

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA

IKICIRO RUSANGE

Kigali, 2022

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Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda
Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iyi nteganyanyigisho bufitwe
n'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB).

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwigira, Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) rushimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho yahujwe n'Iteka rya Minisitiri n° 002/MINEDUC/2021 ryo ku wa 20/10/2021 rishyiraho integanyanyigisho mu mashuri y'uburezi bw'ibanze bw'inyigisho rusange, mbonezamwuga n'iz'imyuga n'ubumenyi ngiro. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi bubonye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha uruburiko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye, birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda Igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze Igihugu cyabo imbere.

Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

Turashimira abatanze ibitekerezo bose nyuma yo kubona ko hari ibikwiye kunozwa muri iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ibitekerezo byanyu byarakiriwe kandi byahawe agaciro. Ni yo mpamvu na Minisitiri y'Uburezi yabonye ko isomo ry'ikinyarwanda rikwiye kongererwa amasaha ku yo ryari risanganywe ava ku masaha atatu agera kuri atanu mu cyumweru. Kubera icyo mpamvu, Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze rwongeye kunonosora iyi nteganyanyigisho ngo ihure n'ibyifuzo ndetse n'inama zanyu.

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Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB)

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho ndetse n'ihuzwa ryayo n'Iteka rya Minisitiri n° 002/MINEDUC/2021 ryo ku wa 20/10/2021 rishyiraho integanyanyigisho mu mashuri y'uburezi bw'ibanze bw'inyigisho rusange, mbonezamwuga n'iz'imyuga n'ubumenyi ngiro. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho no kuyihuza n'Iteka rya Minisitiri n° 002/MINEDUC/2021 ryo ku wa 20/10/2021 rishyiraho integanyanyigisho mu mashuri y'uburezi bw'ibanze bw'inyigisho rusange, mbonezamwuga n'iz'imyuga n'ubumenyi ngiro.

Ndashimira abakozi b'Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Uburezi bw'Ibanze (REB) bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi abarimu bigisha kuva abanza, ayisumbuye na kaminuza bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

MURUNGI Joan

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho muri REB

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1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho z'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro rusange ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'ibanze y'ubuvanganzo n'imiterere y'ururimi. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye.

Mu kuvugurura iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku ngorane zagaragajwe n'abarimu ndetse n'iyunguruza ry'inyigisho kubera ko nyuma yo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho igenewe amashuri abanza, hari ibyigishwaga mu mashuri abanza byimuriwe mu kiciro rusange n'ibyari mu kiciro rusange byagiye mu mashuri abanza.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igenewe rero abanyeshuri basanzwe bakoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda, ariko na none bakeneye ubundi bumenyi n'ubushobozi bwabafasha kurushaho kugikoresha neza. Biteganyijwe ko ubumenyi bw'ibanze buzafasha uzakomeza amashuri gucengera Ikinyarwanda ariko n'utazayakomeza na we akazaba afite ubushobozi buzamufasha gukomeza kugikoresha mu buryo buboneye.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda

1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kuko rukoresha mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi n'iz'imirimo, rwumvwa kandi rukanavugwa n'Abanyarwanda hafi ya bose. Ikinyarwanda kigishwa mu mashuri nk'inyigisho kandi kigakoreshwa mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho mu kiciro cy'amashuri y'inshuke. Ikinyarwanda kibumbatiye umuco w'Igihugu, gituma dushyikirana, tukungurana ibitekerezo, tukagezanyaho ubutumwa, tukagaragaza n'imbamutima zacu.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda, kuko ari uguha agaciro imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicengeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane, maze ntitumirwe n'amahanga. Ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda rufite uruhare rukomeye mu guhamya Umunyarwanda udafite isoni n'ubwoba by'umuco we kandi utisuzugura. Umuco w'u Rwanda ugomba gusigasirwa no gukungahazwa. Inzira ya mbere yo kuwusigasira ni ukwigisha Ikinyarwanda, cyane cyane ko gikoreshwa hamwe n'izindi ndimi z'amahanga zishobora kuwumira.

1.2.2 Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda, hazibandwa ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwose. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ifatira ku mwandiko. Umwandiko ugomba kuba ari intangarugero ku miterere yawo no ku ngingo ziwurimo. Umwandiko umwe ushobora gukoreshwaho imyitoto yo gusoma, gusobanukirwa n'ibyanditse no gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka, kwiyungura amagambo n'ubumenyi bw'indangamuco kimwe n'imihimbire y'ubwoko uwo mwandiko ubarirwamo. Uwo mwandiko kandi ni wo fatizo mu gutahura no gusobanukirwa n'ingingo iyo ari yo yose y'Ikibonezamvugo.

1.2.3. Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'Igihugu zishingiye ku byo Igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

a) Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariwe n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'inyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

Ubushishozi: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

Guhanga udushya: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

Ubushakashatsi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu Gihugu: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera icyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n'abandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n'abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n'imyitwarire n'indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n'imyitwarire binyuranye n'ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no

kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n'ubw'umuryango bita ku isuku n'imirire iboneye kandi nanone bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n'igihe biyungura ubumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n'iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n'ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

b) Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Integanyanyigisho y'ikiciro rusange cy'amashuri yisumbuye igomba kugeza umunyeshuri ku bushobozi bukurikira:

- Gukurikira neza ibivugwa kugira ngo asobanukirwe n'urwego ibintu biri kuvugirwamo, ababwirwa, icyo ibivugwa bigamije, imyifatire n'imbamutima iyo myandiko ivugwa ishobora gutera, dufashe nk'urugero ku myandiko y'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda gakondo bwo muri rubanda;
- Gushungura amakuru uko bikwiye nko gutoranya mu byo yumvise ijamba ryavuzwe n'undi muntu, kugira ngo yerekane koyasobanukiwe;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe avugira ahantu hatandukanye atanga ibitekerezo bye bwite, akabikora ku buryo busobanutse neza, nta gutera urujijo;
- Mu biganiro aba ashobora gutanga ibitekerezo bifite ireme, kandi bishimishije, yubahiriza igihe, kandi akaba ashobora no guhaabandi umurongo ngenderwaho;
- Kugaragaza ko yifitemo ikizere mu gukoresha imvugo ikwiye cyangwa iboneye, mu gihe ari ngombwa;

- Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye nk'iy'ubusizi, umudandure, n'ikinamico. Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi no gutoranya amakuru n'inkuru byo kumufasha gushyigikira ibyo yatahuye;
- Gukora inshamake ashingiye ku makuru yakuye mu myandiko inyuranye;
- Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye yandika ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye nko gukora inyandiko ku gitabo yasomye yubahiriza imiterere n'imvugo bibereye iyo nyandiko;
- Kwandika atanga ingingo zishyigikira ibitekerezo bikubiye mu nyandiko ntekerezo;
- Gukoresha ubumenyi afite ku miterere n'uturango tw'amazina y'Ikinyarwanda kugira ngo arusheho gusoma neza no kubahiriza imyandikire iboneye cyangwa kwiyungura amagambo anyuranye y'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko, kugaragaza imiterere, utwatumye tunyuranye cyangwa ibiranga imyandiko y'ingeri zinyuranye.

c) Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe

Poritiki y'Igihugu mu myigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda ni ugutoza umunyeshuri w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma akiri muto ndetse no guhanga ahereye ku ngero z'imyandiko y'ubuvanganzo yigishijwe. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'Igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyanecyane ni umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw'umwana n'ubw'ikiremwa muntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro ndetse no kwihesha agaciro.

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko bagakora isesengura ryayo, bikabafasha kubaka ubushobozi bwo gushishoza. Ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye bifasha abanyeshuri kubaka umuco wo gukemura ibibazo, kwihanganirana ndetse no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo mu bworoherane. Batozwa kandi no gukora ubushakashatsi, bahabwa imyitoto zinyuranye ituma bitabira kuvumbura ibyo batari bazi, basoma ibitabo binyuranye, bashakisha amakuru anyuranye kugira ngo bashobore guhanga udushya. Imyandiko zinyuranye ku buvanganzo nyarwanda ibafasha gucengera umuco nyarwanda, bagatozwa guhanga bafatiye ku byo abakurambere babasigiye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana no gushyikirana n'abandi.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira uruhare mu bikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro, ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu amenye ingorane buri munyeshuri ahura na zo mu isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda. Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye. Birakwiye guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy'umunsi.

Inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda iba ikubiyemo ibintu bitatu by'ingenzi bikurikira: Ubuvanganzo, iyigandimi n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho. Mu buvanganzo uwiga ahura n'ingeri zinyuranye zigize ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. Mu iyigandimi umunyeshuri asobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rwe. Ku bijyanye n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho, uwiga yunguka ubwo bumenyi asoma imyandiko inyuranye yaba iy'ubuvanganzo, yaba n'imyandiko isanzwe nk'inkuru, amabwiriza, amatangazo cyangwa aya impaka na bagenzi be n'ibindi.

Ibiri muri iyi ntegyigisho rero bikubiye muri izo ngingo eshatu:

Ubuvanganzo

Mu kiciro rusange, hazigwamo imyandiko ifite imizi mu buvangazo nyarwanda n'imyandiko isanzwe. Mwarimu azafasha abanyeshuri gutahura ibiranga buri ngeri ku buryo abanyeshuri banaheraho bagahanga imyandiko migufi yo mu ngeri bize.

Bahereye ku bivugwa mu myandiko, Mwarimu afasha abanyeshuri kuwusesengura ari na ko bunguka ubumenyi bunyuranye: imvugo iboneye, ibiranga umuco nyarwanda, imibereho y'abanyarwanda ubu no mu gihe cyahise n'ibindi.

Muri iki gice kandi, umunyeshuri azigishwa ubumenyi bunyuranye burimo ubujyanye no guhanga yandika akurikiza amategeko y'imiterere y'umwandiko runaka. Ubu bumenyi ni gikwira kuko bwigwa hose hagamijwe guhanga imyandiko iberanye n'ubumenyi rusange. Abanyeshuri bazigishwa ubuhanga bwo guhina imyandiko, kurambura ingingo bubahiriza imbata, gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zikubiye mu mwandiko, kwandika ikinyarwanda uko amabwiriza y'imyandikire abiteganyaga, kwandika amabaruwa, gukora umwirondoro n'ibindi.

Iyigandimi

Mu kiciro k'iyigandimi, umwarimu akwiye gushishikariza abanyeshuri kumva akamaro ko kwiga ikibonezamvugo, kunguka amagambo mashya, gucengera imyandikire n'imivugire y'amagambo kuko ari wo mwanya wo gusobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rwabo kandi ko

kuruha agaciro bihera ku kuba rwarizwe bityo imiterere yarwo ikaba izwi. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rumwe mu ndimi nke zo muri Afurika zakozweho ubushakashatsi mu rwego rwo kurusesengura hagamijwe kugaragaza imiterere yarwo. Ibyigishwa mu iyigandimi ni ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi bwakozwe ku Kinyarwanda bityo kutabigira ibyabo bikaba byafatwa nko kutiha agaciro.

Ubumenyi ngengamibereho

Muri rusange, ubuzima duhura na bwo buri muni budusaba kugira imyifatire inyuranye kandi iboneye bitewe n’aho tugeze. Ibi byose bikaba bidusaba kugira ubumenyi bunyuranye ari na bwo bugenga imibereho yacu. Usoma imyandiko, ukora ibiganiro mpaka yungukiramo ubumenyi bumufasha kunoza imyitwarire ye mu buzima bunyuranye.

2.1. Uruhare rw’umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri bijyanye n’itego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma atagemura, kwandika anozza umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gutekereza, gusesengura no guhanga. Umunyeshuri agomba kwitabira isomero, agatira ibitabo byo gusoma ndetse agakora inshamake yabyo ku buryo ahabwa umwanya wo kuyitangariza imbere ya bagenzi be. Ibi ni byo bituma umuco wo gusoma ugenda urushaho kwimakazwa mu banyeshuri.

2.2. Uruhare rw’umwarimu

Mu ivugurura ry’izi nteganyanyigisho, hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire rwe ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa; ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha Ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Abanyeshuri bagomba

gutozwa umuco wo gusoma no kwandika bakiri bato, bakora imyitoto yo gusoma imyandiko n'inkuru binyuranye kandi banahimba inkuru n'imyandiko bigana ingero bahabwa n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kugena igihe gikwiye ku ishuri, agakangurira abanyeshuri gutira ibitabo, kubisoma, gukora inshamake yabyo no kubitangariza bagenzi babo mu ishuri.

Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego y'isomo, akibanda ku myanya iyicengeza kurusha iyindi, agateganya uburyo igomba kugerwaho, imfashanyigisho, isuzuma n'uko rizakorwa. Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego y'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira. Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitoto mpamanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko gufata akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina n'ibindi.

3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri umunyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, ahomunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryokureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikicro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kicro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'Igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyi umwaka urangiye. Impuzandengo y'amanota y'isuzuma rikomatanya kuri buri nyigisho izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ni ukuvuga ko hari ijanisha ry'amanota y'izusuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri rizongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Iri janisha rizagenda riyongera bitewe n'uko abarimu bagenda bunguka ubunararibonye mu buryo bwo gusuzuma ku buryo nyuma y'imyaka itatu uhereye igihe iyi nteganyanyigisho itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandengo y'amanota yo mu ishuri. icyakora iri janisha rizagenda riyongera. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo. Hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurkira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro

n'imikoro); ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitoto yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Ivyavuye mu isuzuma ni byobizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma;
- Umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom);
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigombaguhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiye ku ntera zo hasi zijyanye cyane cyane n'ubumenyi.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiye ku bushobozi hitabwakuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya;
- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibyigwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma;
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa;
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingenzi mu isuzuma;
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijamba ku ijamba ibyo bizegusa; ahubwo ko n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho kwasuzumwe.

3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ikibonezamvugo;
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi;
- Ihimbamwandiko.

Mu Kinyarwanda imyinshi mu myitozo y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse. Imyitozo mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko nanone bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho (imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizamini n'ibindi). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitozo tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufindura, utubyino, udukuru. Twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa, ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo, mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumvana bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu kiciro rusange nk'isomo. Ibyigwa muri buri mwaka bikubiye mu mitwe igenda inyuranye. Umutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore gukora imyitozo inyuranye ikorwa ku mwandiko ndetse no ku kibonezamvugo. Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka ibanzirizwa n'ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe muri uwo mwaka, hagakurikiraho imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi mbumbe

bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, iz'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiye kubyigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'isesenguramwandiko, ihangamwandiko ndetse n'isesengura ry'imiterere y'ururimi. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavuga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavuga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanzweho cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari isuzuma rigamije kugenzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye uko bikwiye.

5.1. Umwaka wa mbere

5.1.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa mbere

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye;
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye, abavugwa mu nkuru n'uturango tw'ururimi rwakoreshejwe, akanitoza gutekereza ku buryo bw'injyahame cyangwa imvahame;
- Guhanga imyandiko irambuye ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo;
- Gukoresha amagambo n'imvugo biboneye yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire, imyubakire y'interuro,;
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.1.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MUNYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 1: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango.		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. - Gusesengura amazina no gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza isanisha rishingira ku nteko z'amazina.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	bikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
- Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire. n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. - Kuvuga ingaruka ziterwa no kutubahiriza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ahereye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga uturango tw'amazina bwite	- Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire mu muryango. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gukoresha amazina mbonera gakondo n'ay'amatirano mu nteruro	- Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza.utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gushishikarira kuzuza inshingano ze mumuryango no kubana neza	- Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Inshingano z'abagizeumuryango. - Imibanire y'abagize umuryango Izina Inshoza y'izina Izina mbonera - Inshoza y'izina mbonera - Uturango tw'izina mbonera Izina mbonera gakondo - Inshoza y'izina mbonera gakondo - Uturango tw'izina mbonera Izina mbonera	- Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishirizahamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ubuzima abamo n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko no kugeza ku bandi inyigisho yakuye mumwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zokutubahiriza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye no ku ngamba zafatwa mu kwimakaza ihame

<p>n'utw'amazina rusange.</p> <p>- Gusobanura imikoreshereze inteko z'amazina</p> <p>- Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina.</p>	<p>mbonezamvugo.</p> <p>- Gutandukanya amazina bwite n'amazina rusange.</p> <p>- Gukoresha amazina mu nteruro mbonezamvugo yubahiriza isanisha rishingiye kunteko no ku bumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina.</p>	<p>n'abandi.</p> <p>- Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>- Gushishikarira gukoresha neza rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda atavanzemo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>ry'iritirano</p> <p>- Inshoza y'izina mbonera ry'iritirano</p> <p>- Uturango tw'izina mbonera ry'iritirano</p> <p>Izina bwite n'izina rusange</p> <p>Inteko z'amazina Ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina</p>	<p>ry'uburinganiren'ubwuzuzanye.</p> <p>- Gutahura amazina mbonera gakondo n'ay'amatirano,amazina bwite n'amazina rusange mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>- Gutahura inteko z'amazina bagendeye ku isanisha.</p> <p>- Gusesengura amazina rusange bagaragaza niba yakoreshejwe mu bumwe cyangwa mu bwinshi.mva umwandiko.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: inshingano z'abagize umuryango

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma adategwa yubahiriza utwatumaze.
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.
- Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya izina mbonera gakondo n'izina mbonera ry'iritirano, izina bwite n'izina rusange no kuyakoresha neza mu nyandiko.
- Ubushobozi mu gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza isanisha rishingira ku nteko n'ubwinshi by'amazina.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku burungirire n'ubwuzuzane mu ngo, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo...

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 2: Ibiyobyabwenge mu rubyiruko		Umubare w'amasomo: 21
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku biyobyabwenge n'ingaruka zabyo; - Gusesengura amazina no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi; - Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
- Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko - Kuvuga ububibwo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge ashingiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Kuvuga ibyizabyo kwirinda gukoresha ibiyobyabwenge ahereye ku byo yasomye mu mwandiko - Gusobanura intego y'amazina n'amategeko y'igenamajwi akoresheya mumazina. - Kugaragaza uturango tw'umuvugo.	- Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku biyobyabwenge. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse munteruro nogusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Guhanga umuvugo akoresha amagambo n'imvugo biboneye yubahiriza uturango twawo.	- Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo, no kwitabira amasomero. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kunenga cyangwagushima mu mvugo no mu nyandiko abishora mu biyobyabwenge no mu ngeso mbi. - Gushishikarira kwisomera no gusomera abandiimivugo. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwandaatavanzemo izindi ndimi. - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze akoresheje umuvugo. - Gushishikarira kurushanwa mu buhanzi bw'imivugo.	Umwandiko ku ngingozerekeye: Ibiyobyabwenge n'ingaruka zabyo murubyiruko. Uturemajambo tw'izina Amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi n'ajyanye n'ingombajwi. Umuvugo uvuga ku ngingo yo kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge - Inshoza y'umuvugo - Uturango tw'umuvugo - Uturango tw'ikeshamvugo	- Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mumatsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zirimu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ubuzima abamo n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko no kugeza kubandi inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko. - Gushakira mu matsindaingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu muryango nyarwanda. - Kujya impaka ku ngambazafatwa

	<p>- Kuvuga umuvugo yubahiriza injyana yawo kandi ashyiramo isesekaza.</p>		(tw'ubusizi)	<p>kugira ngo hakumirwe isakara ry'ibiyobyabwenge mu bana b'u Rwanda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya urutonde rw'ingombajwi z'indagi - Gusesengura amazina nokugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi n'ingombajwi. - Gusoma umuvugo no gusesengura umuvugobagaragaza uturango twawo. - Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza ibiwuranga. - Guhiganwa mu gutondagura imivugo bahanze bubahiriza injyana n'isesekaza.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *Uburere mboneragihugu: kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo twayo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.

Imfashanyigisho: *imyandiko ivuga ku kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 3: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 15
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije; - Kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibidukikijekavugwa mumwandiko - Gusobanura akamaro k'amazi mu buzima bwacubwa buri muni afatiye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. - Kurondora aho inyuguti nkuruzikoreshwa. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'ibanze mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagamboyubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bidukikije. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazoku mwandiko. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kubungabunga amazi n'inyamaswa. - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu mvugo no munyandiko akoresha neza utwatuzo tw'ibanze. - Kwandika ibyo abwiwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira kubungabunga ibidukikije. - Kwitabira kubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo tw'ibanze. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amazi n'akamaro kayo - Inyamaswa zo mu mazi <p>Amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. - Imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'ibanze (akabago, akitso, akabazo n'agatangaro.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwekandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuyemu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuganira n'abandi ku zindi ngamba zafatwa kugira ngohakumirwe ibyangiza ibidukikije. - Guhanga imivugo kubidukikije. - Gutahura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. n'imikoreshereze y'akabago, akabazo, agatangaro n'akitso. - Gukora icyandikwaafatiye ku nsanganyamatsiko

	cyangwaasomewe yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo.	ndimi.		zifyanye n'ibidukikije, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.
Ihuriro n'andi masomo: <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: ibiyaga n'imigezi</i>				
<i>Ibinyabuzima: inyamaswa zo mu mazi</i>				
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:				
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;				
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru n'iy'utwatuzo tw'ibanze.				
Imfashanyigisho: <i>imyandiko ivuga ku kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge, amashusho ajoyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYIBW'URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKAIYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 4: Umuco w'amahoro	Umubare w'amasomo: 21	
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku muco w'amahoro; - Gutandukanya amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka no kuyakoresha mu nteruro mbonezamvugo yubahiriza isanisha; - Gutandukanya amoko y'interuro dukurikije ubutumwa buyikubiyemo. 				
Intego		Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri	
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagamboatari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibirangaumuco w'amahoro n'ibiwubangamira afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gutandukanya ibyizan'ibibi mu mibanire afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gutahura amategeko agenga isanisha mu nteruro; - Kurondora no gutandukanya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagamboyubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvugaku mibanire myiza, ubworoherane, kubana neza no gufatanya. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazoku mwandiko. - Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku kugaragaza ikinyabupfura aho ari ho hose. - Gukoresha mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingozivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imibanire myiza n'ubworoherane; - Kubahana no gufatanya <p>Amoko y'amagambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amagambo ahinduka - Amagambo adahinduka <p>Isanisha ry'amagambo munteruro</p> <p>Amategeko agenga isanisha</p> <p>Interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandikomu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko. - Gutahura uburyo bw'imibanire myiza n'ubworoherane, kubahana no gufatanyabivugwa mu mwandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. - Kujya impaka ku ngamba zafatwa ngo himakazwe umuco w'amahoro. - Gusubira mu mwandiko mu magambo ye bwite.

<p>amoko y'amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka.</p> <p>- Kuvuga ibiranga interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo.</p> <p>- Kurondora amoko y'interuro dukurikije ubutumwa bukubiyemo</p>	<p>nteruro mbonezamvugo amagambo atandukanye.</p> <p>- Gutandukanya interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo.</p> <p>- Gutanga ingero z'interuro zitandukanye dukurikije ubutumwa bukubiyemo</p>	<p>kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>- Kugira umuco wo kubabarirana no koroherana.</p> <p>- Gufatanya n'abandi.</p> <p>- Kugira akamenyero ko gusoma no kwandika neza yubahiriza isanoiri hagati y'amagambo.</p>	<p>- Ibiranga interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo.</p> <p>Amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe ubutumwa buyikubiyemo:</p> <p>- Interuro ihamya; - Interuro ibaza; - Interuro itangara; - Interuro itegeka.</p>	<p>- Gutahura mu mwandiko amoko y'amagambo no gutandukanya amoko y'amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka.</p> <p>- Kugaragaza isano irihagati y'amagambo agize interuro no kugaragaza uruhare. rw'inteko z'amazinamuisanisha ry'amagambo.</p> <p>- Gutandukanya interuro mbonezamvugo n'interuro nyobyamvugo.</p> <p>- Gukorera mu matsinda batandukanya amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe ubutumwa bukubiyemo.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *Uburere mboneragihugu: uburenganzira bwa muntu.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo kurondora no gutandukanya amagambo ahinduka n'adahinduka;
- Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza uruhare rw'inteko z'amazina mu isanisha ry'amagambo agize interuro;
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika interuro mbonezamvugo.

Imfashanyigisho: *imyandiko ivuga ku muco w'amahoro, amashusho aiyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabok'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOreshaururimi MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYIBW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere			UMUTWE WA 5: Ubuzima	Umubare w'amasomo: 19
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga kuri SIDA no kujya impaka ku buryo bwo kwirinda SIDA akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo; - Gutandukanya amoko y'imyandiko ashingiye ku turango twayo; - Gutegura no kuyobora ikiganiro mpaka. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mumwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyo SIDA yandura n'uburyobwo kuyirinda afatiye ku mwandiko wizwe. - Gusobanuraibiranga umwandiko ntekerezo, umwandiko mvugo shusho n'umuvugo. - Gusobanukirwa imitegurire, imiyoborere n'akamaro k'ibiganiro mpaka. - Kwegeranya ibitekerezo byeavuga, bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagamboyubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazoku mwandiko. - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye atondeka neza ingingo agendeyeku buremere bwazo. - Gutandukanyaimyandiko agendeye ku miterere yayo. - Kugeza ibitekerezo bye ku bandi no kubibumvisha adategwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero. - Kugira umuco wo gushishikariza abandi kwirinda SIDA no kudaha akato abayirwaye. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburyo SIDA yandura. - Uburyo bwo kwirinda SIDA. <p>Amoko y'imyandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umwandiko ntekerezo - Umwandiko mvugo shusho - Inkuru ngufi (Umwandiko mbarankuru) - Umuvugo <p>Ibiganiro mpaka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ibiganiro mpaka - Imitegurire y'ibiganiro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamweibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazobyho kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma muijwi riranguruye. Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingerekaziri mu mwandiko. - Kugereranya ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Gusobanura uburyo Sida yandura n'uburyo bwo kuyirinda bwagaragajwe mu mwandiko no kubitangaho ibitekerezo.

	- Kuyobora neza ibiganiro mpaka no kuvugira mu ruhame imbere ya bagenzi be adategwa.	- Gutinyuka gutanga ibitekerezo byemu ruhame.	mpaka - Imiyoborere y'ibiganirompaka - Akamaro k'ibiganiro mpaka	- Gutahura ubwoko bw'umwandiko basomyeno kuwutandukanya n'indi myandiko. - Kurondora andi moko y'imyandiko, no kuyatandukanya agaragaza ibiranga buribwoko. - Gutegura ikiganiro mpaka no kukigiramouruhare akuyobora cyangwa atanga ibitekerezo mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge. - Kugaragaza akamaro k'ibiganiro mpaka
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *Ibinyabuzima: indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramwo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo kujya impaka atanga ibitekerezo bivuguruza cyangwa byunguruza;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse;
- Ubushobozi bwo kurondora no gutandukanya amoko y'imyandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo gutegura no kuyobora ibiganiro mpaka.

Imfashanyigisho: *imyandiko ivuga kuri SIDA, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, inkoranyamagambo.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MUNYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 6: Umuco nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 25
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda; - Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye; - Gutandukanya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera; - Gusesengura ntera n'izina ntera. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda ziboneka mu mwandiko. - Gutahura ntera, izina ntera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagamboyubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvugaku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda no gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro. - Gukora inshamake 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire myiza mu bandi ijyanye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingozivuga: - Indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda. - Kwakira abakugana. Ntera - Inshoza ya ntera - Uturango twa ntera - Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera Izina ntera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandikomu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwekandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuyemu matsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko.

<p>n'igisantera mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera. - Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwimuri ntera, izina ntera. - Gutondeka ingingo z'ingenzi z'umwandiko. - Gusobanura uko bakora inshamake y'umwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'umugani muremure. 	<p>y'umwandiko yasomye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye akoresha neza mu nteruro ntera, izina ntera n'ibisantera. - Gusesengura ntera, izina ntera. - Gukoresha amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye na ntera, izina ntera. - Gusesengura umugani muremure. - Guhanga umugani muremure. 	<p>n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda no kubishishikariza abandi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wo gucira abandi imigani. - Gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda - Kwitabira isomero no kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwa rubanda. - Kugira umuco wo kuvuga muri make ibyo yabonye cyangwa yasomye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'izina ntera - Uturango tw'izina ntera - Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina ntera <p>Ibisantera</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'igisantera - Uturango tw'igisantera <p>Ihinamwandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingingo z'ingenzi - Ingingo z'ingereka - Guhina umwandiko <p>Umugani muremure</p> <p>Inshoza n'uturango by'umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda zivugwa mu mwandiko n' izindi zitavugwa mu mwandiko. - Gutahura uburyo bwo kwakira abatugana buvugwa mu mwandiko no kubugereranya n'ubuzima bw'aho atuye. - Gusobanura uko bakora inshamake y'umwandiko no gukora inshamake y'umwandiko wasomwe bashingiye ku ngingo z'ingenzi zagaragajwe. - Gutahura ntera, amazina ntera n'ibisantera mumwandiko no babigereranya, berekana uturango twa ntera, izina ntera n'utw'igisantera, <p>Gusesengura ntera, izina ntera bagaragaza intego yabyo no kubikoresha mu nteruro.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umugani muremure no kugaragaza uturango twawo. - Guhanga imiganimiremire.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka & Uburere mboneragihugu: indangagaciro.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no kuwuhina;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhina umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera;
- Ubushobozi bwo kuvumbura mu nteruro ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera;- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura uturango tw'umugani.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku ndangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n' inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA : Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 7: Itumanaho		Umubare w'amasomo: 10
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyadiko ijyanye n'itumanaho; - Kwandika neza ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) n'ubutumwa bugufi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ikorabuhanga n'itumanaho kavugwa mu mwandiko. - Kurondoraibiranga ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti). - Kurondoraibiranga ubutumwa bugufi - Kurondoraibiranga ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti). - Gusobanura amagambo akoreshwa kuri terefone. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko. - Kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) yubahiriza imbatayayo. - Kwandika ubutumwa bugufi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugira umuco wogusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoresha ihererekanyamakuru ryihuse no kubishishikariza abandi. - Kwitabira gushyikirana n'abandi akoresheje ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. 	<p>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Itumanaho rya terefone n'amabaruwa asanzwe. - Ubutumwa bugufi <p>Ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) - Ibiranga ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) - Imbata y'ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandikomu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuyemu matsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko.

				<p>- Gutahura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko;</p> <p>Kujya impaka ku kamaro k'itumanaho mu buzima bwa buri muni n' ingorane zizanwa na ryo;</p> <p>- Kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) n'ubutumwa bugufi.</p>
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ikoranabuhanga: ibikoresho by'itumanaho.</p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe (ya gicuti) n'ubutumwa bugufi. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: imyandiko ivuga ku ikoranabuhanga, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, inkoranyamagambo, igitabok'ikibonezamvugo, ibikoresho binyuranye by'itumanaho n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA : Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 8: Imyidagaduro		Umubare w'amasomo: 23
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro; - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka no gukoresha imvugo inoze mu gusabana n'abandi; - Guhanga ikivugo, urwenya no gusoma vuba amagorane adategwa. - Guhiganwa basakuzanya.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko - Gusobanura akamaro k'imikino n'imyidagaduro mu buzima ahereye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. - Gutanga amwe mu moko y'igitaramo nyarwanda. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshe reze y'ikinyazina nyereka. - Kuvuga uturango tw'ibisakuzo ,ibyivugo, urwenya, uturingushyho n'amagorane - Gusobanura akamaro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko. - Gutegura no gukora ibitaramo nyarwanda - Gusesengura na gukoresha nez a ikinyazina nyereka. - Gusakuza, kwivuga, gusetsa no 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoreshaururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda - Intego n'amategeko by'ikinyazina nyereka ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ubuvanganzo bwo muri 	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikino n'akamaro kayo (umupira w'amaguru, amasiganway'amamodoka, y'amapikipiki cyangwa amagare). - Igitaramo nyarwanda - Ibinyazina nyereka - Inshoza y'ikinyazina - Intego rusange y'ikinyazina nyereka - Inshoza y'ikinyazina nyereka Uturango tw'ikinyazina nyereka y'igenamajwi Ibisakuzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe bisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazobyho kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina nyereka no kubisesengura bagaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Kugereranya uburyo bwo gutarama mu Rwanda rwa kera n'uko bikorwa muri iki gihe

<p>k'igitaramo mu muco nyarwanda kagaragara mu mwandiko. - Gosobanura amwe mu moko y'igitaramo nyarwanda-</p>	<p>kuvuga adategwa - Gutegura igitaramo nyarwanda.</p>	<p>rubanda no kwitabira amasomero. - Gushishikarira nogushishikariza abandi ibitaramo bigaragaramo ubuvanganzo nyarwanda.</p>	<p>- Inshoza y'ibisakuzo - Uturango tw'ibisakuzo</p> <p>Ibyivugo - Inshoza y'ibyivugo - Uturango tw'ibyivugo</p> <p>Urwenya - Inshoza y'urwenya - Uturango tw'urwenya</p> <p>Uturingushyo - Inshoza y'uturingushyo - Uturango tw'uturingushyo</p> <p>Amagorane - Inshoza y'amagorane - Uturango tw'amagorane - Gusoma amagorane</p>	<p>nokubitangaho ibitekerezo. - Gutegura no gukora ibitaramo nyarwanda - Gusesengura ibisakuzo,ibyivugo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'amagorane. - Guhiganwa mu gusakuza, kwivuga, gukoresha urwenya mu mvugo no mu nyandiko no gutondagura amagorane n'uturingushyo. - Guhanga ikivugo kigaragaza ubutwari mu bikorwa. - Guhiganwa mu kwivuga.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: ibinyabuzima: ingingo z'umubiri.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina nyereka no kugikoresha mu nteruro;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura uturango tw' ibisakuzo, ibyivugo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'magorane;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga ikivugo no guseruka yivuga.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku kamaro k'imikino, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo birimo ibisakuzo, ibyivugo, urwenya, uturingushyo n'amagorane, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo, icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHAURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO, N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA : Umwaka wa mbere		UMUTWE WA 9: Iterambere		Umubare w'amasomo: 22
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko yerekeranye n'iterambere ry'urugo; - Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga; - Gusoma no kwandika amagambo hakurikijwe ubutinde bw'imigemo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibihingwa ngandurarugo, imboga n'imbuto n'akarima k'igikoni ashingiye ku bivugwa mumwandiko wizwe. - Gusobanura ingamba zo kongera umusaruro no kwihaza mu biribwa zivugwa mu mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko cyangwa mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenera, ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina ngenera ngenga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungutse mu mwandiko. - Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenera, ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina ngenera ngenga. - Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gukunda ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda. - Kugira umuco wo gushishikariza abandi kwihaza mu biribwa. - Kugira umuco wo gusoma neza amagambo. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zivuga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uruhare rw'ibihingwa ngandurarugo mu kwihaza mu biribwa. - Akamaro k'imbogan'imbuto - Akarima k'igikoni <p>Ikinyazina ngenera</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenera - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera <p>Intego n'amategekoy'igenamajwi by'ikinyazina ngenera</p> <p>Ikinyazina ngenga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenga - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenga - Intego n'amategekoy'igenamajwi by'ikinyazina ngenga <p>Ikinyazina ngenera ngenga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi banasubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuyemu matsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandiko n'ibyo abona mu buzima bwa buri muni; - Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenera, ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina ngenera ngenga no kubisesengura bagaragaza intego n'amategeko

<p>ngenga. - Gusobanura uturango tw'ibinyazina ngenera, ibinyazina ngenga n'utw'ibinyazina ngenera ngenga - Gusobanuraubutinde bw'imigemo</p>	<p>- Gusoma no kwandika amagambo cyangwa interuro yubahiriza ubutinde bw'imigemo</p>		<p>ngenga - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga - Intego n'amategekoy'igenamajwi by'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga Ubutinde bw'imigemo - Inshoza y'umugemo - Inshoza y'ubutinde - Gusoma imigemoitinda - Kwandika imigemoitinda</p>	<p>y'igenamajwi. - Gusesengura imigemo itinda n'ibanguka mu magambo no kwandika agaragaza ubutinde bw'inyajwi.</p>
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: intungamubiri Ubumenyi bw'isi: ibihingwa ngandurarugo.</p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma: - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza ubutinde bw'imigemo; - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga no kubikoresha mu nteruro.</p>				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku buhinzi, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzon'ik'ikibonezamvugo, ibinyamakuru n'inkoranyamagambo n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</p>				

5.2. UMWAKA WA KABIRI W'AMASHURI YISUMBUYE

5.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa kabiri

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe agaragaza igitekerezo ke cyangwa avuga uko abona ibintu, akabikora ku buryobushimisha kandi bukanyura abandi;
- Gutanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi kunsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye;
- Kugira uruhare mu biganiro mpaka avuga ku nsangamatsiko yatoranyijwe;
- Gutoranya interuro, ijambo n'amakuru ya ngombwa kugira ngo ashyigikire ibyo yatahuye n'uburyo we abona ibintu;
- Guhanga ku nsanganyamatsiko yihitiyemo imyandiko irambuye, yubatswe neza, igaragara neza, akurikiranya ibitekerezo ku buryobyuzuzanya;
- Guhitamo amagambo n'invugo biboneye yitekerereje we ubwe, akanahitamo uburyo buboneye bwo kwandika bitewe n'aboyandikira n'ibyo agamije no mu gihe ashyira ahagaragara ibitekerezo bye;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire; - Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yi ze mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.2.2. Imbnerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kabiri

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKON'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			NYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 1: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 26
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije; - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye abikurikiranya neza mu mvugo iboneye (ikeshamvugo); - Kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze iboneye y'utwatuzo; - Gukoresha inshinga zitondaguye mu bihe bikuru byazo.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'amashyambakavugwa mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibyanya by'inyamaswa afatiye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'amabuye y'agaciro ashingiyeye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bidukikije. - Kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yabugenewe ku rusaku, amatsinda no ku ntaho by'inyamaswa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikariragusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo. - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. - Kwitabira kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo no gukoresha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Amashyamba - Ibyanya by'inyamaswa - Amabuye y'agaciro Amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda Utwatuzo twungirije (utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, akabago n'akitso, udukubo, akanyerezo, uturegeka, utubago tubiri, agakoni kaberamye, agakato, udusodeko, akuguruzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye.

<p>imikoresherezey'utwatuzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ikeshamvugo rishingiye ku ntaho rw'ibintu, amatsinda n'urusaku by'inyamaswa zitandukanye. - Gusobanura uko ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo gikorwa. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ibihe bikuru by'inshinga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kungurana n'abandi ibitekerezo ahitamo ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza igitekerezo by'abandi. - Kuvuga no kwandika akoresha neza ibihe bikuru by'inshinga 	<p>imvugo yabugenewe.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutinyuka gutanga ibitekerezo bye no kubyumvisha abandi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi 	<p>n'akugarizo kamwe kamwe).</p> <p>Ikeshamvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ku ntaho rw'inyamaswa - ku matsinda y'inyamaswa - ku rusaku rw'inyamaswa <p>Ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo - Impamvu y'ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo - Abagize ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo n'uko ikiganiro nyunguranabitekerezogikorwa. <p>Itondaguranshinga</p> <p>Ibihe bikuru by'inshinga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gukora icyandikwa yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo n'imyandikire yemewe muri rusange. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro amagambo yabugenewe avuga kuntaho, ku matsinda no ku rusaku by'inyamaswa. - Gukoresha inshinga zitondaguye mu bihe bikuru byazo. - Gukora interuro mbonezamvugo yita ku ikoresha ry'ibihe bikuru by'inshinga - Gukora ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo ku ngingo bahawe.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: inyamaswa; ubumenyi bw'isi: amabuye y'agaciro n'aho aboneka.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha ikeshamvugo rishingiye ku rusaku, amatsinda n'intaho by'inyamaswa;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukora ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo; ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza no gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'inyamaswa zinyuranye zo muishyamba, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, amabwiriza y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo, icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOreshAURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYIBW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 2: Kwidagadura		Umubare w'amasomo: 25
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko yerekeranye n'imyidagaduro; - Gusesengura inshinga ziri mu mbundo hagaragazwa uturemajambo twazo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'imikino ngororangingo kagaragara mumwandiko. - Gusobanurau uko bagaragaza ibicumbi by'inshinga isanzwe. - Gutahura no gusobanura imiterere y'inshinga iri mu mbundo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatumaze n'isesekaza. - Gusesengura umwandiko. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazoku mwandiko. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwitabira imikino y'amaboko n'imikino ngororangingo. - Gukina imikino inyuranye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira imikino no kubishishikariza abandi. - Kubana neza nogusabana n'abandi. - Gushishikariragukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwandaataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikariragusoma ibyo yihitiyemo no kwitabira amasomero. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikino y'amaboko - Imikino ngororangingo <p>Amoko y'inshinga</p> <p>Uturemajambo tw'inshinga iri mu mbundo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indanganshinga, igicumbi n'umusozo. - Ingereka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku

	- Gusesengura inshinga iri mu mbundo agaragaza uturemajambotwayo			kamaro ko kwidagadura; - Gusesengura inshinga iri mu mbundo bagaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: Akamaro k'imyidagaduro mu mibanire, Ibinyabuzima : Akamaro k'imyidagaduro ku buzima, Ubugenge: Imyifatire ituma umukinnyi agaragaza ubushobozi buruta ubw'abandi</p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi mu gusesengura inshinga isanzwe iri mu mbundo agaragaza uturemajambo twayo. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku mikino y'amaboko, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'abakinnyi mu mikino inyuranye, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri			UMUTWE WA 3: Uburinganiren'ubwuzuzanye	Umubare w'amasomo: 23
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Kugaragaza inshoza n'imbata by'umwandiko ntekerezo; - Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza amabwiriza abigenga; 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganiren'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri kagaragajwe mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura imiterere y'imbata y'umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvugaku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko.- Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gukora imbatay'umwandiko ntekerezo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugira imibanire myiza na bagenzibe mu ishuri. - Gushishikariragukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira kwandika imyandiko agaragaza ibitekerezo bye. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mumashuri. - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mummyigire. <p>Ihangamwandiko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'umwandiko ntekerezo - Imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basomamu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko no kuvumbura

				inyigisho ikubiye mu mwandiko. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Gusesengura umwandiko ntekerezobagaragaza imbata yawo. - Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza amabwiriza abigenga.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> Uburere mboneragihugu: uruhare rw'abagize umuryango mu iterambere ry'igihugu.				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; - Ubushobozi mu guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza amabwiriza abigenga.				
<i>Imfashanyigisho:</i> Imyandiko ivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko.				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 4: Ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 17
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku buzima n'indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Gukoresha impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito, imbusane mu nteruro; - Gukoresha amazina akomoka ku yandi no kuyakoresha mu nteruro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyo bwo kubungabunga ubuzima bwagaragajwemu mwandiko. - Kurondora indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina n'uburyo bwo kuzirinda bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Gutandukanya impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane. - Gusobanurainzira z'ikomorazina mvazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazoku mwandiko. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku buzima no ku ndwara zandurira. mu mibonano mpuzabitsina. - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yizemu mwandiko no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gukoresha neza mu nteruro impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yamurinda kwishora mu mibonano mpuzabitsina. - Kwitabira gukoresimvugo inoze akoresha impuzanyito, imvugwakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito n'imbusane n'amazina akomoka ku yandi. - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanga n'izindi ndimi.ha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Ubuzima buziraumuze. - Indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina. Ibyigwa by'inyunguramagambo - Impuzanyito - Imvugwakimwe - Impuzashusho - Ingwizanyito - Imbusane Ikomorazina mvazina - Inshoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandikobucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazobyo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma muijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zirimu mwandiko. - Kuvuga ibiranga ubuzimabuzira umuze bigaragara mu mwandiko. - Kuganira ku buryo bwo kwirinda indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina n'uburyo bwo kuzirinda bugaragara mu mwandiko.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibitekerezo bye akoresha neza amazina yaturutse ku yandi mazina - Gusesengura amazina akomokaku yandi yerekana inkomoko n'uturemajambo twayo. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> y'ikomorazina - Inshoza y'ikomorazina mvazina - Inzira z'ikomorazina mvazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga umwandiko kundwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina wiganjemo amuga y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gushakira amagambo arimu mwandiko impuzanyito, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho; - Gukoresha mu nteruro impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, imbusane,ingwizanyito, impuzashusho. - Gutahura mu nteruro amazina akomoka ku yandi bayacaho akarongo. - Gushaka no gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi .
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *Ibinyabuzima: ubuzima bw'imyororokere*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito, imbusane n'amazina akomoka ku yandi;
- Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza inzira z'ikomorazina.

Imfashanyigisho: *Imyandiko ivuga ku ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko,igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 5: Umuco nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 27
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda; - Gukoresha neza imigani migufi; - Gukoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku nka, ku mata, ku cyansi, ku gisabo, ku ngoma no ku mwami; - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
- Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura umuco nyarwanda ugaragazwa mu buvanganzo nyarwanda no mu misango y'ubukwe. - Gutahura no gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ikinyazina nyereka n'ikinyazina mbanziriza. - Gusobanura icyo ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda aricyo. - Kurondora zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwomuri rubanda.	- Gusoma mu ijwi riranguruye atarya amagambo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda. - Gukoresha imigani migufi mu mvugo no munyandiko. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga kubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazina mbanziriza biri mu	- Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma no gucengeraingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda. - Kunoza imvugo akoresha amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata, ku cyansi, ku gisabo, ku ngoma no ku mwami.	Imyandiko ku ngingozerekeye: - Ubuvinganzu bwo murirubanda. - Ubukwe wa kinyarwanda Ibitekerezo byo muri rubanda - Inshoza y'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda - Uturango tw'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda Imigani migufi - Inshoza y'umugani	- Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ingingo z'umuco n'iz'amateka zigaragaramu mwandiko. - Kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa azi ku mucu nyarwanda, ku bukwe no ku buvanganzo nyarwanda - Gukorera mu matsinda bahanga umwandiko bigana igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga uturango tw'igitekerezo cyomuri rubanda. - Gusobanura imihango inyuranyey'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda. - Gutahura amagamboaboneyeye akoreshwa mu nka, ku mata, ku cyansi, ku gisabo, ku ngoma no ku mwami. 	<p>mwandiko no kubikoresha mu nteruro.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga interuro akoreshamo amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata, ku gisabo, ku cyansi, ku ngoma no ku mwami. - Guhanga umwandiko bigana igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragariza umuco nyarwanda icyubahiromu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. 	<p>mugufi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'umugani mugufi <p>Ikinyazina nyereka n'ikinyazina mbanziriza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina mbanziriza - Uturango tw'ikinyazina mbanziriza - Intego ikinyazina mbanziriza <p>Ikeshamvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ku nka, - ku mata, - ku cyansi, - kugisabo, - ku ngoma - ku mwami 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura mu mwandiko imigani migufi no kuyisobanura bari mu matsinda. - Gukorera mu matsinda bahangaumwandiko wiganjemo imigani migufi. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina nyereka n'ibinyazinambanziriza babicaho akarongo. - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyerekan'ibinyazina mbanziriza bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha ibinyazina byizwe mu nteruro bakorera mu matsinda. - Gutahura mu mwandiko amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku nka, ku mata, ku cyansi no kugisabo. - Gukorera mu matsinda bashaka andi magambo yabugenewe. - Gushyira hamwe amagamboyavuye mu matsinda no kuyakoresha mu nteruro.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka: agaciro k'inka mu gihe cya kera

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu nteruro ikeshamvugo ku mata, ku nka, ku gisabo no ku cyansi;
- Ubushobozi bwo gutahura no gusesengura ikinyazina nyereka n'ikinyazina mbanziriza.;
- Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza uturango tw'igitekerezo cya rubanda;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha imigani migufi mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko w'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda, umwandiko ku bukwe bwa kinyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwamu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 6: Ikoranabuhanga		Umubare w'amasomo: 17
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura no guhanga imyandiko ivuga ku ikoranabuhanga; - Kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro; - Gusesengura ibinyazina ndafutura no kubikoresha neza mu nteruro.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ikoranabuhanga ashingiye ku mwandiko. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina ndafutura. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze y'ibinyazina ndafutura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza aranguruye ijwi kandi atarya amagambo - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ikoranabuhanga. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza imimaro y'amagambo ayigize. - Gusesengura no gukoresha neza munteruro ibinyazina ndafutura. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira gukoresha ikoranabuhanga no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimirw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindindimi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Mudasobwa mu iterambere - Itangazamakuru Imimaro y'amagambo - Ruhamwa - Inshinga - icyuzuzo - Imfutuzi - Impuza Ikinyazina ndafutura - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ndafutura - Intego y'ikinyazina ndafutura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko mu magambo ye no guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo.- Kujya impaka ku byiza byo

				<p>gukoresha mudasobwa n'ingaruka zayo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika inkuru ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko bize. - Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina ndafutura. - Gusesengura ibinyazina ndafutura bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina ndafutura.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: <i>Ubumenyi mu kubara: gukoresha imibare kuri mudasobwa.</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo; Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ndafutura;</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro.</i> 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: <i>Imyandiko ivuga ku itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYIBW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 7: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 19
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura no guhanga umuvugo ku muco w'amahoro yubahiriza uturango twawo; - Gukoresha neza inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uburyobwo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Kurondora burenganzira bwa muntu bugaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'umuvugo. - Gutahura inshoberamahangamu mwandiko. - Gusobanura inshoza n'imiterere y'inshoberamahanga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza aranguruye ijwi kandi atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyungeno ku burenganzira bwa muntu. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Guhanga umuvugo no kuwutondagura mu ruhame. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no muryandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imibanire myiza muri bagenzi be ashingiye ku byiza yungukiye mu myandiko - Kuvugisha ukuri, gusaba imbabazi igihe yakosheje no kubabarira abamusabye imbabazi. - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze abinyujije mu mvugo. - Kwitabira gukoresha inshoberamahanga mukunozza imvugo n'inyandiko. 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gahunda z'imibanire myiza nka "Ndi umunyarwanda, gukorera mu makoperative..." mu kwimakaza ubumwe n'ubwiyunge <p>Ingingo zerekeye uburenganzira bwa muntu</p> <p>Umuvugo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango - Guhanga umuvugo <p>Inshoberamahanga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza - Imiterere y'inshoberamahanga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi banasubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kugaragaza uburyo gahunda nka « Ndi Umunyarwanda » n'izo gukorera mu mashyirahamwe n'amakoperative byimakaza ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. - Gusobanura uburenganzirabwa muntu buvugwa mu mwandiko no gutahura barimu matsinda ubundi burenganzira bwa muntu butavugwa

				<p>mu mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika inkuru ku kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. - Gusoma umuvugo no kuwusesengura bagaragazaturango twawo. - Guhiganwa mu guhanga imivugo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'umucow'amahoro no kuyitondagurira imbere ya bagenzi babo. - Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko, gutahura imiterere yazo no kuzikoresha mu nteruro.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: uburenganzira bwa muntu.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo no kuwugeza kuri bagenzi be agaragaza isesekaza;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzonyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kabiri			UMUTWE WA 8: Ibiyobyabwengemu mashuri	
Umubare w'amasomo: 12				
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku biyobyabwenge; - Gukoresha imvugo iboneye yirinda imvugo nyandagazi; - Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza ingarukan'ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge. - Gutahura imvugo nyandagazi mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ikata ry'amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo kandi atarya amagambo. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga kubiyobyabwenge. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Kwandika yubahiriza ikata ry'amagambo. - Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku kwamagana ibiyobyabwenge mu mashuri. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no munyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwitabira kwamagana ibiyobyabwenge muri bagenzi be no gushikariza abandi kubwirinda. - Kunenga no kujoraimvugo n'inyandikobirimo imvugo nyandagazi. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda no kutaruvanga n'izindi ndimi. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <p>Ingaruka n'ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge mu mashuri.</p> <p>Imvugo z'Ikinyarwanda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imvugo nyandagazi - Imvugo iboneye <p>Imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda</p> <p>Ikata ry'amagambo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge zivugwa mu mwandiko no kuvuga izindi zishoboka. - Kuvuga isomo bakuye mu

				<p>mwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika inkuru ivuga ku bubu bw'ibiyobyabwenge. - Gutandukanya imvugo nyandagazi n'imvugo iboneye. - Gukosora imvugo nyandagazi bazisimbuzza imvugo iboneye. - Gutahura mu nteruro amagambo akatwa no gushakira hamwe mu matsinda amategeko agengaikata ry'amagambo. - Gukora icyandikwa yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Ibinyabuzima: ibibi by'ibiyobyabwenge ku buzimaUburere mboneragihugu: ingamba zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza ikata ry'amagambo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukosora imvugo nyandagazi ayisimbuzza imvugo iboneye.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kabiri		UMUTWE WA 9: Iterambere		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku iterambere rishingiye ku buhinzi; - Gusoma no gushyira amasaku ku magambo; - Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi (ubutegets) yubahiriza imbata n'imiterere yayo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iterambere. - Gutahura imigemo ivugirwa hasi n'imigemo ivugirwa hejuru. - Kugaragaza uturango tw'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi (y'ubutegets) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi, atarya amagambokandi yubahiriza utwatumaze. - Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku iterambere rishingiye kubuhinzi. - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko. - Kwandika neza ibaruwa y'akazi n'andi mabarurwa y'ubuyobozi (y'ubutegets) yubahiriza uturango twayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu. - Kwitabira kwandika amagambo agaragaza 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingozerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibihingwa ngandurarugo - Ibihingwa ngengabukungu <p>Imiterere y'amasaku kumagambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amoko y'amasaku - Kwandika amasakuku magambo. <p>Ihangamwandiko: ibaruway'ubuyobozi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi (y'ubutegets) <p>Uturango tw'ibaruwa</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwiriranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'uruhare rw'ibihingwa ngandurarugo n'ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iteramberery'igihugu. - Guhanga umwandiko ku kamaro k'ibihingwa ngengabukungu.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika amagambo y'Ikinyarwanda agaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku - Gutandukanya amagambo y'impuzashusho yifashishije ubutinde n'amasaku by'inyajwi. y'ubuyobozi yubahiriza uturango twayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ubutinde n'amasaku. - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Kugaragaza ubushobozibwo kwandika akoresha imvugo n'imbata biberanye n'umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> y'ubuyobozi (y'ubutegets) - Imbata y'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. - Ibice by'ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. - Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bagaragaza imiterere y'amasakuku magambo. - Guhiganwa mu gushyira amasaku ku magambo mu mvugo. - Guhiganwa mu kwandika amagambo bagaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku. - Gusoma ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi no gusesengura imiterere yayo. - Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi bakurikije imiterere yayo.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Ibinyabuzima: ibihingwa binyuranye.

Ubukungu: ibihingwa ngengabukungu mu iterambere.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;

- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza imbata kandi akoresha imvugo inoze;

- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ibaruwa y'ubuyobozi yubahiriza uturango twayo;

- Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika ubutinde n'amasaku ku magambo.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amabaruwa y'ubuyobozi, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

5.3. Umwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri yisumbuye

5.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe mu mwaka wa gatatu

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa;
- Kuvuga adategwa, kandi ashize amanga mu gihe agaragaza igitekerezo ke cyangwa avuga uko abona ibintu, akabikora ku buryobushimisha kandi bukanyura abandi;
- Kugaragaza ko yifitemo ikizere atanga ibitekerezo bifite ireme, yubahiriza igihe, aha abandi umurongo ngenderwaho kandiakoresha imvugo iboneye;
- Gusoma no gusesengura imyandiko inyuranye nk'iy'ubusizi, umudandure, n'ikinamico;
- Gukora inshamake ashingiye ku makuru yakuye mu myandiko inyuranye;
- Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye yandika ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye nko gukora inyandiko ku gitabo yasomye yubahiriza imiterere n'imvugo bibereye iyo nyandiko;
- Kwandika atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zinenga ibitekerezo bikubiye mu nyandiko ntekerezo;
- Gusoma no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo n'interuro by'Ikinyarwanda yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire;
- Gusobanura no gukoresha amategeko y'ikibonezamvugo yize mu kubaka interuro n'imyandiko.

5.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatatu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 1: Uburinganiren'ubwuzuzanye		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga; - Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'abashakanye. - Kurondora inzego z'ubuyobozi zigaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ihame 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko - Gushungura ibitekerezo by'abandi aho ari ho hose. - Kumvikanisha igitekerezo ke. - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga; - Gukoresha amazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoreshamu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse - Gutinyuka gutanga igitekerezo ke mu ruhame no kuyobora ibiganiro. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi 	<p>Imyandiko ivuga ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'abashakanye (mu mirimo, mu gucunga umutungo,) no mu mibanire y'abantu muri rusange (mu mashuri, mu kwita ku bana,)... - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu buyobozi. <p>Ibiganiro mpaka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n'itege by'ikiganiro mpaka - Inshoza n'itege by'ikiganiro mpaka - Uko ikiganiro mpakagikorwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko - Gusobanura, bashingiye kumwandiko, akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu nzego z'ubuyobozi - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. - Gusoma ikiganiro mpaka nogutahura ibiranga

<p>ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ashingiye ku mwandiko.- Kurondora imirongo migari ku nsanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka - Gusobanura imiterere y'amazinay'urusobe. - Gutanga inshoza y'ikomorazina mvanshinga - Gusobanura uburyo bunyuranye bw'ikomorazina mvanshinga</p>	<p>akomoka ku nshinga mu nteruro.</p>	<p>- Gushishikarira kwandika imyandiko ntekerezo agaragaza ibitekerezo bye</p>	<p>- Gukora ikiganiro mpaka. Amazina y'urusobe - Inshoza y'izina ry'urusobe - Uturango tw'izinary'urusobe - Amoko y'amazinay'urusobe - Intego y'amazina y'urusobe. Ikomorazina mvanshinga - Inshoza y'ikomorazina mvanshinga - Uburyo bw'ikomorazina mvanshinga - Intego y'amazina akomoka ku nshinga n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p>	<p>ikiganiro mpaka. - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe. - Gutahura amazina y'urusobemu nteruro bayacaho akarongo. - Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe bagaragaza amokoyayo, uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu nterurombonezamvugo. - Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe - Kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe. - Gutahura mu mwandiko cyangwa mu nteruro amazina akomoka ku nshinga no kuyasesengura bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi, - Gukorerera mu matsinda bagaragaza uburyo bunyuranye bw'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: *Ubumenyi rusange: ibiganiro mpaka.*

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashyiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gutanga igitekerezo cyubaka cyangwa cyunganira ibyavuzwe;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu nteruro;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha amazina akomoka ku nshinga mu nteruro.

Imfashanyigisho: *Imyandiko ivuga ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugon'inkoranyamagambo.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOreshaururimi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 2: Ubuzima		Umubare w'amasomo: 17
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima; - Kwandika interuro bagaragaza ubutinde bw'imigemo n'imiterere y'amasaku.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe aboneka mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'inkingono kwita ku buzima bw'imyororokere agaragara mumwandiko. - Gutahura ko imivugirwe y'ijambo ihinduka mu nteruro. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'amasaku mbonezanteruro. - Kurondora inkingo n'akamaro kazo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima. - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyoye zize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo guharanira ubuzima bwiza. - Gushyira amasaku ku nteruro yubahiriza imvugo inoze y'amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoreshamu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza ko yishimira gusoma nokwandika inkuru muKinyarwanda - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandikugira ubuzima bwiza - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Gushishikarira gukoresha ururimirw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanga n'izindindimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibyoye yihitijemo no kwitabira amasomero. 	Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubuzima bw'imyororokere - Inkingo n'akamaro kazomu kubungabunga ubuzima. Amasaku mu nteruro <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amasaku mbonezanteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimbura basoma mu ijwiriranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zokudakingirwa. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyoyumvise cyangwa

				<p>atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo guharanirubuzima bwiza.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhuza ibivugwa mu mwandikon'ubuzima busanzwe. - Kwandika interuro bagaragaza ubutinde bw'imigemo n'imiterere y'amasaku. - Gusesengura izo nteruro bari mumatsinda bagaragaza uburyo amagambo yagiye ahindura amasaku bitewe n'ayo bikurikiranye.- Gukora imyitoto inyuranye yo kwandika interuro bagaragazaubutinde n'amasaku. - Gukora ibikorwa binyuranye bijyanye no gusoma mu mwanya wahariwe icyo gikorwa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: <i>Ubumenyi bw'ibinyabuzima: imyororokere</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza amasaku mu nteruro. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: <i>Imyandiko ivuga ku buzima bw'imyororokere no ku kamaro k'inkingo, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko,imfashanyigisho z'ibonayumva, ifishi y'ikingira n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHURURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 3: Kubungabunga umuconyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 29
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda; - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyamubaro; - Gusesengura insigamigani n'ikinamico no gukina ikinamico; - Kugaragaza uturango n'imbata by'umwandiko ntekerezo; - Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza amategeko abigenga. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe aboneka mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'ubuvanganzo nokwita ku muco nyarwanda. - Gutahura uturango tw'insigamigani. - Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'iz'amateka zigaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinamico. - Gutahura uturango tw'ikinamico. - Gusobanura imiterere y'ikinyazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwaibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kubungabunga imigenzo n'imiziririzo by'umuco nyarwanda. - Kwimakaza umuco nyarwanda n'indangagaciro zawo. - Guhitamo abanyarubuga - Gukina ikinamico yigana abanyarubuga nk'uko bavugwa mu ikinamico. - Gusesengura no 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoreshamu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kwishimira gusoma no kwandika inkuru mu Kinyarwanda. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kurangwa n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Gushishikarira no gukoresha neza ururimirw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusomaibitabo 	<p>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda - Imigenzo n'imiziririzo - Ingamba zo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda <p>Insigamigani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza n'ingeri by'insigamiganiUturango tw'insigamigani <p>Ikinamico</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinamico - Uturango tw'ikinamico - Ikinyazina nyamubaro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco zigaragara mu mwandiko no kujya impaka ku kamaro kazo muri iki gihe. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi

<p>nyamubaro. - Gutahura uturango n'imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo.</p>	<p>gukoresha neza ikinyazina nyamubaromu nteruro. - Guhanga ikinamico agendeye ku turango twayo. - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu nyandiko - Guhanga umwandiko wuhiriza amabwiriza yahawe n'imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo</p>	<p>byinshi no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>- Inshoza y'ikinyazina nyamubaro - Uturango tw'ikinyazina nyamubaro - Intengo y'ikinyazina nyamubaro Ihangamwandiko ntekerezo - Inshoza y'ihangamwandiko ntekerezo - Imiterere y'umwandiko ntekerezo - Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo</p>	<p>ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingoye kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe babamo. - Gusesengura insigamigani basomye bagaragaza uturango twayo. - Gusesengura imiterere y'ikinamico basomye. - Guhanga ikinamico mu matsinda no kuyigeza ku bandi bakina neza imiterere y'abanyarubuga. - Gusesengura ibinyazina nyamubaro bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha ibinyazina nyamubaro mu nteruro. - Gusesengura umwandiko ntekerezo batahura uturango twawo. - Guhanga umwandiko bakurikije uturangotwaho.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Amateka: imigenzo y'aba kera.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza imbata n'uturango twawo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha neza ibinyazina nyamubaro.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabocya'ikibonezamvugo, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWOGUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 4: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 23
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo gufata neza ibidukikije; - Gusesengura inshinga hagaragazwa intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi; - Gusesengura igisantera hagaragazwa intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe aboneka mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ingingoz'ingenzi ziri mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'amatungo n'inyamaswa ashingye ku mwandiko. - Gutahura amoko y'inshinga. - Gusobanura ibiranga ingirwanshinga - Gusobanura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko ku bidukikije. - Gusesengura inshinga yerekana uturemajambo twayo. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwita ku matungo no ku nyamaswa. - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko akoresha neza inshinga n'ingirwanshinga - Gutandukanya amoko y'inshinga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gufata neza ibidukikije. - Kwitabira kubungabunga ibidukikije, amatungo n'inyamaswa. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindindimi. - Kwishimira gusoma no kwandika inkuru mu 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amatungo - Inyamaswa <p>Amoko y'inshinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshinga nkene - Inshinga isanzwe <p>Uturemajambo tw'inshinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturemajambo tw'ibanze: indanganshinga, Indangagih e (ingenantego), umuzi n'umusozo - Uturemajambo twungirije: mbanza (akano), impakanyi, indangacyuzuzo (isanzwe n'indangacyuzuzo ngaruka) n'ingereka) <p>Ingirwanshinga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe bisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwekandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuja impaka ku ngaruka zo konona ibidukikije zivugwa mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gufata neza ibidukikije. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. - Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanyemo

<p>Imiterere y'inshinga yerekeza ku turemajambo.</p>	<p>- Gusesengura igisantera agaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p>	<p>Kinyarwanda no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>- Inshoza y'ingirwanshinga - Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p> <p>Igisanterera</p> <p>- Intego y'igisantera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p>	<p>gufata neza ibidukikije yubahiriza ikeshamvugo</p> <p>- Gutahura ingirwanshinga no kuzisesengura bagaragaza uturemajambo twazo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</p> <p>- Gusesengura inshinga mumatsinda bagaragaza uturemajambo twose twazo.</p> <p>- Gusesengura igisantera bagaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Ubumenyi bw'isi: aho dusanga inyamaswa.

Ibinyabuzima: amatungo n'inyamaswa.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;

- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ashiramo ingingo zose zisabwa kandi akoresha ikeshamvugo;

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inshinga yerekana uturemajambo twazo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku gufata neza ibidukikije, amashusho ajoyanywe n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'amatungo n'inyamaswa, igitabo cy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 5: Ibyiza bitatse uRwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 13
<p>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko n'indirimo ku byiza bitatse u Rwanda no gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda; - Gusesengura ibinyazina mpamagazi. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibintu nyaburanga biboneka mu Rwanda n'akamaro k'ubukerarugendo kagaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'indirimo n'utw'ibihozo. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze y'ibinyazina mpamagazi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandikoko myidagaduro. - Gushyira mu bikorwaibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kwidagadura. - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kwita ku bukerarugendo. - Guhanga indirimbo nokuzigeza ku bandi mu nyandiko cyangwa aziririmba. - Guhanga ibihozo no kubigeza kuri bagenzi be. - Gusesengura no gukoresha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira gusoma inyandiko zigaragaza ibyiza bitatse u Rwandano kwitabira kubisura. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko biboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Kugaragaza ibyiza bitatse u Rwanda mu mbyino no mu ndirimbo - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi. - Gushishikarira gusomaibintu 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <p>Ubukerarugendo</p> <p>Ibihozo n'indirimo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'indirimo - Uturango tw'indirimo <p>Ibinyazina mpamagazi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina mpamagazi - Uturango tw'ikinyazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zokutidagadura. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyoyumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo kwidagadura. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.

	ibinyazina mpamagazi mu nterurombonezamvugo.	bitandukanye nokwitabira amasomero.	mpamagazi. - Intego y'ikinyazina mpamagazi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga umwandiko kubijyanye n'imyidagaduroyubahiriza ikeshamvugo. - Gusesengura igihozo n'indirimo batahura uturangotwabyo. -Gukorera mu matsinda bahiganwa mu guhanga idirimbo n'ibihozo no kubigeza kuri bagenzi babo. - Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazinampamagazi babicaho akarongo. - Gusesengura ibinyazina mpamagazi bagaragaza integon'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina mpamagazi. - Gukora ibikorwa binyuranye bijyanye no gusoma mu mwanya wahariwe icyo gikorwa.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Idukikije: ahantu hakorerwa ubukerarugendo - Ibinyabuzima: amoko y'ibinyabuzima akurura ba mukerarugendo 				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ibinyazina mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibihozo n'indirimo, no kubihanga. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto y'ahantu nyaburanga, imfashanyigishozumvikanisha indirimbo n'ibihozo, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZIBWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 6: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo:18
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo y'umuco w'amahoro; - Gusesengura ikinyazina mbaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko; Gukora inyandiko mvugo y'inama.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe ari mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibitera jenoside, ingaruka zayo n'uko yakumirwaashingiye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura imiterere y'inyandiko mvugo. - Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze y'ikinyazina mbaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko ku ngaruka za jenoside no kuyikumira. - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro no gukumira jenoside. - Gukora ibikorwa bifasha gukumira jenoside no kurwanya ingaruka zayo - Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi gufasha abafite ibibazo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoreshamu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugon'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Gukoresha ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda neza ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi; - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Ingaruka za jenoside. - Gukumira jenoside. Inyandiko mvugo - Inshoza y'inyandiko mvugo - Imbata y'inyandiko mvugo - Ibyitabwaho mu gukora inyandiko mvugo Ikinyazina kibaza - Inshoza y'ikinyazina mbaza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuja impaka ku ngaruka zo kudakumira amakimbirane. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingoyi kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.riranguruye; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga

	<p>baterwa n'ingaruka za jenocide.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora inyandiko mvugo. - Gusesengura no gukoresha ikinyazina mbaza mu nteruro. - Gusesengura no gukoresha ibinyazina mboneranteko mu nteruro. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina kibaza. - Intego y'ikinyazina kibaza. <p>Ikinyazina mboneranteko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ikinyazina mboneranteko 	<p>inshamake y'ibyoyasomye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro yubahirizaikeshamvugo. - Gusesengura inyandiko mbugo batahura uturango twayo - Kwandika inyandiko mvugo y'inama bakurikiye no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo - Gutahura mu nteruro ibinyazina kibaza n'ibinyazinamboneranteko; - Gusesengura ibinyazina mbaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko bagaragazaintego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. <p>Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina mbaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Uburere mboneragihugu : imyitwarire irinda amakimbiraneAmateka: impamvu zateye Jenocide Yakorewe Abatutsi.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko;
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika inyandiko mvugo;
- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina mbaza n'ibinyazina mboneranteko no kubikoresha mu nteruro;
- Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ikinyazina mpamagazi.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, inyandiko mvugo y'inama, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MUNYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu			UMUTWE WA 7: Itumanaho	
Umubare w'amasomo: 20				
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'itumanaho; - Kwandika inyandiko zikoreshwa mu butegetsi (umwirondoro), amatangazo anyuranye n'ubutumire.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe agaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro n'ibikoresho by'itumanaho ashingiye ku mwandiko. - Gutahura uturango tw'umwirondoro. - Gusobanura imiterere y'amatangazo anyuranye. - Gusobanura imiterere y'ubutumire. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwikandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesenguraumwandiko yasomye. - Gukora ibikorwa bikangurira abandi gukoresha ikoranabuhanga; - Kwandika amatangazoanyuranye. - Kwandika no kunoza imyandikire y'inyandikoz'ubutegetsi zitandukanye. - Kwandika umwirondorowe. - Kwandika ubutumire. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. - Kugira umuco wo gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuha nga. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandikoiboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Kugira umuco wo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingozerekeye: - Ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'uburyo bwagiye bukoreshwa mu Rwanda. - Akamaro k'itumanaho mu mibanire y'abantu. Inyandiko zikoreshwa mu butegetsi Umwirondoro - Inshoza y'umwirondoro - Uturango tw'umwirondoro Amatangazo - Inshoza y'amatangazo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mumatsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwiranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kudakoresha ikoranabuhangamu itumanaho. - Kuvuga no kubwira abandi ibyo yumvise cyangwa atekereza ahereye ku ngingo yo gutumanaho hakoreshejweikorabuhanga - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe. - Guhanga umwandiko ku bijyanye no

		<p>kumenyekanisha ibyabaye yifashishije amatangazo n'ikoranabuhanga.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amoko y'amatangazo (amatangazo amenyesha. amatangazo arangisha. amatangazo yo kubika. amatangazo yamamaza) - Uturango tw'amatangazo <p>Ubutumire</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'ubutumire - Uturango tw'ubutumire 	<p>gutumanaho hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga yubahirizaikeshamvugo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwirondoro bahawe batahura uturango twawo. - Kwandika umwirondoro yubahiriza ibisabwa byose. - Gusesengura amatangazo anyuranye batahura uturangotwayo. - Kwandika amatangazo anyuranye bahiganwa no kuyageza kuri bagenzi babo. - Gukorera mu matsinda bandika ubutumire no kubugeza kuri bagenzi babo. - Gukora ibikorwa binyuranye bijyanye no gusoma mu mwanya wahariwe icyo gikorwa.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga: ikoranabuhanga mu itumanahoUbumenyi bw'isi: ahakorera ingendo

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'itumanaho;
- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika umwirondoro, amatangazo anyuranye n'ubutumire.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku myidagaduro, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amatangazo anyuranye, imyirondoro y'abantu banyuranye n'inkoranyamagambo.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatatu		UMUTWE WA 8: Ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe.		Umubare w'amasomo:15
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe; - Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije n'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru. - Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije n'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe aboneka mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura, ashingiye ku mwandiko ibyo yungutse bijyanye n'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe ahereye ku mwandiko. - Gusobanura uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije - Gutahura uturango tw'inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gusesengura umwandiko - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe. - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko bijyanye no gufashanya no gukorera hamwe. - Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije yubahiriza uturango twayo. - Kwandika inkuru y'ikinyamakuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha,mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, amagambo yungutse. - Kugaragaza umuco wo kwigira mu iteramberery'umuryango. - Gushishikariza abandi kwibumbira mu mashyirahamwe no kwitabira gahunda z'ubufatanye nka "Giranka Munyarwanda." - Kwitabira gusoma ibinyamakuru no kubishishikariza abandi. - Gukoresha nezaururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindindimi. - Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye nokwitabira amasomero. 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingozerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gahunda z'ubufatanye nk'amashyirahamwe, amakoperative na "Gira inkaMunyarwanda". - Amashyirahamwe. <p>Inkuru ishushanyije</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'inkuru ishushanyije - Uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije <p>Inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza y'inyandiko - Uturango tw'inyandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumvaumwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo. - Gusesengura inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru batahura

		- Gukina inkuruishushanyije.		<p>uturango twayo.bahanga Guhanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kuyigezaku bandi.</p> <p>- Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije batahura uturango twayo;</p> <p>- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije no kuyigeza ku bandi.</p>
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Isomo ryo kwihangira imirimo: kwibumbira mu mashyirahamwe.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no kwandika inkuru y'ikinyamakuru n'inkuru ishushanyije;*
- *Ubushobozi bwo guhanga y'ikinyamakuru n'inkuru ishushanyije.*

Imfashanyigisho: *Imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubufatanye no gukorera hamwe, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mumwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ibinyamakuru, inkuru zishushanyije inkoranyamagambo.*

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatatu			UMUTWE WA 9: Uburezi n'uburere	Umubare w'amasomo:18
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: - Gusesengura imyandiko ku ngingo yo guteza imbere uburezi n'uburere; - Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda ku magambo afatana n'adafatana; - Gukoresha uko bikwiye imigani migufi.				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo atari asobanukiwe aboneka mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura akamaro k'uburezi n'uburere bigaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusobanura ibijyanye n'amagambo yandikwa atandukana n' ayandikwa afatana; - Gusobanura inshoza n'imiterere y'imiganimigufi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye ijwi kandi yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa. - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburezi n'uburere. - Guhanga interuro n'inkuru yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda. - Gukoresha neza imigani migufi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha, mu mvugo no mu nyandiko, amagambo yungutse. - Gushishikarira ibyiza bigaragara mu muco nyarwanda bijyanye n'itorero ry'igihugu. - Gukangurira abandi kugira intego ihamye mu myigire yabo no kugerageza kuyigeraho. - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye. - Kwandika neza ururimi rw'Ikinya rwanda. - Gushishikarira gusoma 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye: - Akamaro k'umuryango mu burere bw'umwana. - Akamaro k'ishuri mu burere bw'umwana. - Akamaro k'itorero mu gihe cya kera no kuri ubu. Imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda:- Amagambo yandikwa afatanye - Amagambo yandikwa atandukanye Imigani migufi - Inshoza y'umugani mugufi - Uturango tw'umugani mugufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo badasobanukiwe kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwiriranguruye.- Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. - Guhuza insanganyamatsiko n'ubuzima busanzwe abamo.

		ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. - Kugaragaza uburere bwiza mu mvugo, no mu ngiro.		- Guhanga interuro n'inkuru yiganjemo imigani migufi no kuyigeza kuri bagenzi babo. - Gukosora umwandiko bawandika neza bakurikije amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda. -Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire.
<p>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</p> <p><i>Amateka: itorero ry'Igihugu mu Rwanda rwa kera</i></p>				
<p>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko; - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire iboneye y'Ikinyarwanda ku magambo afatana n'adafatana; - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha imigani y'imigenurano mu mvugo no munyandiko. 				
<p>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku burezi n'uburere, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amabwiriza y'imyandikireyemewe y'Ikinyarwanda, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda icy'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				

6. IBITABO N'INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHIJE:

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HAMELINE, D., 1983, *Les objectifs pédagogiques (4ème édition)*, Editions ESF, Paris.

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7. UMUGEREKA

Imbonerahamwe y'amasomo yigishwa mu kiciro rusange n'amasaha yagenewe (umwaka wa 1-3)

	Amasomo yigishwa mu mwaka wa 1-3	Umubare w'amasomo (isomo rimara iminota 40)
	I. Amasomo ategetswe kwigishwa	
1.	English	5
2.	Kinyarwanda	5
3.	Mathematics	6
4.	Physics	4
5.	Chemistry	4
6.	Biology and Health Sciences	4
7.	ICT	2
8.	History and Citizenship	2
9.	Geography and Environment	3
10.	Entrepreneurship	2
11.	French	3
12.	Kiswahili	2
13.	Religion and Ethics	2
14.	Physical Education and Sports	2
	II. Itsinda ry'amasomo bahitamo: Ikigo k'ishuri gihitamo isomo rimwe	
15.	Music, Dance and Drama	2
16.	Fine arts and Crafts	2
17.	Home Sciences	2
18.	Farming (Agriculture and Animal husbandry)	2
	III. Ibikorwa bitegetswe byunganira integanyanyigisho	2
	Igiteranyo cy'amasomo yigishwa mu cyumweru	50
	Igiteranyo cy'amasaha yigishwa mu cyumweru	33.3
	Igiteranyo cy'amasaha yigishwa mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)	1300