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INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA
IKICIRO CYA KABIRI CY'AMASHURI ABANZA

Kigali, 2015

**INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA
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Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi:

Kwandukura ibiri muri iyi nteganyanyigisho cyangwa kuyifotora byemewe gusa igihe hagamijwe inyungu z'uburezi

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwigira, Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) gishimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho nshya izakoreshwa mu gihugu hose. Iyi ntegyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha urubyiruko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi ntegyanyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze igihugu cyabo imbere.

Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi ntegyanyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi ntegyanyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

GASANA I. Janvier

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugararije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho ndetse n'abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Harashimirwa kandi abarimu bigisha kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke, abanza, ayisumbuye nakaminuza bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

Ndashimira imiryango nterankunga mu burezi nka UNICEF, UNFPA, DFID, AFR kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekiniki batanze mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi nk'Itorero ry'Igihugu, Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, CNLG, GMO, RBS, REMA, WDA, MINECOFIN, AEGIS Trust, Handicap International, Wellspring Foundation, Right to Play, MEDISAR, EDC/L3, EDC/Akazi Kanoze, Save the Children n'Imiryango ishingiye ku kwemera mu iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Byongeye kandi ndashimira impuguke mpuzamahanga ndetse n'iz'Abanyarwanda bitanze kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore gutegurwa no kwandikwa. Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye n'ubwitange bya buri wese mu bitabiriye iki gikorwa.

Dr. MUSABE Joyce

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho muri REB

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1. INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye.

Mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza, umunyeshuri yahaboneye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukesha bituma yumva ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda, ashobora kuruvuga, kurusoma ndetse no kurwandika. Yahamenyeye gukoresha inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ibihekane mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; ndetse amenya no kwisomera, kwandika no gusesengura imyandiko yoroheje. Ubumenyi n'ubushobozi afite mu mikoreshereze y'ururimi bizamufasha rero gukurikira inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza no kurushaho gushyikirana n'abandi. Ubwo bumenyi bw'ibanze yaronkeye mu kiciro cya mbere buzamufasha gutera indi ntambwe mu rurimi rwe, kuba Umunyarwanda w'ukuri urangwa n'ikinyabupfura, ugendera ku ndangagaciro na kirazira, urangwa no gukorana umurava, uharanira kwihesha agaciro no kwigira, uhamya umuco w'amahoro, wubahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremhamuntu, wita ku bidukikije kandi wirinda ibiyobyabwenge, ubusinzi n'ibyorezo nka SIDA na marariya.

Iyi integanyanyigisho igenewe umunyeshuri wo mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza igomba kwita cyane ku bushobozi bwo kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, kwigana, gutekereza, gusesengura, guhina, guhanga no gusobanura ingingo zigize ururimi n'izigize umuco mu magambo yumvikana.

1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda

1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kuko rukoresha mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi n'iz'imirimu, rwumvwa kandi rukanavugwa n'Abanyarwanda hafi ya bose. Ikinyarwanda kigishwa mu mashuri nk'inyigisho kandi kigakoresha mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho. Ikindi kandi Ikinyarwanda kibumbatiye umuco w'igihugu, gituma dushyikirana, tukungurana ibitekerezo, tukagezanyaho ubutumwa, tukagaragaza n'imbamutima zacu.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda kuko ari uguha agaciro muri rusange imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicingeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane, maze ntitumirwe n'amahanga. Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi rwigishwamo kuva mu mashuri y'incuke kugeza mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza. Kuva mu mwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza kugera mu kicirurusange, Ikinyarwanda kigishwa nk'isomo mu gihe mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye kigishwa muri amwe mashami y'indimi, andi mashami akaba ashobora kugihitamo.

1.2.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda hazibandwa ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwose. Nubwo umunyeshuri wo mu kiciro cya kabiri yumva kandi akavuga Ikinyarwanda, imvugo ye iba ikeneye gukosorwa buhoro buhoro ndetse no gukungahazwa kugira ngo akure arushaho kwisanzura mu rurimi rwe. Nubwo abanyeshuri bo mu kiciro cyakabari baba bazi gusoma no kwandika, basabwa gukora imyitozo inyuranye yo kubihama kandi bakitoza gusesengura no guhimba imyandiko bahereye ku ngero bize. Umwarimu yerekera abanyeshuri, akabayobora, akabatera inkunga, akabakosora kugira ngo batunganye interuro zabo, batore kwitegereza, kwigana, isuku no kunoza umukono.

Abanyeshuri cyane cyane abataragimbuka biga neza iyo bareba amashusho nyigisho. Birakwiye rero gutoranya insanganyamatsiko, amashusho, ibitabo n'izindi mfashanyigisho bihuje n'ikigero cyabo kandi bishobotse, bigashingira ku bibakikije. Ni byiza guhera ku bintu umunyeshuri asanzwe azi, ugashyira ibyo atari azi nko gufatira ku bigaragara ukagusha ku by'imboneshwabwenge bita mpisho, nko guhera ku bintu by'imbumbwe, ukagusha ku ngingo cyangwa se ku bice bibigize.

1.2.3 Ubushobozi

Ubushobozini ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

❖ Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariye n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

Guhanga udushya: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

Ubushakashatsi: ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo

bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n’abandi n’ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni: ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n’abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n’imyitwarire n’indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n’imyitwarire binyuranye n’ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n’ubw’umuryango bita ku isuku n’imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi: kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n’igihe biyungura ubumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n’iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda**

Integanyanyigisho y’ikiciro cya kabiri cy’amashuri abanza igomba kugeza umunyeshuri ku bushobozi bukurikira:

- Kumara umwanya yumva ibitekerezo abwirwa cyangwa asomerwa, cyangwa akurikiranye ubutumwa bunyuzwa mu mafirime no mu bitangazamakuru binyuranye;
- Kuvuga ashize amanga atanga ibitekerezo bye bwite, atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by’abandi;
- Guhitamo ingingo zihwitse zihuje n’insanganyamatsiko kandi zibereye ababwirwa;
- Kwigana abantu batandukanye mu biganirwa mpaka, mu ikinamico no gukinira imbere y’abantu b’ibyiciro bitandukanye;
- Gusoma adategwa imyandiko miremire ibara inkuru z’ibiriho cyangwa byabayeho, n’ibara inkuru z’ibihimbano, agasobanura insanganyamatsiko z’ingenzi zirimo;
- Gusobanura ibiranga ururimi rukoreshwa mu nyandiko bitewe n’ikigamijwe, nko kumvikanisha igitekerezo, gutambutsa inyigisho cyangwa gususurutsa;

- Kwandika imyandiko miremire irimo inkuru, imivugo, udukinamico, raporo, ibisobanuro, inyandikomvugo, akoresheje imvugo zinyuranye kandi yubahiriza amategeko y’imyandikire, imyubakire y’interuro n’imiterere iboneye y’imyandiko;
- Guhitamo ubwoko bw’umwandiko n’amagambo bitewe n’intego yihariye n’abo abwira;
- Kunonosora ibyo yanditse, kubijyaho impaka na bagenzi be, no kujora umwandiko yakoze ubwe cyangwa iy’abandi mu buryo buboneye;
- Kwiyungura amagambo, kurushaho gusoma neza, no kwandika neza akoresheje ubumenyi ngiro afite ku myubakire y’amagambo (imiterere n’uturango by’amagambo), no kwitabaza imfashanyigisho zose zamufasha mu kwiyungura ubumenyi;
- Gukoresha amategeko y’ibanze y’ikibonezamvugo ku rwego rw’imyubakire y’amagambo, interuro, imyandiko, hamwe n’uturango tw’ingeri zinyuranye z’imyandiko.

❖ **Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Poritiki y’igihugu mu myigishirize y’Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza niugutoza umwana w’Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muti. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n’ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n’abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyigiro ku buryo bw’umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b’u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri muni kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n’igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw’umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni umuco n’indangagaciro nyarwanda, ibidukikije, uburinganire, uburenganzira bw’umwana n’ubw’ikiremwa muntu, gukunda igihugu, kwimakaza umuco w’amahoro ndetse no kwihesha agaciro.

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko bakitoza gusoma no kwandika, bagakora n’imyitozo inyuranye ituma bafutura imvugo yabo; bityo mu gukora isesengura ry’imyandiko bikabafasha kubaka ubushobozi bwo gushishoza. Ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye bibafasha kubaka umuco wo gukemura ibibazo, kwihanganirana ndetse no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo mu bworoherane. Batozwa kandi no gukora ubushakashatsi, bahabwa imyitozo inyuranye ituma bitabira

kuvumbura ibyo batari bazi, basoma ibitabo binyuranye, bashakisha amakuru anyuranye kugira ngo bashobore guhanga udushya. Imyandiko inyuranye ku buvanganzo nyarwanda ibafasha gucengera umuco nyarwanda, bagatozwa guhanga bafatiye ku byo abakurambere babasigiye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana n'abandi no gushyikirana n'abandi.

2. IMBONEZAMASOMO

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira ibikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu akosore imivugire ye, imisomere ye ndetse n'imyandikire ye. Imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n'umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n'imibereho y'Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n'ikigero cy'abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye, birakwiye, guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y'ubwumvane n'umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira icyigwa cy'umunsi.

2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma atagemura, kwandika anozza umukono kandi nta kosa, kwitegereza, gutekereza, gusesengura no guhanga. Mu rwego rwo gutsimbataza umuco wo gusoma, umunyeshuri asabwa gutira ibitabo mu isomer, kubisoma no gutangariza mu ruhame inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.

Umunyeshuri wo mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza aba atangiye kugimbuka no kugira ubushobozi bwo kwiyungura ubwenge cyane cyane ko azaba ashobora kwisomera inyandiko ziri mu Kinyarwanda asanga ahantu hatandukanye, haba mu bitabo, mu binyamakuru ku mbuga nkoranyambaga n'ahandi. Kuba kandi urwo rurimi rumufasha gushyikirana n'abandi byatumye yunguka ibitekerezo n'imyifatire iberanye n'umuco wa kinyarwanda. Inyigisho agiye guhabwa izaza yuzuzwa iyo yabonye mu kiciro cya mbere. Ni yo mpamvu izafatira ku myandiko ifitanye isano n'ubumenyi bw'ibanze akeneye.

2.2. Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Mu ivugurura ry'izi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire, ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Abanyeshuri bagomba gutozwa umuco wo gusoma no kwandika bakiri bato, bakora imyitozo yo gusoma imyandiko n'inkuru binyuranye kandi banahimba inkuru n'imyandiko bigana ingero bahabwa n'umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba gukangurira abanyeshuri kwitabira isomero, bagatira ibitabo kandi akagena igihe n'umwanya bagakora inshamake ndetse bakanayitangaza imbere ya bagenzi babo.

Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego z'isomo, yibanda ku myanya iyicengeza kurusha iyindi, ateganya uburyo igomba kugerwaho, imfashanyigisho, isuzumabumenyi n'uko rizakorwa.

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu akena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko guta akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina...

3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma

3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bese bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu ibyigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira: (a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika, (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku

ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyi umwaka urangiye. Impuzandego y'amanota y'isuzuma rikomatanya kuri buri nyigisho izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ni ukuvuga ko hari ijanisha ry'amanota y'izusuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri rizongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Iri janisha rizagenda riyongera bitewe n'uko abarimu bagenda bunguka ubunararibonye mu buryo bwo gusuzuma ku buryo nyuma y'imyaka itatu uhereye igihe iyi nteganyanyigisho itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandego y'amanota yo mu ishuri. icyakora iri janisha rizagenda riyongera. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo. Hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurikira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagenewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragazwa intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakozwe, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma;
- Umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom);
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiye ku ntera zo hasi zijyanye cyanecyane n'ubumenyi.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubyandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiye ku bushobozi hitabwa kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganya;

- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibyigwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma;
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa;
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma;
- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu nteganyanyigisho kwasuzumwe.

3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwaniko;
- Ikibonezamvugo;
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi;
- Ihimbamwandiko.

Mu Kinyarwanda imyinshi mu myitozo y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse. Imyitozo mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitozo y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho(imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami...). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitoto tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufindura, utubyino, udukuru.... twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma

Integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza nk'isomo. Ibyigwa muri buri mwaka bikubiye mu mitwe inyuranye. Ibyigwa byo mu kiciro cya kabiri bikubiye mu mitwe cumi n'umunani kuko muri buri mwaka bikubiye mu mitwe itandatu. Umutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore gusoma, gusesengura no guhanga imyandiko ndetse no gukungahaza ubumenyi bwabo mu rurimi basesengura ikibonezamvugo. Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka igizwe n'imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi mbumbe bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, iz'ubumenyi ngiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'ikibonezamvugo, ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri mu mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavuga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavuga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanzweho cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari isuzuma rigamije kugenzura koubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe yagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye uko bikwiye.

5.1. Umwaka wa kane

5.1. 1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa kane

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa kane agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kumva ibyo yasomye, yasomewe cyangwa yabwiwe no kubisobanukirwa;
- Kuvuga shize amanga;
- Gusoma uko bikwiye, bucece cyangwa aranguruye ijwi;
- Gusesengura umwandiko yasomye;
- Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe kandi anoza umukono;
- Gusobanura imiterere y'ururimi.

5.1. 2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa kane

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 1: umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda no gusesengura umuganimuremure no kuwuca. - Gusesengura interuro no gukoresha neza utwatuzo tuzisoza. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwaby'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo turangiza interuro; - Kurondora amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo tuzisoza; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo kubaha no kwakira abatugana, kwita ku batishoboye no kubana n'abandi nta vangura; - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza amoko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yubahiriza umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda; 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kubaha no kwakira abatugana; - Kwita ku batishoboye; - Ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda; <p>Iyiganteruro (amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe utwatuzo tuzisoza, imimaroy'ingenzi y'amagambo mu nteruro).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Utwatuzo dusoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga imimaro y'ingenzi y'amagambo mu nteruro; - Gusobanura inshoza y'impuzanyito n'imbusane; - Gutanga imbusane cyangwa impuzanyito by'amagambo anyuranye; - Gutahura ibiranga umugani muremure. 	<p>n'imimaro y'ingenzi y'amagambo mu nteruro;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha amagambo anyuranye mu kubaka interuro no gutanga ibitekerezo. - Gusoma no kwandika interuro cyangwa umwandiko yubahirizaimikoreshere zey'utwatuzo dusoza interuro. - Gusesengura umugani muremure agaragaza uturango twawo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwishimira kumva, guca no gucira bagenzi be umugani; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kwitabira amasomero. 	<p>interuro: akabago, agatangaro n'akabazo.</p> <p>Inyunguramagambo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Impuzanyito - Imbusane - Umugani muremure - Uturango tw'umugani muremure 	<p>z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka kungingo yo kubaha no kwakira abatugana n'ingamba zo kwita ku batishoboye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutanga ingero z'amagambo n'interuro birimo utwatuzo dusoza interuro; - Kuzuzwa cyangwa gusimbuza mu nteruro, amagambo imbusane cyangwa
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				<p>y'impuzanyito zayo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza imimaro y'ingenzi y'amagambo ayigize; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gukosora interuro yahawe ashiraho utwatuzo dukwiye; - Gucira bagenzi be umugani muremure azi.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: Indangagaciro nyarwanda</i></p> <p><i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no gusesengura interuro.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha uko bikwiye utwatuzo dusoza interuro.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umugani no kuwuca.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho aiyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'IYIGANTERURO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 2: Iterambere		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe: Azaba ashobora: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku iterambere, imigani migufi, ibisakuzo n'ibyivugo by'amahomvu. - Gukoresha neza utwatuzo tujya hagati mu nteruro. 				
Intego		Ibyigwa		Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize iterambere bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tujya hagati mu nteruro (akitso, utubago tubiri, utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, udukubo n'agakato); 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo guharanira iterambere binyuze muri gahunda zo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Gushishikarira iterambere no kuritoza abandi; - Kwitabira gukoresha imvugo inoze mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umwandiko ku ngingo zo: - Kwigira; - Ubwikorezi n'itumanaho; - Imyubakire; - Ubuziranenge bw'ibyo duhaha; - Ibisakuzo; - Imigani migufi; - Ibyivugo by'amahomvu. - Utwatuzo dukoreshwa hagati mu nteruro: - Akitso, utubago tubiri, utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, agakato. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura inshoza y'ibyvugo by'amahomvu n'utw'imigani migufi; - Gutahura uturango tw'ibyvugo by'amahomvu n'utw'imigani migufi. 	<p>gukorera hamwe, gahunda zo korozanya (gira inka,)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubwikorezi n'itumanaho, imyubakire n'imiturire, ubuziranenge bw'ibyo duhaha;" - Gusesengura imigani migufi, ibisakuzo n'ibyvugo by'amahomvu, akumva ibitekerezo bikubiyemo; - Kunoza imvugo akoresheje imigani migufi; - Kwivuga ibyvugo by'amahomvu; - Gusakuza na bagenzi be; - Gufinda no gufindura. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutinyuka guseruka mu ruhame yivuga; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kwitabira amasomero. 		<p>ibyavuye mu matsinda;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura iningo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo zo guharanira iterambere binyuze muri gahunda, gukorera hamwe, gahunda yo korozanya, ubwikorezi n'itumanaho, imyubakire n'imiturire n'ubuziranenge bw'ibyo duhaha;" - Gukorera mu
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				<p>matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu nkuru no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gusakuza no kwica ibisakuzo; - Gukina ibyivugo by'amahomvu; - Gukosora interuro yahawe ashiraho utwatuzo dukwiye (akitso, utubago tubiri, utwuguruzo, n'utwugarizo, udukubo n'agakato); - Guhuza imigani migufi, ibisakuzo n'ibisobanuro byabyo; - Gutahura imigani migufi mu myandiko no kuyisobanura; - Guhimba ibyivugo
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				by'amahomvu; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gufinda no gufindura bahereye ku bisakuzo.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: Iterambere</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusoma yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no guhimba imyandiko inyuranye.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha utwatuzo mu nteruro.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho:</i> <i>Imyandiko irimo imigani migufi, ibisakuzo, ibyivugo by'amahomvu, amashusho y'iyumvabona.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N' IYIGANTERURO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 3: SIDA n'izindi ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina.		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no guhashya no gukumira SIDA n'izindi ndwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina, - Gusesengura urwenyana byenda gusetsa no kurutera no gukoresha amasano yo mu muryango n'amagambo adahinduka. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe bigize guhashya no gukumira SIDA n'izindi ndwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura urwenya na byendagusetsa; - Gusobanura no kurondora amasano yo mu muryango; - Kurondora amasano 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo z'isuku y'imyanya ndangagitsina; indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina: SIDA, uburagaza, mburugu, imitezi, tirikomona n'ibindi; kudaha akato ababana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibikorwa byo kugira isuku; - Gushishikariza abandi kwirinda indwara zandura; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye : - Isuku y'imyanya ndangagitsina; - Indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina: SIDA, uburagaza, mburugu, imitezi, tirikomona; ... - Kudaha akato ababana na virusi itera SIDA no kwiyakira ku banduye; - Urwenya/Byenda-gusetsa - Amasano yo mu muryango; - Amagambo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda

<p>yo mu muryango; - Gusobanura amagambo adahinduka: indangahantu n'impakanyi.</p>	<p>na virusi itera SIDA no kwiyakira ku babana na yo; - Kuvuga ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko bijyanye no kwirinda kumenya SIDA n'indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangabitsina no kuzirinda; - Gukoresha amagambo anyuranye mu kubaka interuro no gutanga ibitekerezo; - Gusesengura no gutera urwenya na byenda gusetsa; - Gutanduka-nya urwenya na byendagusetsa; - Gukoresha uko bikwiye amagambo adahinduka (indangahantu n'impakanyi) mu nteruro; - Kubara udukuru yasomye cyangwa</p>	<p>rw'Ikinyarwa-nda ataruvangira izindi ndimi. - Gukoresha neza impakanyi mu nshinga no mu nteruro; - -Kugaragaza umuco wo gutera urwenyana byendagusetsa; - -Kugaragaza umuco wo gusabana n'abandi; - Kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p>adahinduka : indangahantu n'impakanyi</p>	<p>bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo yo kubaha no kwakira abatugana n'ingamba zo kwirinda indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru. - Kuzuza cyangwa gusimbuza mu nteruro, amagambo y'amasano</p>
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	<p>yumvanye abandi; - Gusesengura udukuru ku rwego rwe.</p>			<p>yo mu muryango; - Gukoresha amagambo adahinduka mu nteruro: indangahantu n'impakanyi; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Guterera bagenzi be urwenya na Byendagusesa; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: Indangagaciro nyarwanda</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no gusesengura interuro.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura urwenya no kurutera</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha amasano yo mu muryango n'amagambo adahinduka.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyimvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBABUSHOBOZI: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI.			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 4: imikino n'imyidagaduro		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ku guteza imbere imikino n'imyidagaduro. - Gusesengura interuro no gukoresha utwatuzo (uturegeka, akanyerezo n'udukubo)mu nteruro. - Gusesengura indirimbo n'imbyino gakondo agaragaza uturango twabyo mu nteruro. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu biteza imbere imikino n'imyidagaduro; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo turangiza interuro; - Gusobanura inshoza y'impuzashusho n'imvugwakimwe; - Gutanga impazashusho cyangwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo z'imikino gakondo n'imyidagaduro; - Gukoresha amagambo anyuranye mu kubaka interuro no gutanga ibitekerezo; - Gusoma no kwandika interuro, umwandiko yubahiriza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira a gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo guteza imbere imikino n'imyidagaduro no gusabana 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - imikino gakondo(kubu guza, gusimbuka urukiramende, kumasha, gukirana): - imyidagaduro - (indirimo n'imbyino gakondo). <p>Utwatuzo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uturegeka; - Akanyerezo; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda;

<p>imvugwakimwe by'amagambo anyuranye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ibiranga indirimbo n'ibiranga imbyino gakondo; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'akanyerezo, n'uturegeka; - Gufata mu mutwe indirimbo n'imbyino gakondo nyarwanda. 	<p>imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo (uturegeka n'akanyerezo);</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku mikino gakondo, no gusesengura imbyino n'indirimbo gakondo agaragaza uturango twabyo. - Kuririmba no kubyina imbyino gakondo; - Gukoresha neza amagambo impuzanyito n'imvugwakimwe mu nteruro; - Gukoresha neza impuzashusho n'imvugwakimwe mu nteruro. 	<p>n'abandi;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo akwiriye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kwitabira amasomero. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Impuzashusho n'imvugwakimwe: - Inshoza; - Imikoreshereze yabyo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Indirimbo n'imbyino gakondo. - Imivugo n'udukino turi ku kigero cyabo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo kubaha no kwakira abatugana n'ingamba zo kwita ku batishoboye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutanga ingero z'amagambo n'interuro birimo utwatuzo (uturegeka n'utunyerezo); - Kuzuzanya cyangwa gusimbuza mu nteruro, amagambo impuzashusho cyangwa y'imvugwakimwe zayo; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gukosora interuro yahawe ashiraho utwatuzo; - Kubyina no kuririmba bubahiriza injyana.
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Ihuriro n'andi masomo:

Imbonezamubano: Guteza imbere imikino n'imyidagaduro

Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko n'imbyino n'indirimbo gakondo.

Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko yitaye ku ngingo yahawe.

Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha uko bikwiye amagambo yungutse n'akanyerezo n'uturegeka.

Ubushobozi bwo kuririmba injyana y'imbyino n'indirimbo gakondo.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku mikono n'imyidagaduro, indirimbo n'imbyino gakondo, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'IYIGANTERURO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 5: Kubana neza n'abandi		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no guteza imbere imibanire myiza n'abandi agaragaza amazina bwite n'amazina rusange, imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. - Gusesengura inteko z'amazina rusange no gukora ihinamwandiko. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no guteza imbere imibanire myiza n'abandi bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi zigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ihinamwandi-ko; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gufashanya no gutabarana n'akagoroba k'abana; - Guhina umwandiko; - Gukoresha ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yubahiriza guteza imbere imibanire myiza n'abandi; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufashanya no gutabarana; - Akagoroba k'abana - Ubwiyunge n'inzego z'abunzi; - Ihinamwandiko. <p>Izina bwite n'izina rusange:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru; - Ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina rusange; - Inteko z'amazina rusange 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragara ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kurondora ibiranga izina bwite n'izina rusange; - Kurondora aho inyuguti nkuru ikoreshwa; - Gutandukanya ubumwe n'ubwinshi by'amazina rusange; - Gufata mu mutwe yoroshya fata ry'inteko z'amazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura interuro; Gukoresha amagambo anyuranye mu kubaka interuro no gutanga ibitekerezo; - Kwandika interuro cyangwa umwandiko yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru; - Gukoresha neza isanisha ry'amagambo mu nteruro. 	<p>ndimi;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kubana n'abandi neza; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha imvugo inoze agusha ku ngingo; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gusabana no kubana neza n'abandi; - Kwitabira amasomero. 		<p>mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo kubaha no kwakira abatugana n'ingamba zo kwita ku batishoboye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo ziwugize; - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru; - Gutondeka ingingo zigize umwandiko mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge no kuwukorera inshamake; - Gushyira mu buke cyangwa mu bwinshi amazina
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				<p>rusange mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushyira inyuguti nkuru ahari ngombwa mu magambo yatanzwe; - Gusanisha amagambo mu nteruro; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: Guteza imbere imibanire myiza n'abandi.</i></p> <p><i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo guhina umwandiko.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha uko bikwiye izina bwite n'izina rusange n'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru mu nteruro no mu myandiko.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha uko bikwiye inteko z'amazina.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N'IYIGANTEGO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa kane w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 6: Gukunda no kwitabira umurimo		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gukunda no kwitabira umurimo bigaragara mu mwandiko. - Gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi - Gusesengura ikinamico nogukoresha mu nteruro udukubo n'udusodeko. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize gukunda no kwitabira umurimo bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo tw'udukubo; - Kurondora amoko y'interuro hakurikijwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gukora umurimo, kwakira no gufata neza abatugana, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gukunda no kwitabira umurimo bigaragara mu mwandiko; 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora umurimo; - Kwakira no gufata neza abatugana; - Gushima uwakoze neza no kunenga uwakoze nabi mu buryo bwo kumukosora; - Guhanga udushya. <p>Izina: Uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera n'amategeko</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu

<p>utwatuzo tw'udukubo n'udusodeko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura inshoza y'uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera - n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi; - Gutahura uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi; - Gutahura uturango tw'ikinamico; - Gufata mu mutwe ikinamico. 	<p>gushima uwakoze neza no kunenga uwakoze nabi mu buryo bwo kumukosora, no guhanga udushya;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera bagaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi. - Gukina ikinamico 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwa-nda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gusabana n'abandi; - Kugira imyitwarire iboneye ashingiyeye ku kwigana ibyiza yabonye bamwe mu banyarubuga, no kwirinda ibibi yabonye abandi; - Kugira umuco wo gukora neza umurimo we awitabira ku gihe, aharanira kuwukora ku buryo bunoza; - Kwitabira amasomero. 	<p>y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'inyajwi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ikinamico - Utwatuzo:udukubo n'udusodeko. 	<p>mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo yo kubaha no kwakira abatugana n'ingamba zo kwita ku batishoboye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutanga ingero z'amagambo n'interuro birimo utwatuzo tw'udukubo n'udusodeko. - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyoyasomye; - Gukosora interuro yahawe ashiraho utwatuzo dukwiye; - Zusesengura amazina rusange mbonera agaragaza
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				uteremajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi aiyanye n'inyajwi; - Gufata mu mutwe no gukina ikinamico; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: Guteza imbere gukunda no kwitabira umurimo.</i> <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinamico no gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko yitaye ku ngizo yahawe.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina rusange agaragaza uteremajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi aiyanye n'inyajwi.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho aiyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i>				

5.2. Umwaka wa gatanu

5.2. 1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatanu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatanu agomba kuba ashobora:

- Kumva ibyo yasomye, yasomewe cyangwa yabwiwe no kubisobanukirwa;
- Kuvuga ashize amanga kandi ashyiramo isesekaza;
- Gusoma uko bikwiye, bucece cyangwa aranguruye ijwi;
- Gusesengura umwandiko yasomye;
- Kwandika no guhanga yubahiriza inyurabwenge n'imyandikire yemewe;
- Gusobanura imiterere y'ururimi.

5.2. 2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatanu

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N' IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 1: Kwimakaza indangagaciro nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanyeno kubungabunga umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda. - Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda agaragaza uturango twacyo no kunoza invugo akoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo, no guhina umwandiko. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kwimakaza indangagaciro nyarwanda mu mibanire y'Abanyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gutahura inshoza y'igitekerezo; - Gutahura uturango 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gukunda igihugu, ubutwari, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kwimakaza umuco n'indangagaci-ro nyarwanda mu mibanire y'Abanyarwanda 	<p>Ingingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukunda igihugu; - Ubutwari; - Kurwanya ruswa; - Gukorera mu mucyo. - Ingingo zigize umwandiko - Ihinamwandiko <p>Igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inshoza; - Uturango. - Amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusubiramo ibyizwe mu mwaka wa kane hakorwa imyitozo inyuranye yo gusoma, ku kibonezamvugo, inyunguramagambo no kwandika anozza umukono kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye

<p>tw'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi zigaragara mu mwandiko; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ihinamwandi-ko; - Gutahura amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo. 	<p>kurwanya ruswa no gukorera mu mucyo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guhina umwandiko; - Gusesengura igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda agaragaza uturango twacyo; - Kuvuga imyifatire y'abanyarubu-ga; - Kuvuga ibyo atekereza ku byo yasomye. 	<p>bigaragara mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwa-nda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kugira imyitwarire iboneye ashingiye ku kwigana ibyiza yabonanye bamwe mu banyarubuga, no kwirinda ibibi yabonanye abandi; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gukora neza umurimo we no kuba inyangamugayo; - Kwitabira amasomero; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo anoze n'ubuhanga mu kuvuga no kwandika; - Kugaragaza umuco 		<p>kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gutondeka ingingo zigize umwandiko mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge no kuwukorera inshamake; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo yo kurwanya ruswa no gukorera mu mucyo; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza
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		<p>wo gukoresha imvugo yumvikana kandi igusha ku ngingo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujora no gukosora imvugo zitanoze; - Kugaragaza ibikorwa bigaragaramo kwimakaza indangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu, ubutwari, no gukorera mu mucyo. 		<p>n'ubuzima busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Kugaragaza amakabyankuru ari mu gitekerezo cya rubanda; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: Indangagaciro nyarwanda</i></p> <p><i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura mu buryo buboneye igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda agaragaza uturango twacyo.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo kuvuga uturingushyo adategwa kandi asesekaza</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha uko bikwiye amagambo ajyanye n'ikeshamvugo ku nka, ku mata no ku gisabo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivuga yerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda, igisabo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO N' IYIGANTERURO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 2: Kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu - Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije no kugaragaza ibiyiranga no kwandika neza amagambo akatwa: na, nka na nyiri. - Gutahura no gukoresha indango ihakana n'iyemeza n'amarangamutima y'inyigana. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu; - Gutahura ibiranga inkuru ishushanyije; - Gutahura imikoreshereze ya na, nka na nyiri bikurikiwe n'ijambo ritangiwe n'inyajwi; - Gutahura amarangamutima n'inyigana; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo z'uburenganzira bw'abana, uburenganzira ku mutungo, uburenganzira bw'abanyanteg nken'uburenganzira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza amatsiko yo gusoma inkuru ishushanyije no kwigana imyitwarire y'abakinankuru bagaragamo agaragaza imbamutima ze; 	<p>Imyandiko yerekeye ku kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburenganzira bw'abana; - Uburenganzira ku mutungo; - Uburenganzira bw'abanyanteg e nke - Uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga; <p>Indango ihakana n'indango</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya indango yemeza n'indango ihakana. 	<p>bw'abafite ubumuga;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije agaragaza uturango twayo; - Gukoresha na, nka na nyiri imbere y'amagambo atangiwe n'inyajwi mu nteruro; - Gukoresha amarangamutima n'inyigana mu nteruro; - Guhindura indango y'inshinga no gukosora interuro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo kubaha no guharanira uburenganzira bwa muntu mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo akwiriye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije yo ku rwego rwe. 	<p>yemeza Amagambo akatwa: na, nka na nyiri</p> <p>Amarangamutima n'inyigana</p> <p>Inkuru ishushanyije:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ibiyiranga 	<p>ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka ku ngingo ijyanye n'uburenganzira bw'abana, uburenganzira ku mutungo n'uburenganzira bw'abanyanteye nke; -Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije; - Gukoresha indango ihakana n'indango yemeza mu nteruro; - Gukoresha na, nka na nyiri mu nteruro; - Gukoresha amarangamutima n'inyigana mu nteruro;
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Ihuri n'andi masomo:

Imbonezamubano: uburenganzira bwa muntu.

Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:

Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura mu buryo buboneye inkuru ishushanyije igaragaza uturango twayo.

Ubushobozi bwo guhimba interuro akata uko bikwiye na, nka na nyiri.

Ubushobozi bwo guhimba interuro akoresha neza indango ihakana n'indango yemeza.

Ubushobozi bwo guhimba interuro zirimo amarangamutima n'inyigana bikoreshejwe uko bikwiye.

Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku kwimakaza uburenganzira bwa muntu, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, N'IYIGANTEGO N' IYIGANTERURO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 3: Gufata neza ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije. - Kwandika inshinga akoresha ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega; - Gutandukanya ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gufata neza imigezi, inzuzi, ibiyaga, imisozi, ibisiza n'ibibaya; - Gukoresha ururimi neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko ashingiye ku itondaguranshinga riboneye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Gushishikariza abandi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije no kugira isi nziza kurusha uko 	<p>Inkuru ngufi ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gufata neza ibidukikije igaragaramo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imigezi; - Inzuzi; - Ibiyaga; - Imisozi; - Ibisiza n'ibibaya; <p>Ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo;

		<p>yayisanze;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbamutima ze ku bijyanye n'ibyiza abona mu bidukikije. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo ijyanye n'imigezi, inzuzi, ibiyaga, imisozi, ibisiza n'ibibaya; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Guhimba interuro zirimo inshinga zitondaguye mu ngiro nkora n'ingiro ntega.
<p><i>Ihuri n'andi masomo</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: Ikirere, inzuzi, amashyamba, ubutaka...</i></p> <p><i>Ibinyabuzima: Uko ibinyabuzima byunganirana</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo guhimba interuro akoresha neza ingiro nkora n'ingiro ntega.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku gufata neza ibidukikije, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivuga yerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGAMAJWI N'IYIGAMVUGO, IYIGANTEGO N' IYIGANTERURO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 4: Kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandikoiyanye y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere, - Gusesengura izina rusange mbonera; gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera no kubikoresha mu nteruro no kunoza imyandikire. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere; - Gutahura uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera; - Gutahura ibiranga ntera n'igisantera; - Gutahura ibiranga izina ntera; - Gusobanura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere, - kwirinda abadushora mu mibonano mpuzabitsina, inkuru ngufi ku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza umuco wo kugira isuku; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo kwita ku mubiriwe ku birebana n'ubuzima bw'imyororo-kere no kugaragaza umuco wo kugira abandi inama ku bijyanye n'Ubuzima 	<p>Imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere; - kwirinda abadushora mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Inkuru ngufi ku ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Ku bugimbi n'ubwagavu - Isuku y'imyanya ndangagitsina - Uturemajambo tw'amazina rusange mbonera arimo amategeko y'igenamajwi ajoyanye n'ingombajwi; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo;

<p>imyandikire y'amagambo aranga ahantu.</p>	<p>ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina, ku bugimbi n'ubwangavu, isuku y'imyanya ndangagitsina;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera yerekana uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye n'ingombajwi; - Gusesengura ntera no kuzikoresha mu nteruro; - Gukoresha igisantera mu nteruro; - Gukoresha izinantera mu nteruro. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo aranga ahantu akayandika neza. 	<p>bw'imyororo-kere;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo akwiriye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ntera: (inshoza, uturango, intego) - Izinantera (inshoza n'uturango) Igisantera (inshoza n'uturango) - Imyandikire y'amagambo aranga ahantu (iburyo, ibumoso, iheru, i Karongi, ...) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo ijyanye no kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere. - Kwirinda abadushora mu mibonano mpuzabitsina n'inkuru ngufi ku ndwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Kuzurisha amagambo yahawe cyangwa yishakiye; - Gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera ashaka uturemajambo n'amategeko; - Gukoresha igisantera mu nteruro; - Gusesengura ntera no gukoresha ntera mu nteruro; - Gukoresha izinantera mu nteruro; - Guhimba interuro akoreshamo amagambo aranga ahantu;
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				- Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye;
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse: ubuzima bw'imyororokere.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kuboneza ubuzima bw' imyororokere.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhimba interuro akoresha neza ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu buryo buboneye interuro zirimo amagambo y'ahantu.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina rusange mbonera agaragaza neza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho:</i> <i>Amashusho n'amafoto akina ibivugwa mu nkuru; amajwi akina ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika n'imboneshashusho ivuga yerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, N'IYIGANTEGO N' IYIGANTERURO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 5: Kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza; - Gukoresha mu nteruro ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina nyereka, ibihe n'amezi bya Kinyarwanda n'ubutumwa bugufi. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina nyereka; - Kurondora amoko y'ibinyazina ntera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma no kwandika umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gufatira ibyemezo hamwe, uruhare rw'abaturage mu guteza imbere demokarasi no gukorera mu mucyo - Gutahura ibinyazina nyereka no 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kwitabira kumenya amategeko no kuyubahiriza; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gushyikirana no kubaha abandi; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo akwiriye mu 	<p>Imyandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza igaragaramo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufatira ibyemezo hamwe - Uruhare rw'abaturage mu guteza imbere demokarasi - Gukorera mu mucyo - Ikinyazina nyereka (amoko yabyo). - Ibihe n'amezi bya Kinyarwanda. - Ubutumwa bugufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru

<p>ay'ibinyazina ngenga n'ay'ibinyazina nyereka;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ibiranga ibihe by'umwaka wa Kinyarwanda n'amezi bijyana na yo; - Gutahura ibiranga umwandiko usanzwe; - Gutahura imiterere y'ubutumwa bugufi. 	<p>kubishyira mu byiciro;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ikinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina nyereka mu nteruro; - Kugereranya ibihe n'amezi bya Kinyarwanda; - Kwandika no gutanga ubutumwa bugufi; - Gukoresha ikinyazina nyereka/ngenga mu nteruro. 	<p>mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p>	<p>bavugwamo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo ijyanye no gufatira ibyemezo hamwe, uruhare rw'abaturage mu guteza imbere demokarasi no gukorera mu mucyo; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukuranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutanga ingero z'amagambo n'interuro birimo ibinyazina nyereka; - Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina nyereka; - Kuzuza mu nteruro ibihe n'amezi bya Kinyarwanda; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gukora inshamake y'ibyoyasomye; - Kwandika ubutumwa bugufi
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				no kubwoherereza abandi.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo</i>				
<i>Imbonezamubano: gukorera mu matsinda, ibihe n'amazina bya Kinyarwanda.</i>				
<i>Ibipimo by'isuzuma:</i>				
<i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko mu kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza</i>				
<i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ibihe n'amezi ya Kinyarwanda mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</i>				
<i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha neza ibinyazina ngenga n'ibinyazina nyereka no kubitahura mu nteruro.</i>				
<i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu buryo busobanutse ubutumwa bugufi.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwimakaza imiyoborere myiza; amashusho ajyanye n'imyandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivuga yerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu kinyarwanda.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, INYUNGURAMAGAMBO, IYIGAMAJWI N'IYIGAMVUGO, IYIGANTEGO N'IYIGANTERURO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 6: Umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro; - Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera n'ibinyazina ngenera, ngengana ndafuturanokwandika uko bikwiye amagambo aranga igihe n'ibaruwa yubahiriza imiterere yayo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro; - Kuvuga inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngengan'ikinyazina ndafutura; - Gutahura mu mwandiko ikinyazina ngenera n'ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ndafutura; - Gutandukanya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gukemura amakimbirane, gutabara abari mu kaga, gutabariza abahohoterwa, kuvugisha ukuri n'ubutabera; - Kwandikira mugenzi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumuzo n'iyitsa; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kwitabira ibikorwa biteza imbere umuco w'amahoro; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanga n'izindi ndimi; 	<p>Ingingo zerekera no:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukemura amakimbirane; - Gutabara abari mu kaga; - Gutabariza abahohote-rwa; - Kuvugisha ukuri; - Ubutabera; - Ikinyazina ngenera - Ikinyazina ngenga (uvuga, ubwirwa, ikivugwa). - Ikinyazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye. - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe

<p>ikinyazina ngenera, ikinyazina ngenga n'ikinyazina ndafutura;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ibinyazina byizwe agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi; - Gutahura ibice bigize ibaruwa isanzwe; - Gusobanura imyandikire y'amagambo aranga igihe. 	<p>we ibaruwa imumenyesha cyangwa imubaza amakuru;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ikinyazina ngenera n'ikinyazina ndafutura mu nteruro; - Gukoresha ibinyazina byizwe mu nteko zishoboka; - Gusesengura ibinyazina byizwe agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi; - Kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe n'amagambo aranga igihe mu buryo buboneye. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gusabana n'abandi akoresheje inyandiko; - Gushishikariza abandi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko umuco wo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ngenera, ndafutura - Ibaruwa isanzwe - Imyandikire y'amagambo aranga igihe 	<p>bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo ijyanye no gukemura amakimbirane, gutabara abari mu kaga, gutabariza abahohoterwa, kuvugisha ukuri n'ubutabera; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe; - Gukoresha ibinyazina ngenera, ngenga na ndafutura mu nteruro yihimbiye; - Kwandika interuro bakoresha neza amagambo aranga igihe; - Kwandikira mugenzi we ibaruwa amumenyesha amakuru kandi anamubaza
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				amakuru ye; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gukora inshamake y'ibyo yasomye
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>				
<i>-Inyigisho mbonzambano: kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro, gukorera mu matsinda.</i>				
<i>Ibipimo by'isuzuma:</i>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika nta kosa amagambo aranga igihe. - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina byizwe agaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi. - Ubushobozi bwo kwandika ibaruwa isanzwe. 				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Ibitabo byo gusoma, amashusho ajyanye n'inkuru, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, ibitabo byo gusoma biri ku kigero cy'abana...</i>				

5.3. Umwaka wa gatandatu

5.3. 1. Ubushobozi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatandatu

Umunyeshuri urangije umwaka wa gatandatu agomba kuba ashobora:

- Gusobanura ibyo yasomye, yasomewe cyangwa yabwiwe;
- Kumvikanisha mu ruhamo igitekerezo ke;
- Kwisomera no gusomera abandi imyandiko iri mu Kinyarwanda;
- kugeza ku bandi ibitekerezo bye mu nyandiko ikwiye;
- Kwisensengurira umwandiko;
- gukora inyandiko zisanzwe zo mu buzima busanzwe;
- Kwandika no guhanga yubahiriza inyurabwenge n'imyandikire yemewe;
- Gusobanura imiterere y'ururimi.

5.3. 2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo mu mwaka wa gatandatu

IMBUMBABUSHOBOZI: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 1: Umuco nyarwanda		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda. - Gusobanura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi. - Kwandika imvugo yabugenewe ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo, guhanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kwandika inyuguti nkuru ahabugenewe. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi biri mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko; - Kurondora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zo gutarama mu rugo, ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda, itorerero ry'igihugu n'amatorero ndangamuco n'umurage n'izungura; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo guteza imbere umuco nyarwanda; - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'imvugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ingingo zerekeye - Gutarama mu rugo, ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda, itorerero ry'igihugu n'amatorero ndangamuco n'umurage n'izungura; - Ikinyazina ngenera ngenga; - Ikinyazina mpamagazi - Ikeshamvugo: - ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo - Imiterere y'inkuru yo mu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko;

<p>amagambo yabugenewe ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo biri mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ibiranga inkuru yo mu Kinyamakuru no gusobanura imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi no kuvuga umumaro wacyo mu nteruro; - Gukoresha imvugo iboneye ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo; - Kwandika interuro cyangwa umwandiko yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi. 	<p>kinyamakuru.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo ijyanye no Gutarama mu rugo, ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda, itorero ry'igihugu n'amatorero ndangamuco n'umurage n'izungura. - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Gutanga ingero z'interuro zirimo ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi; - Gukoresha ikeshamvugo ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo mu nteruro; - Gukoresha unyuguti nkuru ahabugenewe mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko; - Guhimba inkuru yo mu
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				kinyamakuru; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: Kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda</i> <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina mpamagazi.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha imvugo yabugenewe ku isekuru, ku ngobyi no ku rusyo,</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kwandika inyuguti nkuru ahabugenewe.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i>				

IMBUMBABUSHOBOZI: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW' URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 2: Ibidukikije		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandikoijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije; - Gusesengura ibiranga inshinga iri mu mbundo, ibiranga ikinyazina nyamubaro n'inshoberamahanga. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinyazina nyamubaro; - Gutahura ibiranga inshinga iri mu mbundo no kuyisesengura mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko; - Gutahura inshoberamahanga zigaragara mu mwandiko no kuzisobanura; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zijyanye n'imigezi, inzuzi n'ibiyaga, inyamaswa n'ubukeraruge-ndo; - Gusesengura umwandiko; - Gukoresha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugira umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije no kubishishikariza abandi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; 	<p>Umwandiko ku ngingo yerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Imigezi, inzuzi n'ibiyaga; - Inyamaswa; - Ubukerarugendo; - Ikinyazina nyamubaro - Inshoberamahanga-nga - Itondaguranshi-nga: imbundo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo

<p>- Gutahura uturango tw'inshoberamahanga</p>	<p>ibinyazina nyamubaro n'ibinyazina mboneranteko no kubisesengura;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Gukoresha neza inshinga ziri mu mbundo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'invugo n'inyandiko iboneye mu gutanga ibitekerezo bye; - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi. 		<p>z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo zijyanye n'imigezi, inzuzi n'ibiyaga, inyamanswa n'ubukerarugendo; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Gukorera mu matsinda bagatanga ibisobanuro by'inshoberamahanga no kuzikoresha mu nteruro;
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ikinyazina nyamubaro mu nteruro; - Gukoresha inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. - Gukora interuro zirimo inshinga ziri mu mbundo no gushaka inshinga ziri mu mbundo zigaragara mu mwandiko cyangwa mu nteruro; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: Gufata neza ibidukikije.</i></p> <p><i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushishozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ijyanye no gufata neza ibidukikije.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina nyamubaro.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imbundo no kuyikoresha mu nteruro agaragaza inshinga ziri mu mbundo</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha inshoberamahanaga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOYESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 3: Ubuzima bw'imyororokere		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere; - Gusesengura ikinyazina mbaza ikinyazina mboneranteko, insigamigani n'indirimo; - Gukoresha mu nteruro cyangwa mu mwandiko ibihe bikuru by'ishinga. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no Kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinyazina mbaza; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinyazina mboneranteko; - Gusobanura ibihe bikuru by'inshinga (impitakera, impitakare, indagihe n'inzagihe) - Gusobanura ibiranga indirimbo; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo zerekeye indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina, kwirinda indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina, kwirinda ingeso zituma bishora mu busambanyi; - Gusesengura umwandiko; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Gushishikarira kwirinda indwara no kubishishikariza abandi; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha amagambo anoze n'ubuhanga mu kuvuga no kwandika; 	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina; - Kwirinda indwarazandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina; - Kwirinda ingeso zituma bishora mubusambanyi; - Insigamigani - Itondaguranshinga: ibihe bikuru by'inshinga (impitakera, impitakare, indagihe, inzagihe) - Indirimbo - Ikinyazina mbaza - Ikinyazina mboneranteko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye;

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufata mu mutwe indirimbo; - Gusesengura insigamigani. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha ikinyazina mbaza na mboneranteruro no kuvuga umumaro wabyo mu nteruro; - Kuririmba no guhimba indirimbo ku rwego rwe; - Gukoresha neza ibihe bikuru by'inshinga. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwitabira gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangira izindi ndimi; - Kujora no gukosora imvugo n'inyandiko zitanoze mu buryo bwo gutondagura inshinga; - Gususurutsa abandi mu ndirimbo agaragaza imbamutima ze. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo zijyanye n'indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina, kwirinda indwara zandurira mu myanya ndangagitsina no kwirinda ingeso zituma bishora mu busambanyi; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima
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				<p>busanzwe;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Gushaka ibihe bikuru by'inshinga bigaragara mu mwandiko cyangwa mu nteruro (impitakera, impitakare, indagihe, inzagihe). - Gukorera mu matsinda umwitozo wo kuririmba bubahiriza injyana; - Gutanga ingero z'interuro zirimo ikinyazina mbaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko; - Gusesengura interuro agaragaza ikinyazina mbaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko; - Gushaka izindi mvugo zikunze gukoresha no
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				gushaka izindi nkomoko zazo; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: indwara zandurira mu mibonano mpuzabitsina n'uko bazirinda.</i> <i>Ubumenyi n'ikoranabuhanga riciriritse: imyanya myibarukiro</i> <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ku buzima bw'imyororokere.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura indirimbo no guhanga uturirimbo two ku rwego rwe.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo kubaka neza interuro atondagura inshinga mu bihe bikuru byayo.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina mbaza na mboneranteko no kubikoresha mu nteruro.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho:</i> <i>Imyandiko ivuga ku muco ku kuboneza ubuzima bw'imyororokere, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI		INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, GUTAHURA IGITEKEREZO GIKUBUYE MU NSANGANYAMATSIKO YIZWE IYIGAMAJWI N'IYIGAMVUGO, N'IYIGANTEGO N' IYIGANTERURO		
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 4: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandikoujyanye no kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Guhanga umwandiko; gutegura ibiganiro mpaka no kubiyobora, no kwandika uko bikwiye amagambo y'Ikinyarwanda. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Gutahura ibice by'ingenzi bigize umwandiko; - Kwerekana ingingo zigize umwandiko n'imbata yawo; - Gusobanura inshoza y'ihimbamwa-ndiko; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo yo mu rugo, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri; - Gusesengura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza imyitwarire ishingiye ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye; - Kugaragaza umuco 	<p>Imyandiko yerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo yo mu rugo; - Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri. <p>Ihimbamwandiko (inshoza, imbata y'umwandiko, amabwiriza y'ihangamwandiko)</p> <p>Ibiganiro mpaka (inshoza, amabwiriza).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amagambo afatana n'atandukana(nuko, ni uko, n'uko, ...) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye;

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ingingo ngenderwaho mu ihimbamwandiko; - Gutahura inshoza y'ibiganiro mpaka bahereye ku kiganiro mpaka cyanditse; - Gutahura amagambo yandikwa afatanye n'adafatana. 	<p>umwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize n'imbata yawo; - Gutanga ibitekerezo mu buryo buboneye ajya impaka zubaka; - Kwandika ikinyarwanda mu buryo buboneye; - Guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza imbata yawo kandi agatanga ingingo zifite ireme; - Gukoresha neza amagambo afatana n'atandukana mu nteruro. 	<p>wo kujya impaka zubaka, gutega amatwi abandi, gutanga igitekerezo nta ho abogamiye, no kutiharira ijambo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gufata icyemezo ku ngingo iyi n'iyi nyuma yo kujora no gukosora ibitekerezo bitandukanye; - Kujora no gukosora imyandikire itaboneye y'ikinyarwanda. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko; - Gusesengura umwandiko agaragaza imbata yawo; - Guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza imbata yawo n'amabwiriza y'ihangamwandiko; - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kujya impaka ku ngingo zijyanye uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo yo mu rugo, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mashuri bakurikiza
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				<p>amabwiriza y'ibiganiro mpaka;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwigana no gukina ibikorwa by'abavuga mu kiganiro mpaka; - Gukora no kuyobora ikiganiro mpaka; - Kwandika neza mu nteruro cyangwa mu myandiko amagambo afatana n'atandukana; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p><i>Imbonezamubano: kwimakaza uburinganire.</i></p> <p><i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ujyanye no kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga guhanga umwandiko</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo kuyobora no kujya impaka zubaka,</i></p> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika neza amagambo afatana n'atandukana mu myandikire.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imboneshashusho ivugayerekana ibivugwa mu nkuru, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 5: Gukorera mu mucyo		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura umwandiko ku bijyanye no gukorera mu mucyo no gusesenguramuvugo; - Kwandika umwirondoro n'amatangazo. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye mu mwandiko; - Gutahura ibivugwa mu mwirondoro; - Gutahura ibiranga umuvugo; - Gutahura ibiranga amatangazo anyuranye; - Gusobanura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo ubunyamugayo, guhashya ruswa no gukorera ku mihigo no gutanga amakuru ku byo dukora; - Gusesengura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda yandika neza umwirondoro 	<p>Imyandiko yerekeye ku ngingo zikurikira:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ubunyamugayo, Guhashya ruswa - Gukorera ku mihigo no gutanga amakuru ku byo dukora. <p>Umwirondoro(amazina ye, ay'ababyeyi, aho atuye, igihe yavukiye, ...)</p> <p>Amatangazo(aranga, arangisha, amenyesha, ...)</p> <p>Umuwuguzi(kuvuga umuvuguzi, imiterere y'umuvuguzi)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. - Gukorera mu matsinda

<p>bimwe mu bijyanye no gukorera mu mucyo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ingingo zigize umwandiko; - Gusobanura ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko bijyanye no gukorera mu mucyo. 	<p>imyandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guseruka mu ruhame ashiramwo isesekaza atondagura umuvugo yubahiriza injyana kandi yiyereka; - Kwandika umwirondoro we; - Kwandika amatangazo atandukanye; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye zo gukorera mu mucyo no kurwanya ruswa. - Guhanga umuvugo 	<p>n'amatangazo;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuco wo guharanira ubuyobozi buciye mu mucyo no kurwanya ruswa; - Kunenga cyangwa gushima mu mvugo no mu nyandiko imiyoborere n'imikorerer idaciye mu mucyo abona aho aba. 		<p>bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo zijyanye ubunyangamugayo, guhashya ruswa, gukorera ku mihigo no gutanga amakuru ku byo dukora; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Gutondagura umuvugo; - Kwandika ibaruwa
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				y'ubutegetsi; - Kwandika umwirondoro we; - Kwandika amatangazo anyuranye: amenyesha, arangisha n'abika; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye; - Guhanga umuvugo no guseruka mu ruhame avuga umuvugo ashiramo isesekaza.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: kwimakaza umuco wo gukorera mu mucyo</i> <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ujyanye no gukorera mu mucyo.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo no guseruka mu ruhame atondagura umuvugo.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika umwirondoro n'amatangazo atandukanye.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku gukorera mu mucyo, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyigisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
IKINYARWANDA: Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri abanza		UMUTWE WA 6: Ubukerarugendo		Umubare w'amasomo: 24
Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusesengura imyandiko mu bijyanye no guteza imbere ubukerarugendo; - Kubara inkuru ku byo yabonye cyangwa yumvise, gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe ku mwami no ku ngoma; - Gukoresha amagambo adahinduka: icyungo n'ingereka. 				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gutahura ibiranga inyandikomvugo y'ibyo yabonye; - Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandikomvugo; - Gutahura amagambo yabugenewe akoreshwa ku mwami no ku ngoma; - Gutahura ubwoko bw'amagambo adahinduka mu nteruro no mu mwandiko: Icyungo n'ingereka/ingera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa; - Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko; - Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ingingo - Pariki zo mu gihugu, ahantu nyaburanga, kwakira ba mukerarugendo n'akamaro k'ubukerarugendo ku gihugu; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gushishikarira gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa no kwitabira amasomero; - Gushima no kunenga abavugwa cyangwa ibivugwa mu mwandiko; - Kugaragaza umuco wo guteza imbere ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha amagambo akwiriye; - Kwitabira ibikorwa by'ubukerarugendo no kubikangurira abandi. 	<p>Imyandiko yerekeye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pariki zo mu gihugu, ahantu nyaburanga, kwakira ba mukerarugendo n'akamaro k'ubukerarugendo ku gihugu - Inkuru ku byo yumvise cyangwa yabonye - Ikeshamvugo ku mwami, ku ngoma, ku rusaku rw'ibintu, intaho n'amatsinda y'ibintu - Ubwoko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko bigaragaza ko yasomye; - Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko; - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda; - Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye; - Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura amagambo akomeye; - Gusobanura bimwe mu bijyanye no guteza imbere ubukerarugendo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusengura umwandiko; - Kwandika inkuru ku byo yumvise cyangwa yabonye; - Gukoresha imvugo iboneye ku mwami no ku ngoma mu mvugo no mu nyandiko; - Gukoresha uko bikwiye ibyungo n'imigereka. 		<p>bw'amagambo adahinduka: icyungo n'umugereka /ingera.</p>	<p>z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukina imyandiko yasomwe bigana abakinankuru bavugwamo; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe bikorewe mu matsinda; - Kuja impaka ku ngingo zijyanye na Pariki zo mu gihugu, ahantu nyaburanga, kwakira ba mukerarugendo n'akamaro k'ubukerarugendo ku gihugu; - Gukorera mu matsinda bibukiranya ibyasomwe mu myandiko no kubihuza n'ubuzima busanzwe; - Gushushanya no guhuza amashusho n'inkuru; - Gutondeka interuro mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge; - Gukoresha mu magambo, mu nteruro no
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				<p>mwandiko amagambo yabugenewe ku mwami no ku ngoma;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika abara inkuru y'ibyo yabonye cyangwa yumvise; - Gukoresha mu nteruro icyungo n'imigereka/ingera; - Gushaka no kuvuga irindi herezo ry'inkuru yasomwe; - Gusomera mu isomero imyandiko yihitiyemo no gutanga inshamake y'ibyo yasomye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Imbonezamubano: kwimakaza umuco wo guteza imbere ubukerarugendo.</i> <i>Ubugeni bwo gushushanya: Gushushanya ibyo yumvise mu nkuru.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko ujyanye no guteza imbere ubukerarugendo.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukora inyandikomvugo yubahiriza ibice biyigize n'ibiba bikubiye muri buri gice.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe ku mwami no ku ngoma.</i> <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha icyungo n'ingereka mu magambo, mu nteruro no mu myandiko.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku guteza imbere ubukerarugendo, amashusho ajyanye n'umwandiko, imfashanyagisho zifatika, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi, amashusho y'ingoma, ibitabo byo gusoma birimo inkuru zanditse mu Kinyarwanda...</i></p>				

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7. UMUGEREKA

Imbonerahamwe y'amasomo yigishwa ku kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza n'amasaha yagenewe

Amasomo yigishwa mu kiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri abanza	Uburemere bw'isomo (%)	Umubare w'amasomo (isomo rimara iminota 40)		
		Umwaka wa 4	Umwaka wa 5	Umwaka wa 6
1. Ikinyarwanda	13	4	4	4
2. icyongereza	23	7	7	7
3. Imibare	23	7	7	7
4. Inyigisho z'Imbonezamubano n'Iyobokamana	13	4	4	4
5. Ubumenyi n'Ikoranabuhanga Riciriritse	17	5	5	5
6. Ubuhanzi, Ubugeni n'Ubukorikori	3	1	1	1
7. Siporo n'Igororangingo	3	1	1	1
8. Igifaransa	3	1	1	1
Igiteranyo cy'amasomo mu cyumweru	100	30	30	30
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu cyumweru		Amasaha 20	Amasaha 20	Amasaha 20
Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)		Amasaha 780 ku mwaka		