ingombajwi **r, k, b,n, m, g, y, t, z, h, s, v, w, c, d, f, j, p, l.**	-Gusoma no kwandika mu cyapa inyuguti zizwe mu mwaka wa mbere; - Gusoma no kwandika mu mukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 1:** Indyo yuzuye	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **25**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye indyo yuzuye;

-Gusoma no kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha/ indangagaciro**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye;	- Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Ibigize indyo yuzuye; -Akamaro k'indyo yuzuye.	-Gusoma no gusesengura inkuru zinyuranye ziri ku kigero ke; -Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku ndyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo;	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'indyo yuzuye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushishikarira kurya indyo yuzuye no kubishishikariza abandi; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Itonde ry'inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda mu mukono** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **nd;** -Igihekane **ng**; -Igihekane **ny**; -Igihekane **sh.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (nd, ng, ny, sh)**	-Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'indyo yuzuye; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'indyo yuzuye;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh**;			-Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti z'Ikinyarwanda; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku gakuru byiganjemo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny** cyangwa **sh,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh;**

				-Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru; -Kwandika ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nd, ng, ny, sh** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'indyo yuzuye n'akamaro k'indyo yuzuye;* *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibigize indyo yuzuye n'akamaro k'indyo yuzuye;* *-Muzika: Injyana y'itonde ry'inyuguti, indirimbo n'imikino;* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*				

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-*Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.*

-*Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.*

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 2:** Kuzigama	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **25**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kuzigama;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kuzigama;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Kuzigama; -Akamaro ko kwizigamira -Akamaro ko kudasesagura.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zubakiye ku nsanganya-matsiko yo kuzigama; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'in-sanganya-matsiko yo kuzigana.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no kuzigama; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kwitabira gukora ibikorwa bijyanye n'umuco wo kuzigama; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **kw;** -Igihekane **mb**; -Igihekane **nz**; -Igihekane **ts.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (kw, mb, nz, ts)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye no kuzigama; Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo ijyanye no kuzigama; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz** cyangwa **ts,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts;** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **kw, mb, nz,** na **ts** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu mu nkuru; -Kwandika ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **kw, mb, nz, ts** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kuzigama;* *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Akamaro ko kuzigama no kudasesagura;* *-Muzika: Indirimbo n'imikino;* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y' ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 3:** Umuco w'amahoro	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **25**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Kudasagarira abandi; -Gufashanya; -Gusaba imbabazi no kuzitanga; -Kubana n'abandi mu mahoro.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nku-ru zubakiye ku nsang-anyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; Gutahura ibi-hekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'in-sanganyamat-siko y'umuco w'amahoro.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kwitabira gukora ibikorwa bijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **rw;** -Igihekane **by**; -Igihekane **nt**; -Igihekane **mw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (rw, by, nt, mw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw;** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **rw, by, nt** cyangwa **mw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;- Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **rw, by, nt,** na **mw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **rw, by, nt, mw** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro mu ngingo yo kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya no gusaba imbabazi.

-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Kudasagarira abandi, gufashanya no gusaba imbabazi.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 4:** Inshingano z'abana	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **15**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **tw, bw;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Umukoro wo mu ishuri; -Kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba; -Kubaha ababyeyi n'abarezi.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **tw, bw** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kwitabira gukora ibikorwa bijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **tw;** -Igihekane **bw**; **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (tw, bw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo zijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **tw, bw** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **tw, bw;** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **tw, bw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **tw, bw** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **tw, bw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru; -Kwandika ibihekane **tw, bw** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **tw, bw** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inshingano z'abana, mu ngingo yo gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri n'iyo kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba.* *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Inshingano z'abana.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 5:** Uburenganzira bw'umwana	**Umubare w'amasomo: 15**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **cy, ry;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Uburenganzira bwo gukina; -Uburenganzira bwo kuba mu muryango; -Uburenganzira bwo kwiga.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; -Gusesengura inkuru ngufi ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **cy, ry** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **cy, ry;**	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kurenganura abandi; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **cy;** -Igihekane **ry**; **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (cy, ry)**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'inshingano z'abana; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'umwana; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

-Gutahura ibihekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.	-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **cy, ry** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **cy, ry** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **cy, ry** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **cy, ry** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru; -Kwandika ibihekane **cy, ry** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **cy, ry** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana.* *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Uburenganzira bw'umwana*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 6:** Imiyoborere myiza	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'imiyoborere myiza;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Amategeko yo ku ishuri; -Kuvugisha ukuri; **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo**	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nku-ru zubakiye ku nsang-anyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibi-hekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'in-sanganyamat-siko y'imiyo-borere myiza.	-Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'imyoborere myiza; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kurwanya akarengane; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **my;** -Igihekane **nk**; -Igihekane **zw**; -Igihekane **nj**. **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (my, nk, zw, nj)**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'amazina y'inzego z'ubuyobozi zimwegereye, ibirango by'Igihugu n'ibindi. -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'imiyoborere myiza; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'imiyoborere myiza; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru; -Kwandika ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **my, nk, zw, nj** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imiyoborere myiza.* *-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Amategeko yo ku ishuri no kuvugisha ukuri.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 7:** Isuku	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'isuku;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'isuku;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Isuku y'aho babarara; -Isuku y'umubiri; -Isuku y'imyambaro. **Uturiribimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo**	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'isuku; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nteruro bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'isuku.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'isuku y'aho barara n'isuku y'umubiri; -Gusesengura inkuru ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns;**	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza ibikorwa byo kugira isuku; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **mv;** -Igihekane **mp**; -Igihekane **jy;** -Igihekane **pf;** -Igihekane **nw;** -Igihekane **ns.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'isuku; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'isuku; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;

	-mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns;** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.			-Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mv, mp, jy, pf, nw, ns** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'isuku.* *-Amasomo y'imbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Isuku y'aho kurara n'isuku y'umubiri.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 8:** Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **15**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe
-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'itumanaho;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Bimwe mu bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga n'akamaro kabyo; -Gufata neza ibikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yasomye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nku-ru zubakiye ku nsang-anyamatsiko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabu-hanga; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibi-hekane byizwe mu magambo no mu nter-uro bijyanye n'insang-anyamatsiko y'itumanaho n'ikoranabu-hanga	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'itumanaho n'ikoranabu-hanga; -Gusesengura inkuru n ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** mu cyapa, mu nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gusabana n'abandi (guhererekanya amakuru) n'ubuhanga bwo gukoresha ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga;	**-Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda:** -Igihekane **mby;** -Igihekane **shy**; -Igihekane **nsh;** -Igihekane **gw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (mby, shy, nsh, gw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw;** -Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ingombajwi n'ibihekane byose amaze kwiga mu cyapa no mu mukono.	- Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.		-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z' andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu twandiko tugufi twasomwe;

				-Kwandika ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** mu mukono abireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mby, shy, nsh, gw** n'izindi nyuguti zose bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye y'itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga.

-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga ricirikitse: Ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho.

-Muzika: Indirimbo n'imikino y'abana.

-Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo igihekane kizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

6.4. Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yo mu wa gatatu

6.4.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza agomba kuba ashobora:

-Kwandika mu mukono inyuguti (nto n'inkuru), amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda;

-Gusoma mu cyapa n'umukono (inyuguti nto n'inkuru), amagambo, interuro cyangwa imyandiko icirirtse mu Kinyarwanda.

6.4.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: GUSOMA, KWANDIKA INYUGUTI MU MUKONO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**Isubiramo**	**Umubare w'amasomo: 5**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Gusoma no kwandika neza mu mukono ibihekane byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha/ indangagaciro**		
Gutandukanya ibihekane byanditse mu cyapa n'ibyanditse mu mukono;	-Guhuza ibihekane byanditse mu cyapa n'umukono wabyo; -Kwandika anoza umukono ibihekane.	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; -Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu cyapa no mu mukono.	-Ibihekane byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri.	-Gusoma no kwandika mu cyapa ibihekane byizwe mu mwaka wa kabiri; -Gusoma no kwandika mu mukono ibihekane byizw mu mwaka wa kabiri.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 1:** Iterambere	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **25**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye indyo yuzuye;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **jw,nny,nyw,njy,ngw, shw,mbw,mf;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'iterambere;	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Amasoko n'ubucuruzi; -Ubuhinzi n'ubworozi; -Uburezi; -Ubukerarugendo; -Gutwara abantu n'ibintu.	-Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye iri ku kigero ke; -Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubakiye ku nsanganya-matsiko y'iter-ambere; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku iterambere.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'amasoko n'ubucuruzi, ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, uburezi, ubukerarugendo no gutwara abantu n'ibintu; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gusoma amashusho,	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushishikarira kwitabira ibikorwa by'iterambere; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **jw;** -Igihekane **nny**; -Igihekane **nyw**; -Igihekane **njy;** -Igihekane **ngw;** -Igihekane **shw;** -Igihekane **mbw;** -Igihekane **mf.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf)**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'iterambere; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo y'iterambere; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

	-amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf** mu cyapa, inyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf**.			-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba;

				-Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **jw, nny, nyw, njy, ngw, shw, mbw, mf** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibikorwa bijyanye n'iterambere.

-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.

-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 2:** Ubuzima	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **25**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima**;**

-Gusoma no kwandika anoza umukono amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe;

-Gutahura no gukoresha utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'inyuguti nkuru aho biteganyijwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bi-jyanye n'insan-ganyamatsiko y'ubuzima;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi; -Guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubakiye ku nsanganya-matsiko y'ubuz-ima; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku buzima; -Gutahura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'inyuguti nkuru mu byo asoma.	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Kugaragaza umuhati wo kwiga gusoma no kwandika. -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushishikarira -kugira ubuzima bwiza n'imyitwarire yo kurinda ubuzima bwe;	-Imikino n'imyidagaduro; -Kwirinda indwara no kwivuza. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **ndw;** -Igihekane **nzw**; -Igihekane **sw**; -Igihekane **hw;** -Igihekane **nsw;** -Igihekane **tsw;** -Igihekane **ntw;** -Igihekane **ty.**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'ubuzima; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi,

	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi, guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge, gukina no kwidagadura, gukumira indwara no kwivuza; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty**;	-Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Gushishikarira gukoresha neza utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'inyuguti nkuru aho bigomba.	**Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty)** **Utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru**	guhashya no gukumira ibiyobyabwenge, gukina no kwidagadura, gukumira indwara no kwivuza; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty;**

	-Gukoresha neza utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'inyuguti nkuru aho bigomba.			-Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndw, nzw, sw, hw, nsw, tsw, ntw, ty** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza Umukono; -Gutahura no gukoresha utwatuzo tw'ibanze; -Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru bijyanye n'ibyo amaze kuzigaho.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse: Ibijyanye no kwita ku buzima.

-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.

-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe;

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura no gukoresha utwatuzo tw'ibanze n'inyuguti nkuru aho biteganyijwe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 3:** Imyuga gakondo	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:
-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Imyuga gakondo itandukanye; -Ibikoresho bimwe na bimwe by'imyuga gakondo;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubaki-ye ku nsang-anyamatsiko y'imyuga gakondo; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku myuga gakondo.	-Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'imyuga gakondo; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza umuco wo gufata no gukoresha neza ibikoresho by'imyuga gakondo; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze;	-Akamaro k'imyuga gakondo. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **nkw;** -Igihekane **py**; -Igihekane **njw**; -Igihekane **dw;** -Igihekane **sy;** -Igihekane **fw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'imyuga gakondo; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'imyuga gakondo; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw**.			mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **nkw, py, njw, dw, sy, fw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga ricirirtse: Ibijyanye no kugaragaza umuco wo gufata no gukoresha neza ibikoresho by'imyuga gakondo.* *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 4: I**nyamaswa zo mu gasozi	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:
-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw**;
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Akamaro k'inyamanswa zo ku gasozi; -Urusaku rwa zimwe mu nyamaswa zo ku gasozi, aho ziba, uko bita ibyana byazo.	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubaki-ye ku nsang-anyamatsiko y'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku nyamaswa zo mu gasozi.	-Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gukoresha imvugo iboneye mu bijyanye n'urusaku rwa zimwe mu nyamaswa zo ku gasozi, aho ziba, uko bita ibyana byazo;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa / ibivugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza imvugo zerekeye inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudusoma.	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **ndy;** -Igihekane **cw**; -Igihekane **nshy**; -Igihekane **nty;** -Igihekane **mpy;** -Igihekane **pw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye n'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise;

	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw**.			-Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ndy, cw, nshy, nty, mpy, pw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono

Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga ricirirtse: Ibijyanye n'akamaro k'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi.* *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe;* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe;* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 5:** Uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **15**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane mpw, nsy, mvw; byw;

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe;

-Guhanga inkuru yubahiriza uko bikorwa.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kwandika anoza umukono inyuguti zigize itonde ry'Ikinyarwanda;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono; -Kugaragagaza	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Uburenganzira bwo kwiga; -Uburenganzira bwo kugaburirwa no kuvuzwa;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku burenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana.	-Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana;	-umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa / ibivugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza umuco wo guharanira uburenganzira bwe no kwita ku nshingano ze; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze -Gushishikarira guhanga inkuru;	-Uburenganzira bwo gukina no kwidagadura -Kumvira ababyeyi n'abamurera; -Umukoro wo mu ishuri; -Kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **mpw;** -Igihekane **nsy**; -Igihekane **mvw**; -Igihekane **byw.**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye

	-Gukoresha neza amagambo akunze gukoreshwa mu gukurikiranya ibyabaye abara inkuru; -Guhanga inkuru ngufi akurikiranya ibitekerezo uko bikwiye; -Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into;	-Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudusoma.	**Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (mpw, nsy, mvw, byw)** **Guhanga inkuru**	n'uburenganzira bwo kwiga, kugaburirwa, kuvuzwa, gukina no kwidagadura ndetse n'inshingano zo kumvira ababyeyi n'abamurera, gukora umukoro wo mu ishuri, kwita ku bikoresho n'aho aba; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga

	-Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw;** -Guhanga inkuru yubahiriza uko bikorwa.			ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **ndy, mpw, nsy, mvw, byw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mpw, nsy, mvw, byw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono; -Guhanga inkuru yubahiriza uko bikorwa.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Amasomo mbonezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibijyanye n'uburenganzira n'inshingano by'umwana.

-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.

-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe;

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe;

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe;

-Guhanga inkuru yubahiriza uko bikorwa.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 6: Umuco w'amahoro**	**Umubare w'amasomo**: 20

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko y'umuco w'amahoro;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga; -Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Gusaba no gutanga imbabazi; -Kwirinda intonganya n'ubushyamirane;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubakiye ku nsanganya-matsiko y'umu-co w'amahoro; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku muco w'amahoro.	-Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no gusaba no gutanga imbabazi, kwirinda intonganya n'ubushyamirane no kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa / ibivugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaraga-za umuco wo gukunda gusoma imyan-diko n'inkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyanya-matsiko y'umu-co w'amahoro; -Gushishikarira kubana n'abandi mu mahoro;	-Kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **ncy;** -Igihekane **shyw**; -Igihekane **shyw**; -Igihekane **myw;** -Igihekane **nshyw;** -Igihekane **mbyw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw)**	-Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'umuco w'amahoro; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye no gusaba no gutanga imbabazi, kwirinda intonganya

	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw**.	-Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudusoma.		n'ubushyamirane no kwimakaza imibanire myiza n'abandi; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw;**

				-Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe; -Kwandika ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **ncy, shyw, nshw, myw, nshyw, mbyw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Amasomo mbobezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibijyanye no kubana neza n'abandi.* *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*				

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-*Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.*

-*Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.*

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 7:** Imikino n'imyidagaduro	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **20**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:
-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko ya imikino n'imyidagaduro;
-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw;**
-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe.

Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko ya imikino n'imyidagaduro;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Imikino gakondo y'abana; -Imikino n'imyidagaduro mvamahanga;	-Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubakiye ku nsanganyamat-siko ya imikino n'imyidagaduro; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Gutahura ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga kuri imikino n'imyidagaduro.	-Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'imikino n'imyidagaduro;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa / ibivugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; -Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gusabana no kubana neza n'abandi binyujijwe muri imikino n'imyidagaduro; -Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudusoma.	-Akamaro ka siporo n'imyidagaduro. **Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **mfw;** -Igihekane **mvy**; -Igihekane **mvyw**; -Igihekane **pfw;** -Igihekane **pfy;** -Igihekane **vw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw)**	-Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo ijyanye n'imikino gakondo y'abana, imyidagaduro mvamahanga n'akamaro ka siporo n'imyidagaduro; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye na imikino n'imyidagaduro; -Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;

	-Gusoma amashusho, amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw.**			-Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe;

				-Kwandika ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **mfw, mvy, mvyw, pfw, pfy, vw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono.

Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

-Imyitozo ngororamubiri: Ibijyanye n'akamaro ka imikino n'imyidagaduro.

-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.

-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.

-Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe.

Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO	INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA IBIHEKANE, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza	**UMUTWE WA 8:** Gukunda Igihugu	**Umubare w'amasomo**: **15**

Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

-Gusesengura inkuru zishingiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu;

-Gusoma no kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **vy, ryw;**

-Gusoma adategwa inkuru zirimo ibihekane byizwe;

-Gutegura no gukina ikiganiro hagati y'abantu babiri.

Intego			**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
Ubumenyi	**Ubumenyi ngiro**	**Ubukesha**		
-Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe; -Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu;	-Gutandukanya inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'izanditse mu mukono; -Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubuga;	-Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma amashusho, amagambo, n'inkuru byanditse mu cyapa no mu mukono;	**Inkuru ku ngingo zerekeye:** -Kwitangira abandi; -Kuvugisha ukuri; -Kwitabira ibikorwa rusange biteza Igihugu imbere.	-Gusubiramo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa mbere hakorwa imyitozo inyuranye yo gusoma, gutahura inyuguti zizwe, kwandika mu cyapa, mu mukono no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye iri ku kigero ke; -Gusubiza ibibazo bitandukanye ku nkuru yasomewe cyangwa yisomeye;

-Gutahura no kurondora abakinankuru bo mu nkuru zizwe zubaki-ye ku nsang-anyamatsiko yo gukunda Igihugu; -Guhuza inyuguti zanditse mu cyapa n'umukono wazo; -Guhuza inyuguti z'ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo;	-Kubara inkuru yumvanye abo mu rugo mu magambo ye; -Kubara inkuru yumviye mu ishuri cyangwa yasomye mu magambo ye; -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru; -Gusesengura inkuru iri ku rwego rwe; -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye no gukunda Igihugu;	-Kugaragagaza umuco wo kwandika mu mu cyapa no mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi; -Gushima no kunenga abavugwa / ibivugwa mu nkuru; -Kugaragaza imbamutima ze; imyitwarire irangwa n'ibikorwa byo gukunda igihugu; -Kwitabira gukoresha imvugo inoze kandi agusha ku ngingo;	**Uturirimbo, imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo** **Ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda** -Igihekane **vy;** -Igihekane **ryw.** **Amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane (vy, ryw)**	-Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'imibare, amarangamutima n'imibanire y'abantu, gukemura ibibazo, gufashanya n'ibindi; -Gutahura mu mwandiko ubumenyi bujyanye n'amazina y'inzego z'ubuyobozi zimwegereye, ibirango by'Igihugu n'ibindi; -Kungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo yo gukoresha neza umutungo rusange; -Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; -Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; -Guhera ku nkuru yasomwe, bagashaka irindi herezo ry'inkuru bikorewe mu matsinda; -Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise, yasomye cyangwa atekereza, ahereye ku ngingo zijyanye na gukunda Igihugu;

-Gutahura ibihekane **vy, ryw** mu magambo n'interuro bivuga ku gukunda Igihugu.	-Gusoma amashusho, -amakarita y'inyuguti, ibihekane **vy, ryw** mu cyapa, nyuguti nkuru n'into; -Kwandika mu mukono amagambo n'interuro ngufi birimo ibihekane **vy, ryw;** -Gutegura no gukina ikiganiro hagati y'abantu babiri.	-Gushishikarira gukina ikiganiro hagati y'abantu babiri; -Kwitabira gutira mu isomero udutabo turi ku rwego rwe no kudusoma.		-Gutondagura imivugo, kuririmba uturirimbo no gukina udukino twiganjemo ibihekane byigwa hagamijwe guhuza ibihekane n'amajwi yabyo; -Guhera ku mfashanyigisho zinyuranye cyangwa ku nkuru byiganjemo ibihekane **vy, ryw,** agatahura ibihekane byigwa mu magambo n'interuro yumvise; -Guhera ku ngero z'amagambo yatahuwe mu nkuru, agatanga ingero z'andi magambo n'interuro byiganjemo ibihekane **vy, ryw;** -Gusoma amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **vy, ryw;** -Kugaragaza umubare w'ibihekane **mfw, vy, ryw** byumvikana cyangwa bigaragara mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu nkuru zasomwe;

				-Kwandika ibihekane **vy, ryw** mu mukono babireba no kubyandika atabireba; -Gukora icyandikwa cy'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane **vy, ryw** n'izindi nyuguti bize banoza umukono; -Gutegura no gukina ikiganiro hagati y'abantu babiri.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *-Amasomo mbobezamubano n'iyobokamana: Ibikorwa bijyanye no gukunda Igihugu.* *-Imibare: Kubara ibihekane byizwe biri mu magambo, mu nteruro, mu nkuru byubakiye ku nsanganyamatsiko yavuzweho.* *-Ubugeni n'ubukorikori: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.*				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: *-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma atajijinganya, atagemura amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* *-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu mukono nta kosa, amagambo n'interuro birimo ibihekane byizwe.* -Ubushobozi bwo gutahura igitekerezo gikubiye mu nkuru yasomye cyangwa yasomewe. -Ubushobozi bwo gutegura no gukina ikiganiro hagati y'abantu babiri.				
Imfashanyigisho: *Amakarita y'ingombajwi, imfashanyigisho zifatika, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zifatika zijyanye n'ibihekane byigwa, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cyabo, imbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye.*				

7. UMUGEREKA

1. SUBJECTS AND WEEKLY TIME ALLOCATION FOR DOUBLE SHIFT IN LOWER PRIMARY (P1-P3)

#	Subjects to be taught in P1-P3	Number of periods (Period = 40 minutes)
1	Kinyarwanda/ Rwanda Sign Language	5
2	English	5
3	Mathematics	5
4	French	2
5	Social Studies and Religious Education	2
6	Science and Elementary Technology (SET)	2
7	Creative Arts (fine arts and Music)	2
8	Physical Education and Sports	1
9	Co-Curricular activities	1
	Total number of contact *periods* per week	25
	Total number of contact *hours*/Week	16.6
	Total number of contact *hours* per year (39 weeks)	647.4

2. SUBJECTS AND WEEKLY TIME ALLOCATION FOR SINGLE SHIFT IN UPPER PRIMARY (P4 –P6)

#	Subjects to be taught in P4 -P6	Number of periods (Period= 40 minutes)
1	Kinyarwanda/ Rwanda Sign Language	9
2	English	9
3	Mathamatics	9
4	Science and Elementary Technology	5
5	Social Studies and Religious Education	5
6	French	5
7	Creative Arts (Fine arts and Music)	2
8	Physical Education and Sport	2
9	Co-curricular Activities	4
	Total number of contact *periods* per week	50
	Total number of contact *hours*/ week	33.3
	Total number of contact *hours* per year (39 weeks)	1,300

8. IBITABO N'INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHIJWE:

1.Ikigô cy'Ûbushaakashaatsi mu by'Ûbuhaânga n'Îikôranabûhaânga (N.D), Inkoranya y'Îkinyarwaanda mu Kinyarwaanda, IRST Butare, Igitabo cya 1

2.Inteko Nyarwanda y'Ururimi n'Umuco (2014). Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri no 001/2014 yo ku wa 08/10/2014 agenga imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, Kigali.

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8.COUPEZ, A. (1980) Abrégé de Grammaire Rwanda, Tome 1, 2. Butare, INRS.

9.IGIRANEZA T.(1990) Isomo ry'ikibonezamvugo: iyigantego, inshoza y'inshinga nyarwanda, Kigali.

10.BIZIMANA, S.(2002) Imiteêrere y'Ikinyarwaanda II, IRST, Butare.

11.Minisiteri y'Amashuri Makuru n'Ubushakashatsi mu by'Ubuhanga, Ubuyobozi Bukuru bw'Umuco n'Ubugeni (1984) Igitaramo cy'abana, Kigali.

12.Andika Rwanda, 2018

13.Andika Rwanda, 2019